



# Zimbabwe Vulnerability Assessment Committee (ZimVAC)



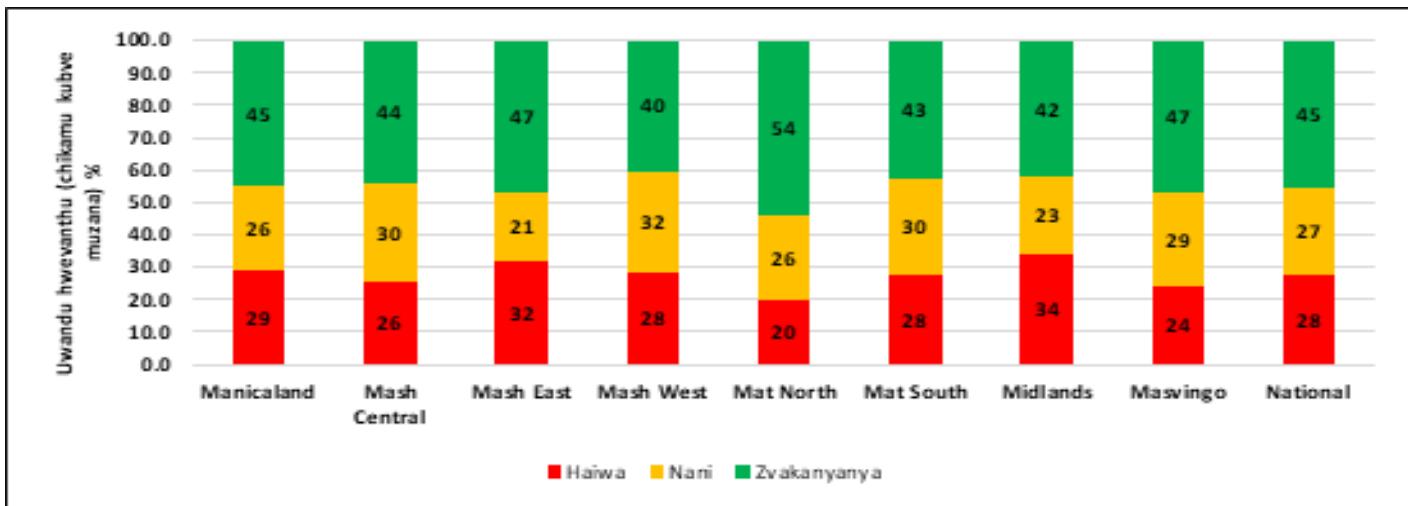
*Phepha Rine Zvakabuda Pakutotorosa*

*Maponere eMumakanyi muGore ra2021*

## Takapenyisana neZimbabwe Ine Kurya neZvinoaka Muiri Zvakakwana

Kutotorosa Maponere eMumakanyi (RLA) kwakaitwa ngeKomiti YeZimbabwe Inototorosa Nthamo YeKutama Zviro (ZimVAC) muna Chivabvu nechidokwadokwa chikuru chokude kuziisa kunoitiwa pagore kwemaemere anonga aita zviro maererano nemaponere aanthu mumatunhu madoko eshe ekumakanyi munyika ino ari makumi matanthatu. Hurumende inorumbidza ngekuise zvirongwa zvinodetsera uye kuisepo ntharaunda yakanaka zvokuti yakaunza kubudirira kwezviro zvakawanda mundaad dzemaponere aanthu kumakanyi.

