



Zimbabwe Vulnerability Assessment Committee (ZimVAC)

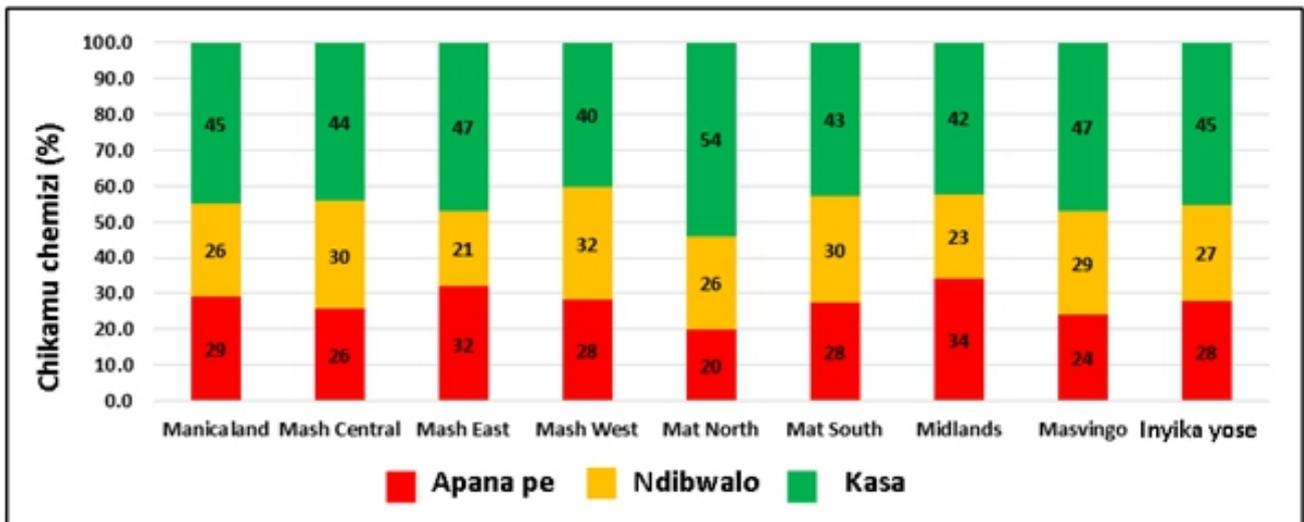


Igwepele Iya2021 IyeZwakabhuda Mukutokoloja Chimo choBupenyu bwaBanhu boKusha

Tilonanga Kuba iZimbabwe ina Kugajikana muna Zwokulya noBuchilo

Chilongwa cheKomiti Inotokoloja Zwokuba Mugubaji muZimbabwe (ZimVAC) choKupenyengula Chimo choBupenyu bwoKumisha (RLA) chegole Iya2021 chakatiwa muna Kwanula nechinangwa chikulwana chokuwana luzibo lwokuti bupenyu bwabanhu bumile chini mumadisitilikiti okumisha ose 60 aimo munyika. Fulumende unobokwa kuti wakatobejeja zwisungo zwinobuza imbhudililo akale kuti wakabumba chimo chakavumila imbhudililo inji mubupenyu bwabanhu bokumisha.

