



Zimbabwe Vulnerability Assessment Committee (ZimVAC)

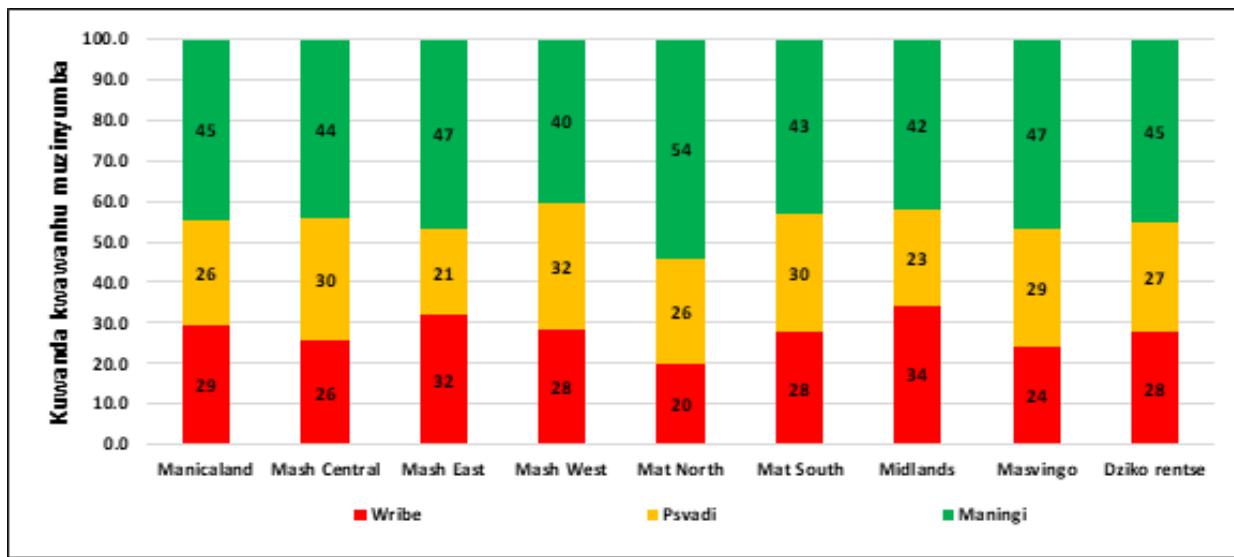


*Phepa raBzvidabuda Muwongororo Yidayitka
yaMakharirhe yaMumaruwa Mukhore ra2021*

Tidaringana Nakuwa Zimbabwe yina Phoso naHutano Bzvidakwana

Khomiti yaZimbabwe Yinawongorora Mikana yaKuwa Mumadzonzi, yaKhore ra2021 (ZimVAC), yidayita wongororo yaMakharirhe yaMumaruwa (RLA) mumwezi waChiwabvu nachinangwa chakupasa kudziwa kwavo kwamakharirhe yawantu mumaruwa yapakhore mumadunhu yentse, makumi matanhatu, yamudziko. Nkurumende yinatendiwa kwene pakuyita haro huna yingizira pakara kudetsera nharaunda yidadeka yidakonzenza kuyingizga kudati kuti kwamakharirhe yamumaruwa.