### a) Gonda mune Zveutano



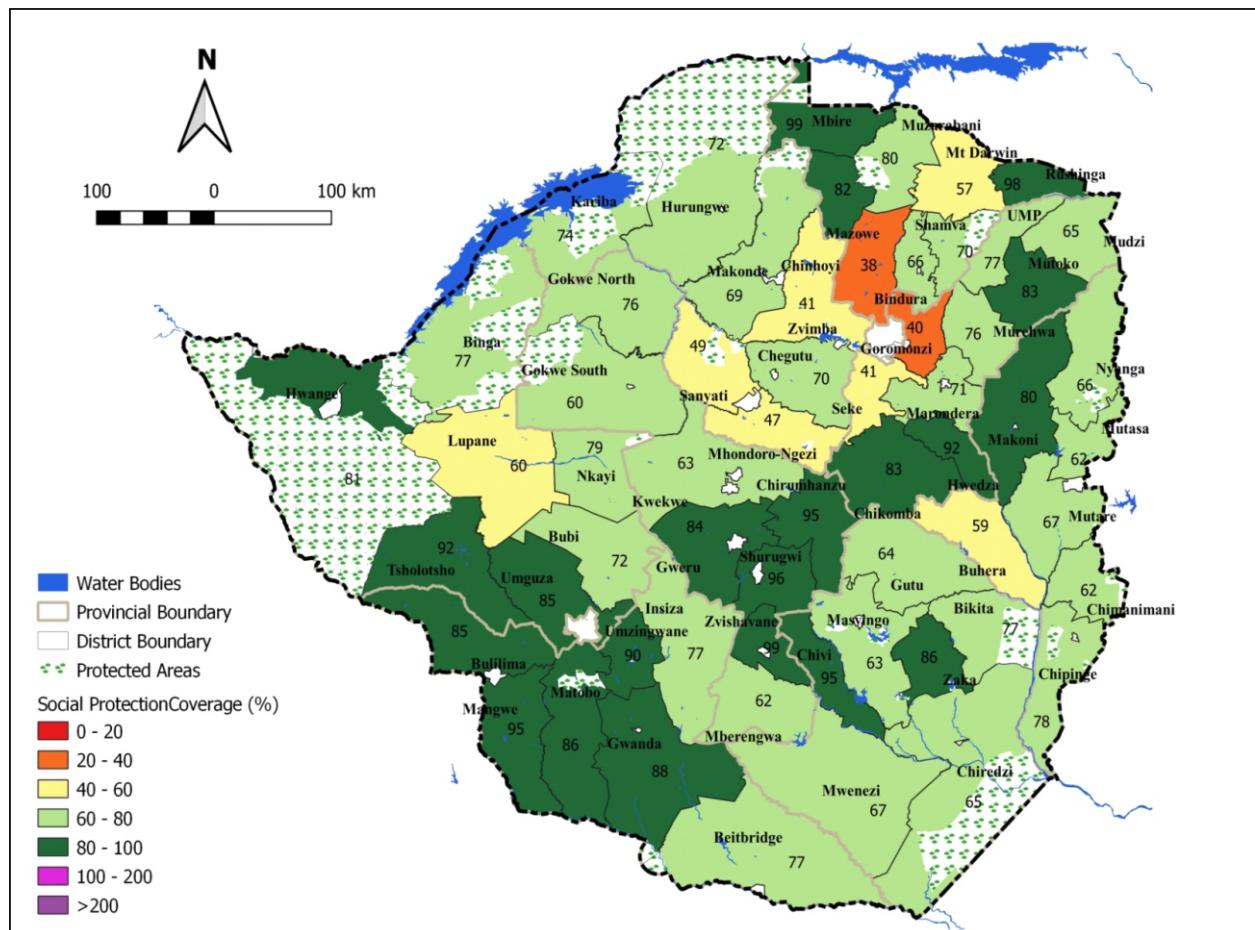
Mizi isiri pashi pezvikamu 72 kubve muzana yakabhuye kuti inogonda mune majikiseni emitombo yeHurumende yeCOVID-19. Izvi zvinobeure mukana wekuti Hurumende neveinobatana nawo mumushando wekuunza budiriro imirudzire zvirongwa zvekubaya anthu majekiseni kuitire kuguma panozwi urwere hwaduswa muanthu.

**b) Kuoneka kwemvura Yakanaka Zviri Nani:** Hurumende inorumbidza ngekuona kuti pane kuoneka kwemvura yakanaka zviri nani kwezera repadera mundau dzemumakanyi muZimbabwe apo mizi inoguma zvikamu 78 kubve muzana zvakakone kuone mvura yakanaka.