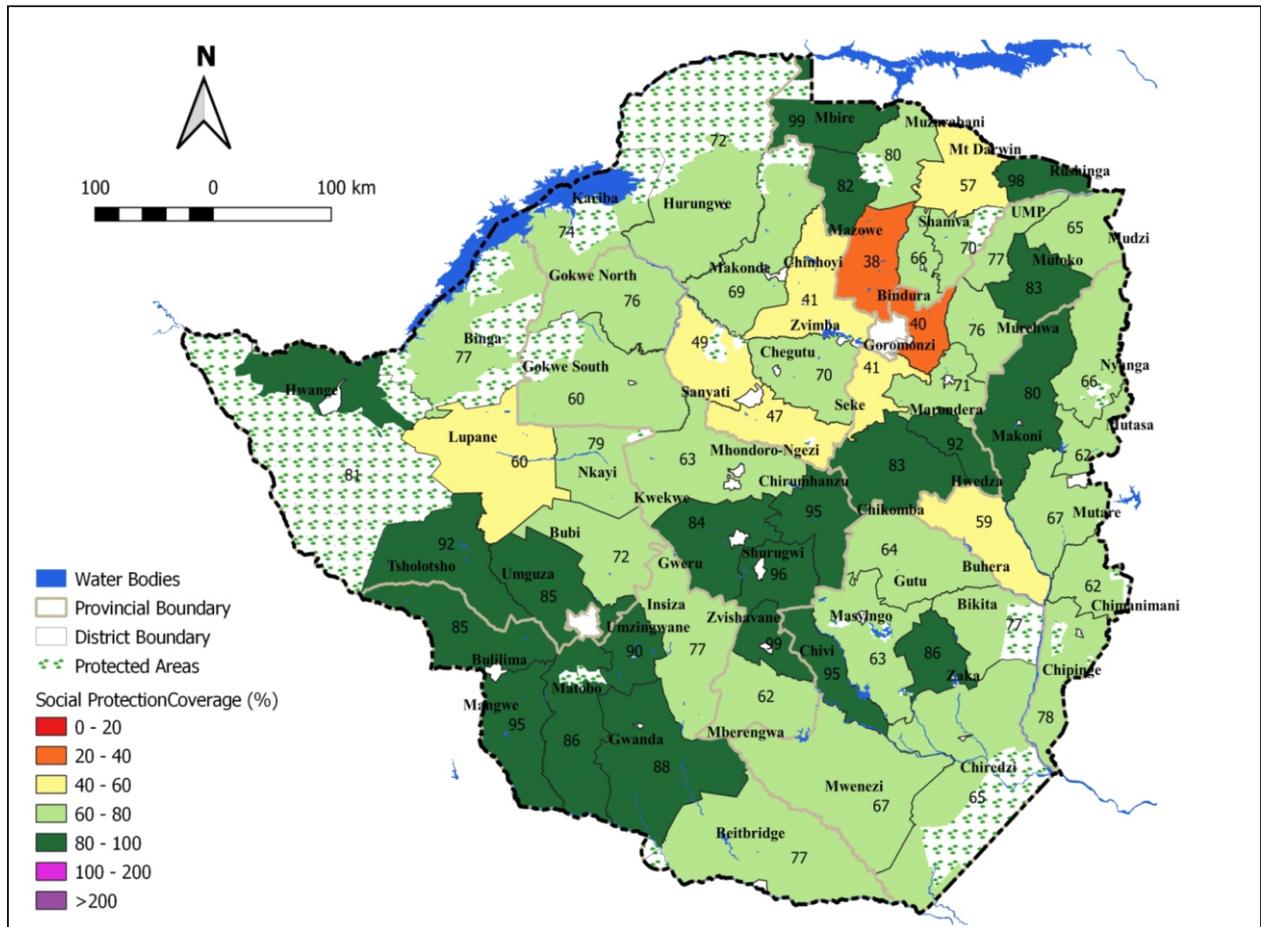
a) Lubimbo muZwilongwa zwoBuchilo



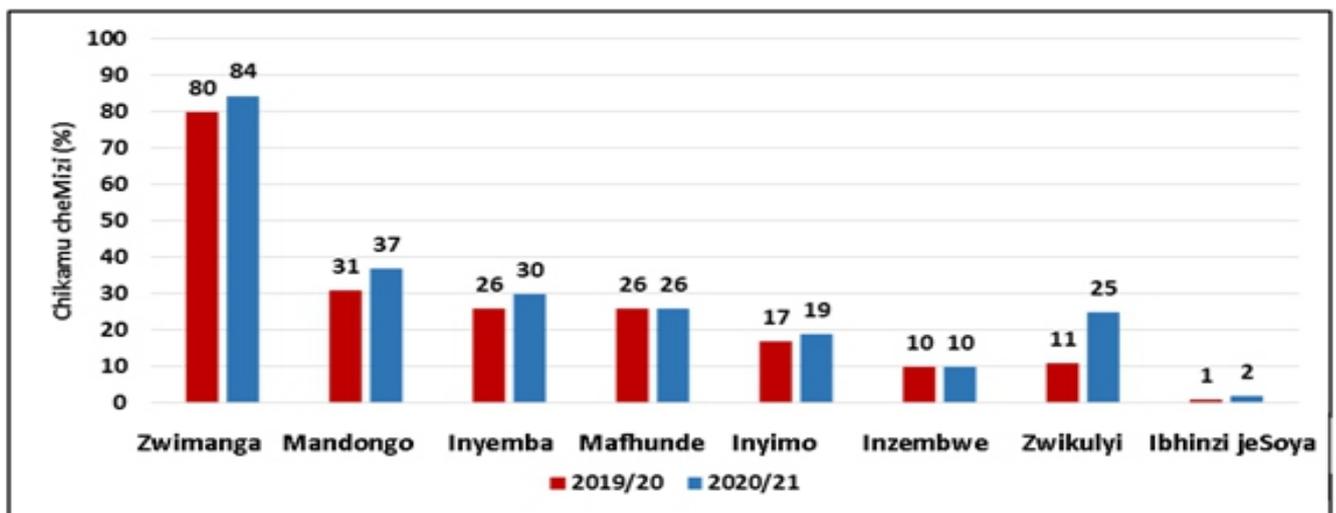
Mizi inoswika 72% yakabika kuti ina chibimbo mumajekiseni eNhomba jeCOVID-19 jaFulumende. Yezwi zwinozhulila Fulumende naamwe makapo anota zwembhudililo chibaka chokupamhija zwilongwa zwokubhaya inhomba kuti kuti kuzhajikijwe zwilolingililwa kuti chikamu chikulwana chabanhu chitabilijike.

