



Zimbabwe Vulnerability Assessment Committee (ZimVAC)

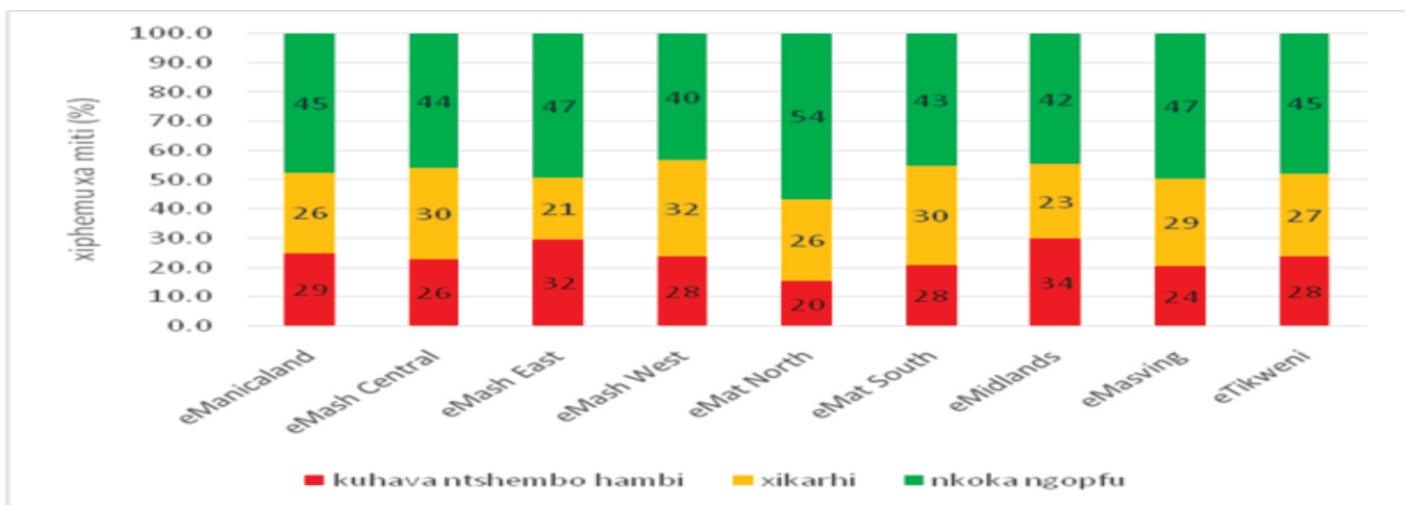


**Nkambiso wa Mahanyelo eMatikoxikaya hi
2021
Tsalwa-vuxokoxoko**

Kukongomiwa eka Zimbabwe leyi nga ni Nhlayiseko wa Swakudya ni Swiakamiri

Vutinyikeri bya Nkambiso wa Nxungeto eZimbabwe bya 2021 (ZimVAC) bya Nkambiso wa Mahanyelo (RLA) byi endliwile hi Mudyaxihi hi xikongomelonkulu xa ku nyika vuxokoxoko bya lembe mayelana ni mahanyelo eswifundzhenintsongo swa tiko swa le makaya swa makhumetsevu (60). Hulumente ya themendheriwa ku humelerisa milawu ya nhluvuko na ku tumbuluxa mbangu wo fanelia lowu tiseke miantswiso yo hlaya ya mahanyelo ya le matikoxikaya.

a) *Ntshembo eka Vukorhokeri bya Rihanyu*



Tipherente ta 72% kumbe ku tlula ta miti ti vikile leswaku ti tshemba Nsawutiso wa Mfumo eka COVID-19. Swi tisa thomo eka Mfumo na vatirhikuloni eka nhluvuko ra ku engetela mapfhumba ya nsawutiso ku fikelela langutelo wa ntlawa wukulu lowu sirhelekeke eka vuvabyi.

