



Zimbabwe Vulnerability Assessment Committee (ZimVAC)

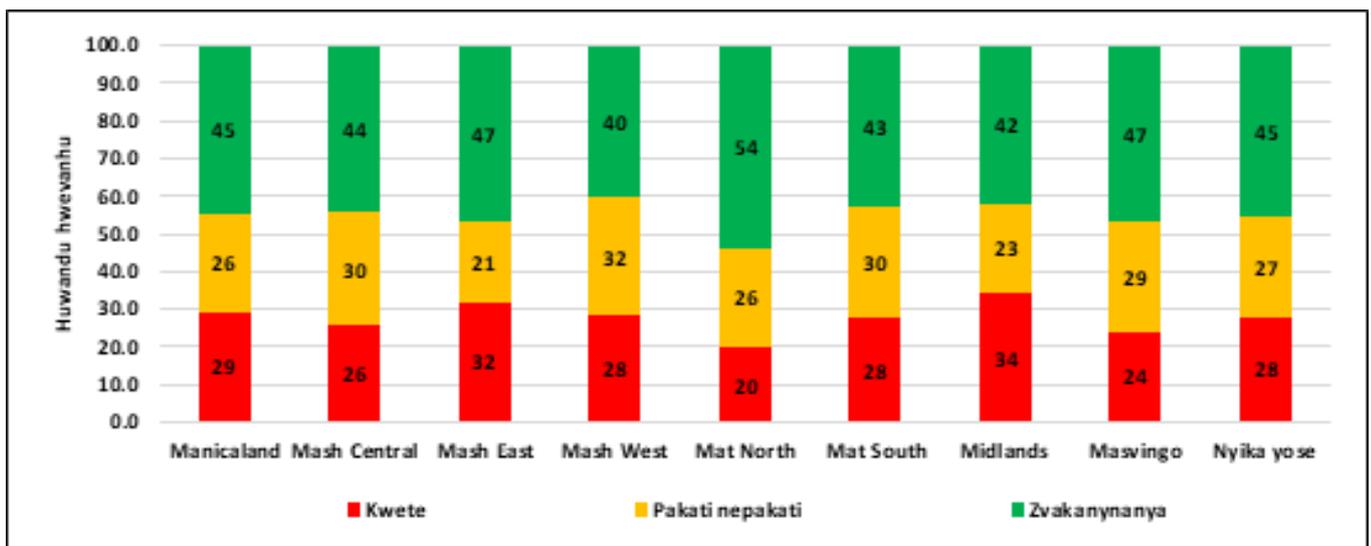


Bepa reZvakabuda Muongororo Yakaitwa yeMararamiro eMumaruwa Mugore ra2021

Takanangana Nekuva Zimbabwe ine Chikafu neHutano Zvakakwana

Komiti ye Zimbabwe Vulnerability Assessment Committee (ZimVAC), yakaita ongororo yeMararamiro eMumaruwa mumwedzi waChivabvu 2021 nechinangwa chekupa ziviso yavo yemararamiro evanhu mumaruwa yepagore mumatunhu ose, makumi matanhatu, emunyika. Hurumende inotendwa zvikuru pakuita hwaro hune vandudzo uye kugadzira nharaunda yakanaka yakakonzero kuvandudzwa kwakati kuti kwemararamiro emumaruwa.

a) Chvimbo Mune zveHutano



Misha isiri pasi pezvikanu 72 kubva muzana yakataura kuti inovimba nemajekiseni enhomba yeCOVID-19 ehurumende. Izvi zvinopa mukana kuhurumende neshamwari dzayo kuwedzera mabasa ekuti vanhu vabayiwe nhomba kuitira kuzadzisa tarisiro yokudzivirira hurwere muvanhu.

b) Kuvandudza Kuwanikwa kweMvura: Hurumende inotendwa pakuvandudza kwayo kuwaniswa kwemvura kuvagari vemumaruwa muZimbabwe, sezvo zvikamu 78 kubva muzana zvichiwana mvura yakanaka.