- b) **Kuwanikwa kweVula Imbuya:** Fulumende unobokwa kuti wakata kuti kuwande kuwanikwa kwevula imbuya mumisha yomuZimbabwe sezwo mizi inoswika 78% yakabetubula kuwana ivula imbuya.
- c) **Kuwanikwa kweVula Inonwika Ilokwana:** Kuwanikwa kwevula inonwika inyaya yelulamilo jabanhu inolemekejwa kasa naFulumende weZimbabwe. Mizi inopinda 85% yakabika kuti ikumuwana ivula ilokwana yokubhikisa, yokunwa, yezwobushanana akale yokushingisa muna zwimwe zwinodikana mumisha.

- d) Kuwanikwa kweZwishingiso Zwibuya zwoKulasha Ishambwa:** Mizi inoswika 65% yakabetubula kuwana zwishingiso zwokulasha ishambwa zwibuya. IMashonaland Central (12%) neManicaland (10%) jakabeli nezwikamu zwikulwana kupinda amwe matunhu zwemizi imushingisa zwishingiso zwisilolulama zwokulashila ishambwa.
- e) Kutabilijwa kwoBupenyu kwaBanhu:** Madisitilikiti ose mubugalo bwose bwenyika akabewana lubhancho. Kwakabikwa kuti Fulumende ndiye wakabetungamila mukuwanisa lubhancho akale Makapo anota zweMbhudililo akabebhancha Fulumende.



f) Kuwanikwa kweZwokushingisa muKulima



Chimo chezwisungo zwomunyika chikumundilila mbeli chivumila mizi minji kuti ite zwokulima. Zwimanga ndizwo zwilimwa zwikumulimwa kasa kupinda zwimwe zwose munyika sezwo mizi inoswika 84% ikumuzwilima.

- g) Ingwano (Homba 2021):** Fulumende unobokwa nokuta kuti kube nechimo chibuya chata kuti kube nokukubuka kungwano yemizi. Ingwano yomweji yonzi umwe nomwe yakapamhija kuva peUSD 33 muna 2020 kunda kuUSD 75 muna 2021. Mumatunhu ose, ingwano yakapamhija kuva kumali ipo pakati peUSD27 – USD45 kunda pemali ipo pakati peUSD63-USD102.
- h) Chikamu cheMali Inoshingiswa Kutenga Kulya:** Fulumende unobokwa nokuti wakata kuti kube nechimo chinoshomopaja imali inoshingiswa kutenga kulya zwinoba zwinovumila kuti imali ishingiswe kuna zwimwe zwinodikana mumizi. Chikamu chemali yakabeshingiswa pokulya chakabeli 55%; kunoba kushomopala kuva ku65% yakalebwa muna 2020. Imbhudililo yeyi inoleba kuti mizi yakabeli nemali inji yokushingisa pana zwimwe zwilokosha akale zwisili kulya kana kukwelaniswa negole lya2020.
- i) Inzila joKushingisa Imali (Myeji 6)–** Kwakaba nokupamhija kwemali yakashingiswa muna zwendayijo nezwokulima. Imali inji yakashingiswa muna zwendayijo (USD40.44) nezwokulima (USD36.96). Kutu kwakatanga kuba nemali yakashingiswa muna zwokubaka kunotondeja imbhudililo imbuya kumizi yokusha.
- j) Chimo cheNzhala muMizi:** Mizi minji (89%) yakaleba kuti yakashangana nenzhala inshoma kana kusoshangana nayo mumazhuba 30 opejeleja kusanu kwatiwa ishakisio yeyi.

k) Kupamhija Kuwanikwa kwoKulya:

Idunhu	Kuvunwa kweZwilyo (kg)	
	2019/20	2020/21
Manicaland	212.4	337.5
Mash Central	301.9	718.9
Mash East	284.5	485.2
Mash West	319.4	888.2
Mat North	144.9	562.8
Mat South	85.7	360.5
Midlands	213.9	584.3
Masvingo	165.4	401.7
Inyika yose	219.7	543.8

Zwilyo zwakavunwa nonzi umwe nomwe zwakapetwa kupinda kabili kuva ku220 kg kunda ku544kg.