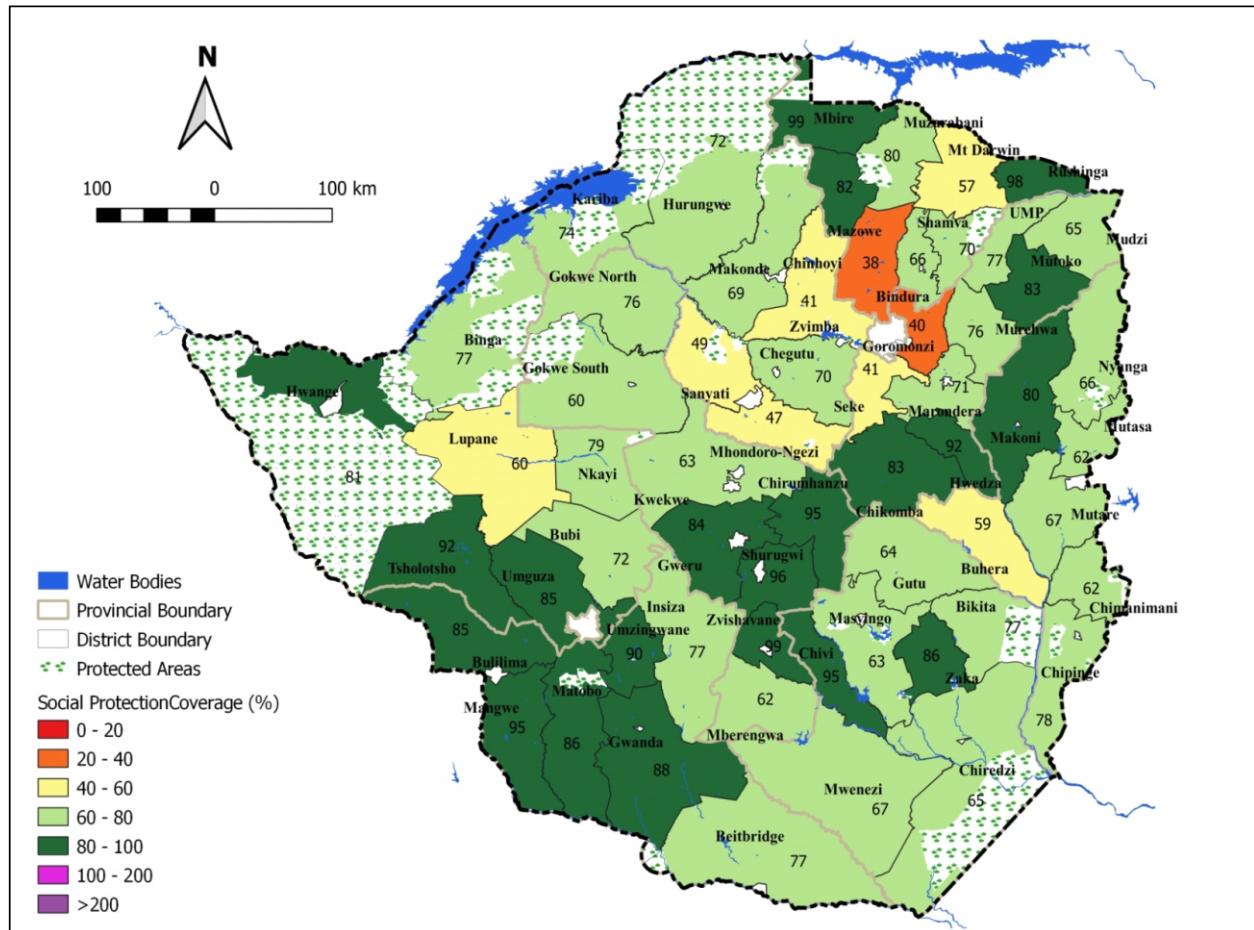
- b) **Mfikelelo wa Mati yo antswisiwa:** Mfumo wu bumabumeriwa ku fikelerisa mati yo antswisiwa ematikoxikaya ya Zimbabwe hi xiymo le henhla laha xiphemu xa 78% xa miti xi fikeleleke mati yo ntswisiwa.
- c) **Mfikelelo eka Mati mo Enela yo Nweka:** Mfikelelo eka mati yo nweka i fanelo ya ximunhu leyi hloniphiwaka swinene hi Mfumo wa Zimbabwe. Xiphemu xo tlula 85% wa miti xi vikile ku va xi kuma mati mo enela yo swekisa, kunwa, vutibasisi na swilaveko swin'wana swa le mutini.