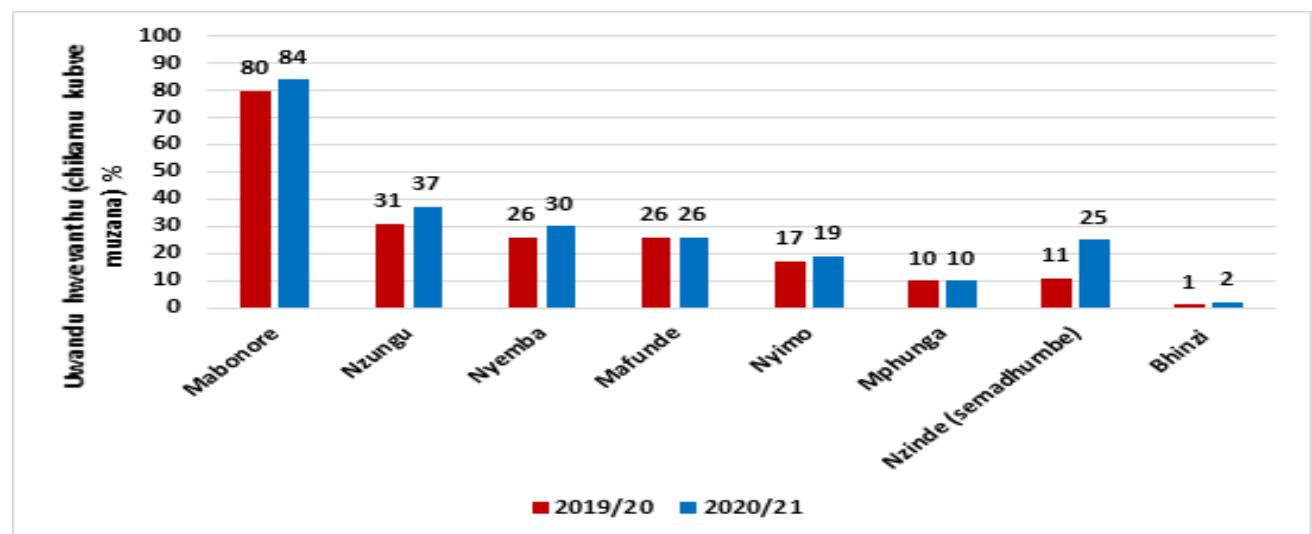
**c) Kuona Mvura Inomwika Yakakwana:** Kuona mvura inomwika yakakwana indaa yekodzero dzaanthu inoremeredzwa yaampho ngeHurumende yeZimbabwe. Mizi inodarika zvikamu 85 kubve muzana yakabhuye kuti ine mvura yakakwana yokubika ndiyo, kumwa, kudzishambidza nezvimwewo zvinodiwa mumuzi.

**d) Kuona Utsanana Huri Nani:** Mizi inoguma zvikamu 65 kubve muzana yakakone kuone zviro zvinope utsanana huri nani. Mashonaland Central (zvikamu 12 kubve muzana) neManicaland (zvikamu 10 kubve muzana) ndiwo aiya neuwandum hwepadera hwemizi yaishandisa zviro zvinope utsanana zvainga zvisikazi kumirukira zvakanaka.

**e) Kungwaririka kweMaponere aanthu:** Matunthu madoko eshe emunyika aione ruedetsero. Hurumende yakareketwe kuti ndiyo yainga yeinyanya kupa ruedetsero rukurutu, vainoshanda nawo Mundaa dzeBudiriro vachidetserawo mushando uyu ngepawo.



#### f) Mukana woKuona Zvinodikana Kushandisa Pakurima



Mithetho yenyika pandaa yezventharaunda inoramba ichimirudzira mizi mizhinji kuti ikone kuita mishando yekurima. Mabonore ndiwo anoramba achirimwa ngeruzhinji rwaanthu munyika yeshe, echirimwa ngemizi inoguma zvikamu 84 kubve muzana.

**g) Kuona Mare (Kubvumbi 2021):** Hurumende inopembedzwa ngekuake maemere ezviro akanakire kumirudza mishando inounze ufumi yakaite kuti paite kututsirwa kwemare inoonekwa ngemuzi umwe neumwe. Mare inoonekwa ngemuzi umwe neumweni pamwedzi yakatutsira kubva paUSD 33 muna 2020 kuguma paUSD75 muna 2021. Mumatunthu mweshe, mare inopinda mumukwama yakatutsira kubva pakati peUSD27 – USD45 kuenda pakati peUSD63 – USD102.