- l) Kupamhijika kwoKugajikana muna zwoKulya–** Mizi minji kasa yakawana zwilyo mumawadi ayo. Imwe mizi ndiyo yakabewanisa bamwe zwimanga, mafhunde, inzembwe nolukweja. Yechi chitondejelo chokuwanikwa kwokulya mubanhu.
- m) Kupamhijika kwoKuwanikwa kwoKulya:** Kwakabeli nokushomopala kwechikamu chemisha yakabasala isina kulya kuva ku25% kunda ku15%.
- n) Bukukutu bwoKushayikwa kwoKulya (Unshaji kuli neNzhala Ihulwana Kasa)–** Bukukutu bwokushayikwa kwokulya bwakashompala nechikamu chinopinda 50% kuva ku56% kunda ku27%. Mizi 27%, banoba banhu bangaba 2,942,897, inoda zwilyo zwinoswika 262,856 MT (Zwimanga) kuva kuZwilyo Zwinosobekalondotelwa Unshaji woBukukutu.

Fulumende ukumusungwajwa kuti endilile mbeli eta zwilongwa zwokululamisa bukukutu bunotobela:

- a) Indayijo:** Bana banokwelela kubenda kuchikolo banoswika 23% abajimunda kuchikolo akale 19% babo bakalekejeswa nemimba/ kulobolwa.
- b) Kuniyila Mushango:** Kuchilowanda kasa muDunhu lyeMatabeleland North (50%).
- c) Kuwanikwa kweZwikweleti:** Kushoma kasa sezwo mizi inoswika 4% chete ili iyo yakawana zwikweleti.
- d) Zwilongwa zwoLugeshini:** Mizi 27% chete ndiyo yakabetubula kushingisa zwilongwa zwolugeshini. Zwilongwa zwinji zwolugeshini azwijakabeshinga akale zwakabeda kumusilijwa.
- e) Kuba neChuma:** Unzi umwe nomwe una ingombe nembuji inshoma.
- f) Untengo weNgombe:** Untengo wakabeli pasi muna amwe madisitilikiti (USD 138).
- g) Kulondotwa kweZwilyo:** Mizi inoswika 63% yakazibisa kuti yakabelondota zwilyo mungumba jatilozibila chinoba chinhu chisilolulama.
- h) Indayijo yezwoKulya noKubakika kweMibili:** Mizi 39% chete ndiyo imuwhi yakawaniswa indayijo yezwokulya nokubakika kwemibili mumyeji 12 yapinda.
- i) Chimo cheZwokulya:** Mizi 57% chete ndiyo imulya kulya kulokwelela kunobaka mibili.
- j) Zwinoheteja naMakubaji:** Kutelekela kwevula; Tupombo twezwiyo; Kushomopala kwevula inona; naMalwaji nokufa kwezwiifuwo kwakabikwa kuti ndizwo zwakaheteja banhu kasa.
- k) Zwakabuzilijwa neCOVID-19:** Mizi minji yakazibisa kuti kwakashomopala ingwano yayo akale pakaba nokulashikilwa nemishingo pezhulu pedimbika yeli.

Kutla kuti kuwanikwe mano achabhancha kwonshaji undefu akale anoshinga zwibuyanana alonangana nobukukutu bukumushangana nabanhu, tosongwaja Fulumende naMakapo anota zweMbudililo kuti ebone kuti banhu bomumatunhu banobhatikana nebo mukufhula nokutobejea zwilongwa kutla kuti bebe namasimba okutungamila imbhudililo yabo.

Zwilongwa Zwilonanga Kushandula Misha:

- Kubyala zwilimwa zwilosiyana
- Kuwanikwa kweZwilayijo zwoKulima noLubhancho Lwadeni
- Kushingiswa kweTekinoloji yaMazhubano
- Kuba neNzila Jilosiyana jeNgwano – kusungwaja zwilimwa zwokutengesa nezwiwaka zwemishingo
- Kutabilija banhu

Zwisungo naMano okubuza Inshanduko kuMisha

- Mano eMbhudililo yeNyika 1
- Zwisungo zwoKusengwa kwaMasimba Kumatunhu
- Zwisungo zwilonangana nokulima
- Zwisungo neZwiogwa zweFNS
- Zwisungo zweMbhudililo muZwibakwa
- Zwisungo zwoKutabilija Banhu
- Zwisungo zwoBuchilo noBubuya bwoBupenyu

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World Health Organization



Spotlight Initiative
To eliminate violence against women and girls