a) Chiwimbo Muna bzvaWutano

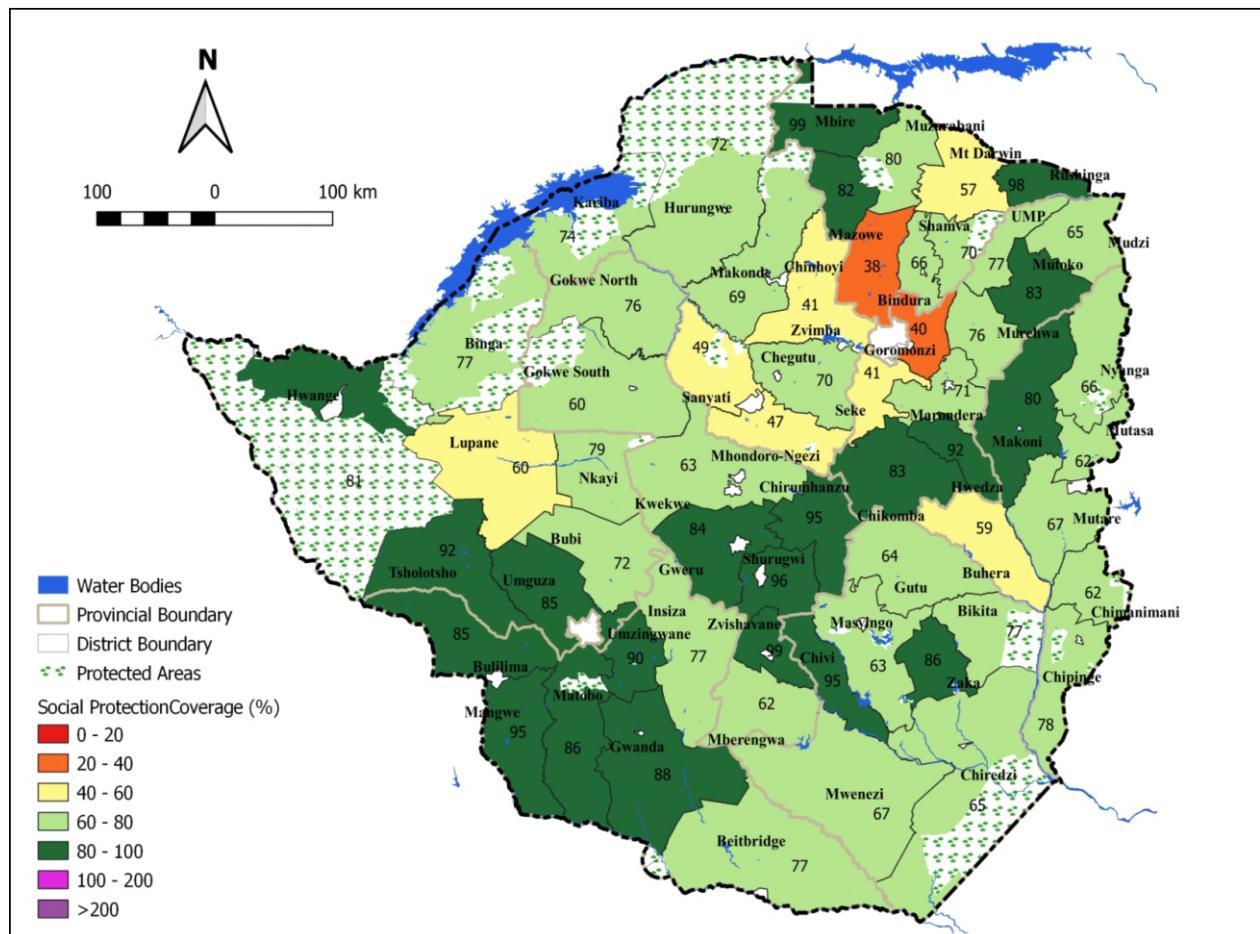


Miyi yisiri pantsi pabzvikamu 72 kubuda muzana yidaranga kuti yinawimba namajekiseni yanhomba yaCOVID-19 yankurumende. Bzvenebzvi zvinapa mukana kunkurumende nawanyauya wayene kuyingiza mabasa yakuti wanhu waphayiwe nhomba kuyitira kudzazikisa mpfungwa zakuzitira denda muwanhu.