c) Kuwana Mvura Inonwika Yakakwana: Kuwaniswa mvura inonwika ikodzero inoremekedzwa zvikuru nehurumende yeZimbabwe. Misha inodarika zvikamu 85 kubva muzana yakataura kuti inowana mvura yakakwana yekubikisa, yekunwa, yekugeza nezvimwe zvishandiswa zvinotarisirwa pamusha.

g) Mari (Kubvumbi 2021): Hurumende inotendwa nekugadzira kwayakaita nharaunda yezve hupfumi yakanaka iyo yakaita kuti mari inowanikwa pamusha umwe neumwe ivandudzike. Mari inowanikwa pamusha, yafananidzwa pamwe, yakakwira kubva paUSD 33 mugore ra2020 kusvika USD 75 pakasvika gore ra2021. Mumatunhu makuru ose, mari yakakwira kubva pakati peUSD27 – USD45 kusvika pakati peUSD63 – USD102.

h) Chikamu cheMari Inoshandiswa Kutenga Chikafu: Hurumende inotendwa pakuona kwayo kuti munyika mune nharaunda yezve hupfumi inoderedza chikamu chemari inoshandiswa kutenga chikafu, kuitira kuti mari iyoyo ishandiswe pane zvimwe zvinodiwa mudzimba. Chikamu chemari inoshandiswa kutenga chikafu change chiri pazvikamu 55 kubva muzana, chikadzira kubva pazvikamu 65 kubva muzana paziviso ya2020. Shanduko iyi inoreva kuti misha yava nemari yakawanda yekubhadhara mamwe mabasa ebetsero uye zvimwe zvinhu zvisiri chikafu, tichitarisa zvanga zviripo mugore ra2020.

i) Mashandisirwo eMari (Mwedzi 6)– Panoratidza kuti mari inonyanya kushandiswa mune zvedzidzo nekurima. Mari yakawanda inoshandiswa mune zvedzidzo (USD40.44) nekurima (USD36.96). Kuonekwa kwekushandiswawo kwava kuitwa mari muzvivakwa zvinoratidza chimiro chakanaka chemisha yemumaruwa.

j) Taridzo yeKushaikwa kweChikafu Mumisha: Misha mizhinji (zvikamu 89 kubva muzana) zvakararatidza nzara shoma kana kuti kusava nenzara zvachose, mumazuva 30 akanga apfuura ongororo iyi isati yaitwa.

k) Kuwedzera Kuvepo kweChikafu:

Dunhu	Kurima Zvirimwa Zvine Shanga (kg)	
	2019/20	2020/21
Manicaland	212.4	337.5
Mash Central	301.9	718.9
Mash East	284.5	485.2
Mash West	319.4	888.2
Mat North	144.9	562.8
Mat South	85.7	360.5
Midlands	213.9	584.3
Masvingo	165.4	401.7
Nyika yose	219.7	543.8

Goho rezvirimwa zvine shanga rakapetwa kanodarika kaviri kubva pa220kg kusvika pa544kg.

l) Kuvandudzwa kweKugadzikana mune zveChikafu –Misha mizhinji yakakwanisa kuwana zvirimwa zvine shanga mumawadhi avo. Imwe misha inonyanya kuwanikwa chibage, mapfunde, zviyo nemhunga zvakanwanda. Izvi zvinoratidza kuwanikwa kwechikafu pamusika.

m) Kuvandudzwa kweKuwaniwa kweZvekudya: Kwanga kune kudzikira kwezvikumu zvedzimba dzine zvekudya zvanga zvichiratidza kudzikira kubva pazvikamu 25 muzana kusvika zvikamu 15 muzana.

n) Kusagadzikana mune zveChikafu (Panguva yekushaikwa kwechikafu)- Kwanga kune kuderera kwedambudziko rekusagadzikana mune zvechikafu nezvikamu zvinodarika 50 zvichibva ku56 kuenda ku27 kubva muzana. Zvikamu 27 kubva muzana zvemisha yemumaruwa ine vanhu vanosvika 2,942,897 vachida chikafu chinosvika 262,856 MT (chibage) kubva kuDura Guru reChikafu reNyika.