d) Mfikelelo wa Swihumelo swo Antswisiwa Miti ya tiphesente ta makhumetsevu-n tlhanu (65%)

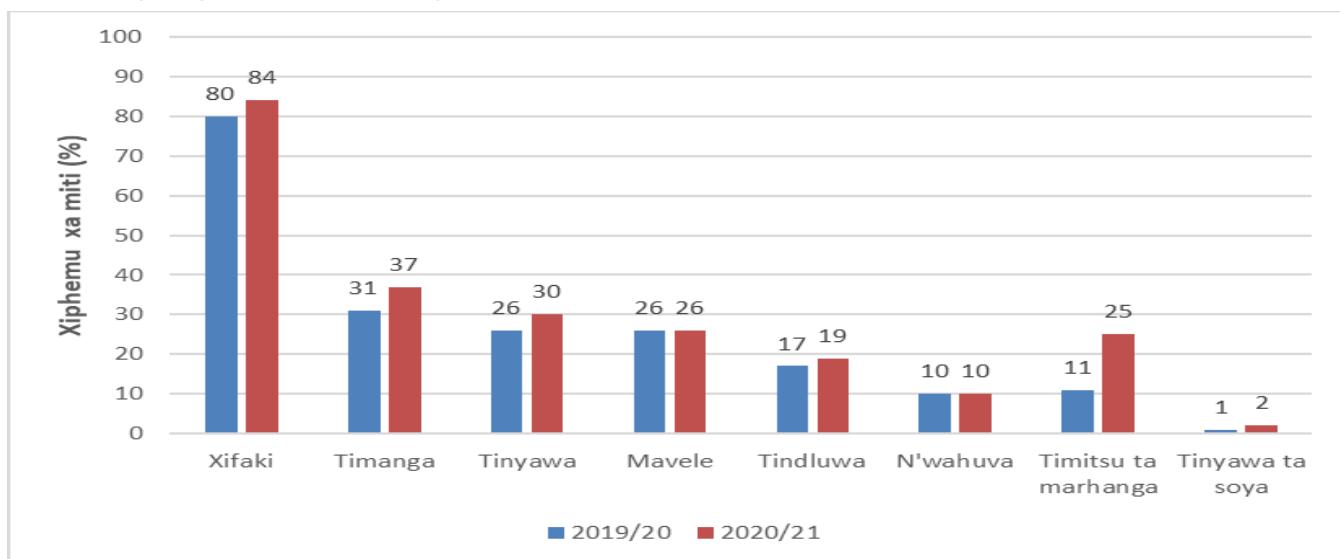
kumbe ku tlula a yi ri na mfikelelo wa swihumelo swo antswisiwa. EMashonaland Central tiphesente ta khumembirhi (12%) na Manicaland tiphesente ta khumi (10%) a swi ri na nhlayo yikulu ya miti leyi tirhisaka swihumelo leswi nga antswisiwangiki.

e) Nhlayiseko wa Mahanyelo: Swifundzhantsongo hinkwaswo swa tiko a swi kuma nseketelo.

Mfumo wu vikiwile tanihi museketeli lonkulu, wu karhi wu pfunetana na Vatirhikuloni eka Nhluvuko.



f) Mfikelelo wa Swibye swo Rimisa



Xiyimo xa milawu ya tiko xi ala xa ha tlakuseta miti yo tala eka migingiriko ya yona ya vurimi. Xifaki hi yona mbewu leyi ririmiwaka hi xitalo etikweni, laha xiphemu xa tiphesente ta makhumenhungu-mune (84%) xi rimeke yona.