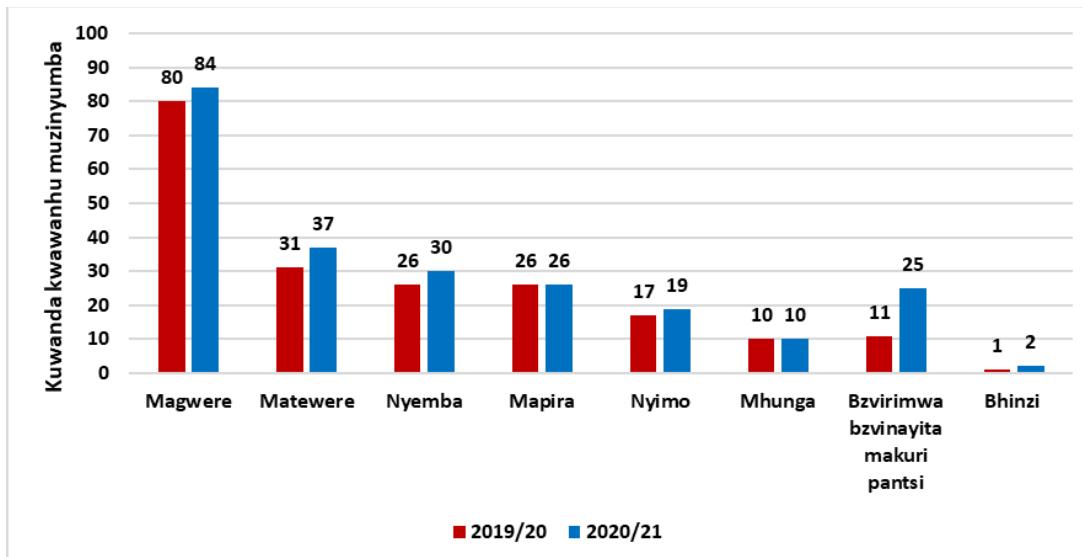
- b) **Kuyingiza Kuwoneka kwaMadzi:** Nkurumende yinatendiwa pakuyingiza kwayene kuwoneska kwamadzi kuwakhari wamumaruwa muZimbabwe, nakuti bzvikamu 78 kubuda muzana bzviri kuwona madzi yadadeka.
- c) **Kuwona Madzi Yanamwika Yadakwana:** Kuwoneska kwamadzi yanamwika ndikodzero yinakodziwa kwene nankurumende yaZimbabwe. Miyi yinapinda bzvikamu 85 kubuda muzana yidaranga kuti yinawona madzi yadakwana yakuphikisa, yakumwa, yakugeza nabzvina bzvakuseenza bzvinaringirha pamuyi.

d) Kuwoneska kwabzvaHufurano: Miyi yinapinda bzhikamu 65 kubuda muzana yinawona bzvakuseenza bzvahufurano bzvidadeka. Mashonaland Central (bzhikamu 12 kubuda muzana) pakara Manicaland (bzhikamu 10 kubuda muzana) zina bzhikamu bzvidakurisa bzvamiyi yina bzvakuseenza bzvahufurano bzviribe kudeka.

e) Kukoyeka kwaMakharirhe yaWanhu: Madunhu yentse yamudziko yakhawona kubatsirha. Nkurumende yidawoneka handiyo yinanyanya kupasa kubatsira, Wanyauya Wayo, Mukuyingiza Makharirhe yaWanhu, wachibatsirambo.



f) Kuwoneska kwabziseenzesa Mukurima



Nharawunda yaharo hwadziko yinaramba yichisimuzira miyi yidawanda kuti yiite mabasa yakurima. Magwere ndiwo yanarimwa bzvidanyanya mudziko, miyi yinasvika bzhikamu 84 kubuda muzana yinayarima.

g) Mare (Kubvumbi 2021): Nkurumende yinatendiwa nakudetsera kwayidayita nharawunda yabzvampfuma yadadeka iyo yidayita kuti mare yinawoniwa pamuyi wokha wokha yiyingizike. Mare yinawoniwa pamuyi, yatsazaniska pabodzipo, yidakwira kubuda paUSD 33 mukhore ra2020 kusvika USD 75 padasvika khore ra2021. Mumadunhu makuru yentse, mare yidakwira kubuda kati nakati yaUSD27 – USD45 mupaka kati nakati yaUSD63 – USD102.