- h) Chikamu Chemari Inoshandisa Pane Zvekurya:** Hurumende inopembedzwa ngekuone kuti pane maemero endaa dzezveupfumi anodzakisira chikamu chemare inopedzerwa pane zvekurya, zvinoite kuti imweni mare ikone kushandisa pane zvimweni zvinodikanwa pamuzi. Mare yakaperera pachikafu yakaita zvikamu 55 kubve muzana; iyo yakadzaka pashi kubva pazvikamu 65 kubve muzana yakabhuiwa muna 2020. Maemere ezviro akanaka kudai anobhuye kuti mizi yakaa neimweni mare yekushandisa pane zvimweni zviro zvanosisire kuitwa nezvimweni zvisiri zvekurya teiedzanisa negore ra2020.
- i) Mashandisirwo Emare (Mwedzi 6)** – Pakanga pane kushandisa kwemare kwakakwirira pane zvefundu nezvekurima. Mare yakanyanye kuwanda yakashandisa pane zvefundu (USD 40.44) uye zvekurima (USD 36.96). Kupindawo kwemare yakashandisa pazviakwa kunokombidze muhambo une muemo wakanaka wemizi yemumakanyi.
- j) Marumire Akaite Nzara muMizi:** Uzhinji hwemizi (zvikamu 89 kubva muzana) hwakabhuye kuti hwakaite nzara doodori kana kutotame nzara yacho mumazuwa makumi matanthatu (30) okugumisira totoroso iyi isati yaizwa.
- k) Kumirukira kweKuoneka kweChikafu:**

Dunthu	Kurimwa kwezvirimwa zvine tsanga (kg)	
	2019/20	2020/21
<b>Manicaland</b>	<b>212.4</b>	<b>337.5</b>
<b>Mash Central</b>	<b>301.9</b>	<b>718.9</b>
<b>Mash East</b>	<b>284.5</b>	<b>485.2</b>
<b>Mash West</b>	<b>319.4</b>	<b>888.2</b>
<b>Mat North</b>	<b>144.9</b>	<b>562.8</b>
<b>Mat South</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>360.5</b>
<b>Midlands</b>	<b>213.9</b>	<b>584.3</b>
<b>Masvingo</b>	<b>165.4</b>	<b>401.7</b>
<b>National</b>	<b>219.7</b>	<b>543.8</b>

Kurimwa kwezvirimwa zvine tsanga ngemizi kwakadarika chipimo chakapetwa kairi kubva pamakg 220 kuguma makg 544.

- l) Kumirukira kwekuapo kwechikafu nguwa dzeshe**– Mizi mizhinji yakaone chikafu mumawadhi mayo. Kune imweni mizi ndikwo kwaitoonekwa mabonore, mphunga, nemungoza wemarudzi akasiyana. Izvi zvinokombidza kuchakatika kwechikafu pamusika.
- m) Kumirukira kwekukone kuone chikafu:** pakaa nekudzakira kweuwandu hwemizi yaiite kurya kwekuhluphekera kubve pazvikamu 25 kubve muzana kudzaka pazvikamu 15 kubve muzana.
- n) Kutamika kweChikafu (Nguwa Yenzara Huru)**– Pakaa nekudzakira kwenthamo yekutamika kwechikafu mumuzi ngezvikamu zvinodarika 50 kubve muzana kubva pazvikamu 56 kubve muzana kuguma pazvikamu 27 kubve muzana. Zvikamu 27 kubve muzana zvemizi yekumakanyi zvaibuya kuwanda kunga kare kuguma anthu 2,942,897 vaide maMT 262,856 etsanga (tsanga dzemabonore) kubva kuDura reNyika Rinongwaririrwa Zvirimwa Zvekuzoshandisa Panguva Yakasisira.