g) Mimbuyelo (Dzivamisoko 2021): Mfumo wu beriwa mandla hi ku tumbuluxa mbangu wa kahle wa ikhonomi lowu tiseke engetelo wa mimbuyelo ya miti. Mali leyi kumekaka muti hi muti yi engetele ku suka eka US\$33 hi lembe ra 2020 ku ya ka US\$75 hi lembe ra 2021 hi n'hweti. Eka swifundzhankulu hinkwaswo mali leyi mbuyelo wa timali wu engetele xipimo xa le xikarhi ka US\$27 – US\$45 ku ya eka lexo US\$63 – US\$102.

h) Xipimo xa Matirhiselo ya mali ya Swakudya: Mfumo wu beriwa mandla hi mbangu wa ikhonomi leyi hungutaka xipimo xa matirhiselo ya mali ya swakudya, leswi pfumelelaka ku tirhisa mali eka swilaveko swin'wana swa le mutini. Xipimo xa matirhiselo ya mali ya swakudya a xi ri ka 55%; ku nga ku rhelela ku suka eka 65% leyi vikiweke hi lembe ra 2020. Kuantswa loku ku vula leswaku miti yi vile na mali yo tala yo tirhisa eka vukorhokeri byin'wana bya nkoka na swin'wana lexi nga riki swakudya loko ku pimanyisiwa ni lembe ra 2020.

i) Tindlela leti Mali yi tirhisiweke Hatona (Tin'hweti ta tsevu) – Ku vile na ku engetela eka mali leyi tirhisiweke eka dyondzo na vurimi. Kutirhisiwa ka le henhla ku vile ka dyondzo (US\$40.44) ni vurimi (US\$36.96). Ku nghena ka matirhiselo ya swa vuaki ku kombisa ntila wa kahle eka miti ya le matikoxikaya.

j) Xipimo xa Ndlala eMutini: Miti yinyingi ya xipimo xa 89% yi vikile leswaku a yi tokotle ndlala yintsongo kumbe ku ka va nga yi twangi nikantsongo eka masiku ya makhumenharhu ku nga si fika nkambisiso lowu.

k) Nkumeko wo antswisiwa wa swakudya:

Xifundzhankulu	Ntshovelo wa mavele (kg)	
	2019/20	2020/21
Manicaland	212.4	337.5
Mash Central	301.9	718.9
Mash East	284.5	485.2
Mash West	319.4	888.2
Mat North	144.9	562.8
Mat South	85.7	360.5
Midlands	213.9	584.3
Masvingo	165.4	401.7
National	219.7	543.8

Xipimo xa le Xikarhi xa ntshovelo wa mavele muti hi muti xi andzisiwile ku tlula kambirhi ku suka eka 220kg ku ya eka 544kg.

l) Ntshamiseko wa Swakudya wo Antswisiwa – Miti leyinyingi yi fikelerile mavele emigangeni ya yona. Miti yin'wana yi vile na ntshovelo lowukulu wa xifaki, maxalani, n'wahuva na phoho. Lexi i xikombiso xa nkumeko wa swakudya evuxaviselweni.

m) Nkumeko wo Antswisiwa wa Swakudya: ku vile ni ku ehla ka xiphemu xa miti leyi pfumalaka swakudya ku suka eka xiphemu xa makhumembirhi-ntlhanu xa dzana (25%) ku ya eka xiphemu xa khumentlhanu xa dzana.

n) Nkanhlayiseko wa Swakudya (Nkarhi wa Maninginingi ya Ndlala) - ku vile na ku rhelela ka xiphiko xa nkanhlayiseko wa swakudya emitini hi xiphemu xo tlula xa makhumentlhanu xa dzana (50%) ku suka eka xiphemu xa makhumentlhanu-tsevu xa dzana (56%) ku ya eka xiphemu xa makhumembirhi-nkombo xa dzana (27%). Xiphemu xa makhumembirhi- xa dzana (27%) xa miti ya matikoxikaya lexi nga kwalomu ka vanhu va 2,942,897 lava lavaka mavele (ya xifaki) ya 262,856 MT ku suka eDulwini ra Tiko ra Vuhlayisi bya Swakudya (National Strategic Grain Reserves).