Hurumende inokurudzirwa kuramba ichitora matanho nekuita zvirongwa zvinogadzirisira zvinotevera:

- a) **Dzidzo:** Vana vezera rinoenda kuchikoro, vasiri pasi pezvikuamu 23 kubva muzana, vanga vasingaendi kuchikoro, zvikuamu 19 kubva muzana zvavo zvakakonzerwa nekuita nhumbu/kuroorwa.
- b) **Kuitira Tsvina Musango:** Kuita uku kwakakwira zvikuamu mudunhu reMatabeleland North (zvikuamu 50 kubva muzana).
- c) **Kuwaniswa Zvikwereti:** Kwanga kwakaderera chose, zvikuamu 4 kubva muzana chete, zvemisha, ndizvo zvakakwanisa kuwaniswa zvikwereti.
- d) **Zvirongwa zveMadiridziro:** Zvikuamu 27 kubva muzana bedzi ndizvo zvakawaniswa mukana wokupinda muzvirongwa zveMadiridziro. Zvizhinji zvezvirongwa izvi zvakanga zvisingashandi uye zvinotoda kutarisirwa.
- e) **Kuva nePfuma:** Mombe nembudzi dzemusha nemusha dzinoramba dziri shoma.
- f) **Mutengo weMombe:** Mutengo wanga wakaderera mune mamwe matunhu madiki (USD 138).
- g) **Kupfimbikwa kweGoho reZvirimwa:** Zvikuamu 63 kubva muzana zvemisha, zvisingafadzi, zvinopfimbika chibage mumakamuri edzimba.
- h) **Dzidzo yeKudya Kunovaka Muviri:** Zvikuamu 39 kubva muzana chete zvemisha zvakaradidza kuti zvakanwira dzidzo ine chekuita nechikafu chinovaka muviri pamwedzi 12 yakapfuura.
- i) **Maitiro eMadyirwo eChikafu:** Dzimba dzinosvika zvikuamu 57 kubva muzana zvega ndizvo zvaidya chikafu chinotarirwa.
- j) **Zvinokanganisa neZvinoparadza:** kuguta kwepasi nemvura; umhutu hwezvirimwa, kushaikwa kwemvura, zvirwere zvepfuma nekufa kwazvo ndiko kukanganisika kwaitaurwa.
- k) **Zvinokonzerwa neCOVID-19:** Misha mizhinji yakaratidza kushungurudzika nekuderera kwemikana yekuwana mari uye kurasikirwa nemabasa nekuda kwedenda iri.

Kuzama kugadzirisira matambudziko anosanganwa nawo nevanhu mukurarama, tinokurudzira hurumende neshamwari dzayo kuona kuti vanhu vari kushanda zvine simba mukuruka nekushanda muzvirongwa zvinovapa simba rekurarama nenzira dzavanoshuvira.

Zvirongwa Zvakanangana neShanduko yeMaruwa:

- Kuwanza mhando yezvirimwa.
- Kuwaniswa mikana yekudzidza zvekurima nemabasa evanobetsera mune zvekurima.
- Kushandisa michina yechizvino-zvino.
- Kuita mabasa anohunza pundutso akasiyana-siyana pamusha – kusimudzira kurima zvirimwa zvinounza mari nemikana yemabasa anobayirwa zvitupa.
- Kuchengezedzeka kwevanhu.

Hwaro neZvirongwa Zvakanangana neShanduko yeMaruwa

- Chirongwa cheKutanga cheKuvandudza Hupfumi muNyika.
- Kudzisa Masimba eHupfumi kuMatunhu neHurongwa hweKudzisa Masimba kuVanhu.
- Kurima neHurongwa hune Chekuita neKurima.
- Hurongwa neZvirongwa zveFNS.
- Hurongwa hweKuvandudza Zvivakwa zveBetsero.
- Hurongwa hweKuchengetedzwa kweVanhu.
- Hurongwa hweHutano nezvine Chekuita neKusimba kweMiviri.

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Spotlight Initiative
To eliminate violence against women and girls