Hurumende inosisire kuramba yechiite zvirongwa nekuise njira dzekunasirisa zviro zvinoteera:

- a) Fundo:** Vana vezero risiri pashi pezvikamu 23 kubve muzana vanga vasikaendi kuchikora, zvikamu zvinoguma 19 kubve muzana iri ndaa yekumere ndani/kuroorwa.
- b) Kutezukire mushango:** Kuita kwakadai kwakaramba kwakanyanyire kukwirira kudunhu reMatabeleland North (zvikamu 50 kubve muzana)
- c) Kuoneswe zvikwereti:** Kwanga kwakadzakira kuri zvikamu 4 zvega kubve muzana zvemizi yakapuwe zvikwereti.
- d) Zvirongwa zvemadiridziro:** Zvikamu 27 kubve muzana badzi zveagari emumakanyi ndizvo zvakaone mukana wekupinde muzvirongwa zvemadiridziro. Uzhinji hwezvirongwa zvacho zvakanga zvisikashandi uyehe zvinotoda kuringiswa.
- e) Kua nezvifuyo:** Kua nen'ombe nembudzi pamuzi nemuzi kwakaramba kwakadzakira.
- f) Mitengo yen'ombe:** Mitengo yanga yakadzakira mune amweni matunthu madoko (USD138).
- g) Kungwarirwa kwezvirimwa mudura:** Zvikamu 63 kubve muzana zvemizi zvakabhuva zvisikadakadzi zvekuti vaingwaririre mabonore mumphatsowo hadzo.
- h) Fundo yekurya kunoaka muiri:** Zvikamu 39 badzi kubve muzana zvemizi zvakabhuve kuti zvakapuwe dzidziso yekurya kunoaka muiri mumwedzi gumi nemiri yadarika iyi.
- i) Maemere eMaryirwo eChikafu:** Zvikamu 57 badzi kubve muzana zvemizi ndizvo zvairyia kurya kwakasiyana kunosisira.
- j) Zvinotyisa uye Kua Neuryi:** Kuguta mvura kwepashi; Zvitokosi zvezvirimwa; Kurekere kunaya kwemvura; Zvitenda zvezvifuyo uye kufa ndizvo zviitiko zvinotyisa zvaibhuyiwa.
- k) Zvinoshaishwa ngeCOVID-19:** Mizi yakawanda yakabhuve kuti yakashaishirwa ngekudzakira pashi kwemikana yekuone mare uyehe kutamika kwemishando ngendaa yedendamupengo iri.

Kuitira kuti paoneke kunasiriswa kunogara kusikaperi kwenthamo dzinoshisha maponere eanthu, tinoringira kuHurumende nevainoshanda nawo mundaa dzebuldiriro kuti vaone kuti anthu ari muntharaunda dzavo vaoneke varimwowo mundaa dzevrebudiriro nekuitwa kwezvirongwa zvekunasirisa zvido zvaanthu senjira yekuapa masimba ekuti vaa iwo vanoona ngemahambire endaramo yavo.

#### **Zvirongwa Zvakaringisana Nekuunza Kuphendurwa Kwezviro Mumakanyi:**

- Kuwanza marudzi ezvirimwa
- Kuoneswa mukana wekuona Dzidziso Yez ve kur im a u ye Mi sh and o yeVanodetsera Mune Zvekurima.
- Kushandisa tekinoroji yemazuwa ano.
- Kuona mare pamuzi ngenjira dzakasiyana-siyan-a – kumirudzira kurimwa kwezvirimwa zvinounza mare nemikana yokuona mishando.
- Kungwaririka kwemaponere aanthu.

#### **Mithetho neNjira Dzekuphendura Ndido Maponere Emumakanyi**

- Chirongwa Chekuamba Chekumirudzira Upfumi Hwenyika (NDS 1)
- Kupuwa kwemasimba kumatunthu neMuthetho Wekuendesa Masimba Kuanthu.
- Mithetho Ine Chekuita Nekurima
- Mithetho neMazano eFNS
- Mithetho Yekumirudzira Zviakwa Zvedetsero
- Mithetho Yekungwaririka Kwemaponere aanthu
- Mithetho ine chekuita Neutano neKumphoryoka kwaanthu

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**World Health Organization**



**Spotlight Initiative**  
To eliminate violence  
against women and girls