Mfumo wu khutaziwa ku ya emahlweni ni ku humelerisa swipimelo ni marhengu yo lulamisa swiyenge leswi landzelaka:

- a) **Dyondzo:** Xiphemu xa makhumembirhi-nharhu xa dzana (23%) xa ntangha yo nghena xikolo a xi tshikile xikolo, laha xiphemu xa khumekaye xa dzana (19%) xi nga vangiwa hi makhwiri/vukati.
- b) **Kuhumela enhoveni:** Nhlayo yikulu yo vonaka ya ha salele exifundzheninkulu xa Matabeleland North ku nga xiphemu xa makhumentlhanu xa dzana (50%).
- c) **Kufikelela mali yo lomba:** A ku ri hansi laha xiphemu xa mune xa dzana ntsena xa miti xi amukeleke mali yo lomba.
- d) **Mapfhumba ya Ncheleto:** Xiphemu xa makhumembirhi-nkombo xa dzana (27%) xa miganga ya le matikoxikaya hi xona ntsena lexi fikeleleke mapfhumba ya ncheleto. Mapfhumba lamanyingi a ma nga ha tirhi nakambe ya lava ku lunghisiwa.
- e) **Vun'wini bya Swifuwo:** Xipimo xa le xikarhi xa vun'wini bya tihomu na timbuti xi arile xi ri ehansi.
- f) **Mixavo ya Tihomu:** Mixavo a yi ri hansi eka swifindzhantsongo swin'wana kwalomo ka US\$138.
- g) **Kuhlayisiwa ka Ntshovelo:** Xiphemu lexi nga tsakisiki xa makhumetsevu-nharhu xa dzana (63%) xa miti xi vikile leswaku xi hlayisela xifake etindlwini ta ntolovel.
- h) **Dyondzo ya Swiakamiri:** Xiphemu xa makhumenharhu-kaye xa dzana (39%) ntsena hi xona lexi vikeke leswaku xi kumile dyondzo mayelana na swiakamiri eka tin'hweti khumembirhi leti hundzeke.
- i) **Ndlela leyi ku dyiwaka Hayona:** Xiphemu xa makhumentlhanu-nkombo xa dzana (57%) hi xona ntsena lexi a xi kuma swakudya leswi faneleke.
- j) **Swiyimo swo dzukisa ni Tinghozi:** Matlangasi; swidyamavele; Dyandza; Vuvabyi ba swifuwo na na ku fa i swin'wana swa swiyimo swo dzukisa leswi vikiweke.
- k) **Switandzhaku swa COVID -19:** Miti leyingingi yi vikile ku va yi kavanyetiwile hi tindlela to kuma mali leti hungutiweke ni ku lahlekeriwa hi mitirho hikokwalaho ka ntungu.

Ku endlela ku kuma switshunxo swa nkarhi wo leha eka mitlhontlho ya mahanyelo leyi tinyikaka matimba, hi kombela Mfumo ni Vatirhisani eka nhluvuko kuri va vona leswaku miganga ya katsiwa leswi hetisekeke eka kuhluvukisa ni ku humelerisa mapfhumba yo tilunghisela ku kuma matimba ya ku lawula vumundzuku bya vona.

Mapfhumba yo Hundzula Vutomi eMatikoxikaya:

- Kurima timbewu to hambanahambana
- Mfikelelo eka vukorhokeri bya Vudzaberri bya Vurimi eka Varimisi (Agriculture Training and Extension services)
- Kutirhisa tindlela ta ximanguvalawa ta xithekinoloji
- Tindlela to hambanahambana to tisa mali mutini –Ntlakuseto wa kurima swimilani leswitisaka mali na mathomo ya mitirho.
- Nhlayiseko wa Mahanyelo

Milawu na Marhengu yo hundzula Matikoxikaya

- Rhengu Ro sungula ro Hluvukisa Tiko (National Development Strategy 1)
- Nawu wa ku hangalasiwa ka matimba yo fuma miganga (Devolution and Decentralised Policy)
- Milawu leyi yelanaka na Vurimi
- Milawu na Marhengu ya FNS
- Milawu ya Nhluvukiso wa Miako
- Milawu ya Nhlayiseko wa Mahanyelo
- Milawu leyi yelanaka ni Rihanyu ni kuhanya kahle

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