h) Chigwindu chaMare Yinaseenzeska Kugura phoso: Nkurumende yinatendiwa pakuwona kwayene kuti mudziko muna nharawunda yabzvampfuma yinadereza chigwindu chamare yinaseenzeska kugura phoso, kuyitira kuti mare yeneyo yiseenzeske pana bzhina bzvinadiwa munyumba. Chigwindu chamare yinaseenzeska kugura phoso changa chiri pabzvikamu 55 kubuda muzana, chidachesviwa kubuda pabzvikamu 65 kubuda muzana pakudziwisa kwa2020. Kupinduka kudadandi kunaranga kuti miyi yadina mare nyinji yakubhadhara yena mabasa yanabatsa pakara bzhina bzvinhu bzvisiri phoso tichiringa bzvanga bzviripo mukhore ra2020.

i) Maseenzeserhe yaMare(Mwezi 6)– Panapangiza kuti mare yinanyanya kuseenzeska muna bzvafundo nakurima. Mare yidawanda yinaseenzeska muna bzvafundo (USD40.44) nakurima (USD36.96). Kuwonekwa kwakuseenzeskambo kwawa kuyitka mare mubzviwakwa zvinapangiza kuwoneka kudadeka kwamiyi yamumaruwa.

j) Pangizo yaKugombeka kwaPhoso Mumiyi: Miyi minyinji (bzvikamu 89 kubuda muzana) bzvidapangiza nzara nchoma kana kuyigomba bzvachentse, mumadzuva 30 yadapinda wongororo yeneyi yisati yaitka.

k) Kuyingiza Kuti Phoso riwepo:

Dunhu	Kurima bzvirimwa bzhina ntsanga (kg)	
	2019/20	2020/21
Manicaland	212.4	337.5
Mash Central	301.9	718.9
Mash East	284.5	485.2
Mash West	319.4	888.2
Mat North	144.9	562.8
Mat South	85.7	360.5
Midlands	213.9	584.3
Masvingo	165.4	401.7
Dziko rentse	219.7	543.8

Kukonka kwabzvirimwa bzhina ntsanga ridapetiwa kanapinda kayiri kubuda pa220kg mupaka pa544kg.

l) Kuyingizga kwaKukharika muna bzvaPhoso: –Miyi minyinji yidapusa kuwona bzvirimwa bzhina ntsanga mumawadhi awo. Yina miyi ndiyo yinanyanya kuwona ntsanga zamagwere, mapira, rukadza namhunga. Ibzvi bzvinapangiza kuwoneka kwaphoso pamusika.

m) Kuyingizga kwaKuwoneka kwaPhoso: Kwanga kuna kuchesveka kwabzvikamu bzvanyumba zina phoso bzvanga bzvichipangiza kuchesveka kubuda pabzvikamu 25 muzana mupaka bzvikamu 15 muzana.

n) Kusakharika muna bzvaPhoso (Pantsiku yakugombeka kwaPhoso): - Kwanga kuna kuchesveka kwangwete yakusakharika muna bzvaphoso nabzvikamu bzvinapinda 50 bzvichibuda pa56 kuyenda pa27 kubuda muzana. Bzvikamu 27 kubuda muzana bzvamiyi yamumaruwa yina wanhu wanasvika 2,942,897 wachida phoso rinasvika 262,856 MT (magwere) kubuda kuNkozi yaPhoso raDziko

Nkurumende yinakuchizirha kuramba yichitora njira nakuyita bzvirongwa bzinadetseresa bzvinateyera:

- a) Fundo:** Wana wamizera yinayenda kuchikoro, wasiri pantsi pabzvikamu 23 kubuda muzana, wananga wasingayendi kuchikoro, bzvikamu 19 kubuda muzana bзваво bzvidakonzerha nakuyita nhenga/kurooriwa.
- b) Kuyitira Psvina Mutsanga:** Kuyita kudadandi kudayingiza bzvikuru mudunhu raMatabeeland North (bzvikamu 50 kubuda muzana).
- c) Kuwoneska kwaBzvikwereti:** Kwanga kudachesveka kwako, bzvikamu 4 kubuda muzana bzvamiyi basi, ndibzvo bzvidapusa kuwoneska bzvikwereti.
- d) Bzvirongwa zvaKuthirizira:** Bvikamu 27 kubuda muzana basi ndibzvo bzvidawoneska mukana wakupinda mubzvirongwa bzvakuthirizira. Bzvinyinji bzvabzvirongwa bzvenebzvi bzvidanga bzvisiri kuseenza pakara bzinada kudetserha.
- e) Kuwa naMpfuma:** N'ombe nambuzi zamuyi namuyi zidaramba ziri nchoma.
- f) Mutengo waN'ombe:** Mutengo wanga udachesveka muna yena madunhu manyai (USD 138).
- g) Kukoyeka kwaBzvidakonkiwa Bzvakurimwa:** Bzikamu 63 kubuda muzana bzvamiyi, bzvisingafadzi, bzinakoya magwere mumipandai yamunyumba.
- h) Fundo yaKudhya Kunawumba Muyiri:** Bzikamu 39 kubuda muzana basi bzvamiyi bzvidapangiza kuti bzvidawona fundo yina chakuyita naphoso rinawumba muyiri pamwezi 12 yidapinda.
- i) Mayitirhe yaMadhyirhe yaPhoso:** Nyumba zinasvika bzvikamu 57 kubuda muzana bzvoga ndibzvo bzvakhadhya phoso rinadiwa.
- j) Kusakharika naHudhyi:** Kukhuta kwapantsi namadzi; bzvifukuto bzvabzirimwa, kugombeka kwamadzi, madenda, bzvampfuma nakufa kwabzvo ndiko kusakharika kwakharangiwa.
- k) Bzinabarha naCOVID-19:** Miyi mizinji yidapangiza kushupika nakuchesveka kwamikana yakuwona mare pakara kutsayikirha namabasa nakuda kwadenda reneri.

Kuyedza kudetsera mijegwa yinakumbaniwa nayo nawantu mukurarama, tinakuchizira nkurumende nawanyauya wayo kuwona kuti wanhu wari kuseenza bzinawapa ntsimba mukuruka nakuseenza mubzvirongwa bzinawapa ntsimba rakurarama nanjira zawanashuwira.

Bzvirongwa Bzvidaringana naShanduko yaMaruwa:

- Kuyingiza mhando yabzirimwa.
- Kuwoneska mikana yakufunda bzvakurima na mabasa yawanabatsira muna bzvakurima.
- Kuseenzesa michina yachibzvino-bzvino.
- Kuyita mabasa anawunza kubudirira yadasiyana-siyana pamuyi – kusimuzira kurima bzvirimwa bzinawunza mare namikana yamabasa anaphayirha bzvitupa.
- Kukoyeka kwawanhu.

Haro naBzvirongwa Bzvidaringana naShanduko yaMaruwa

- Chirongwa chaKuthanga chaKuyingiza Wupfumi muDziko.
- Kukuzisa Masimba yaWupfumi kuMadunhu naHurongwa hwaKukuzisa Masimba kuWanhu.
- Kurima naHurongwa huna Chakuyita naKurima.
- Hurongwa neZvirongwa zveFNS.
- Hurongwa hwaKuyingiza Bzvivakwa bzvaKubatsira.
- Hurongwa hwaKukoyiwa kwaWanhu.
- Hurongwa hwaWutano nabzvina Chakuyita naKuwoma kwaMiyiri.

FNC yinawaniwa paSIRDC: 1574, Mugwagwa waAlpes, kuHatcliffe, Harare

Tel: +263-242-862586 / +263-242-862025. Website: www.fnc.org.zw. Email: info@fnc.org.zw.

Twitter: @FNCZimbabwe. Instagram: fnc_zim. Facebook: @FNCZimbabwe



World Health Organization



Spotlight
Initiative

To eliminate violence
against women and girls