



Zimbabwe Vulnerability Assessment Committee (ZimVAC)

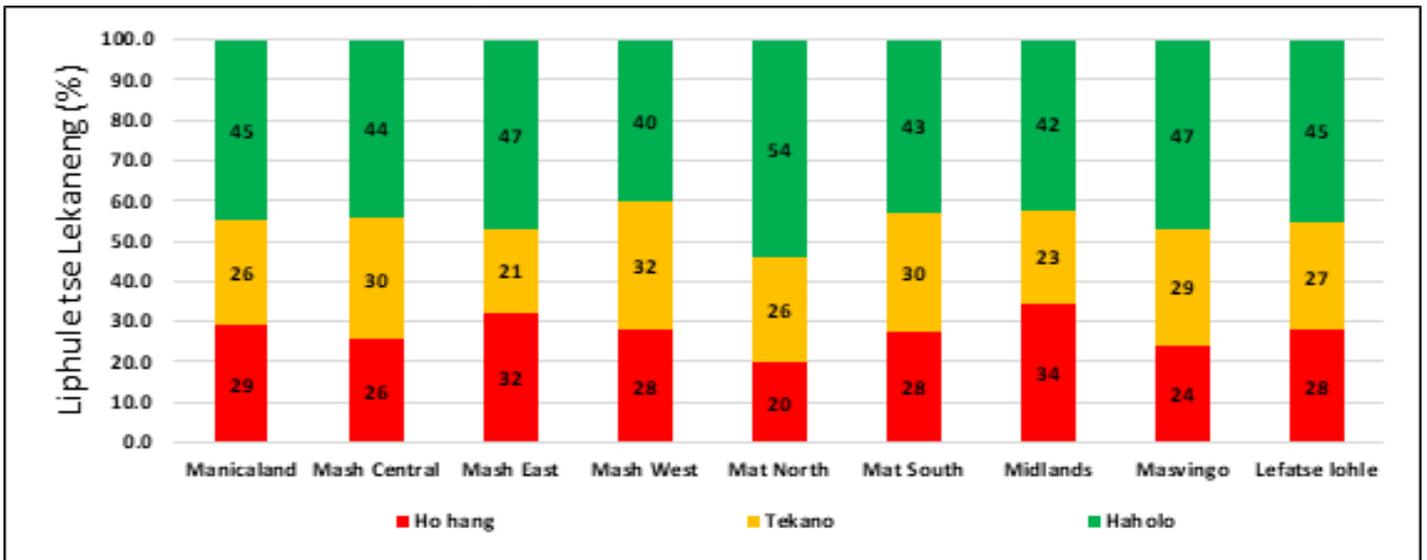


Pampiri Ka Tse Lifumanehileng Ho Hloliso ka Bophelo ba Batho Mahaeng Ka Ngoaha oa 2021

Ho Lebisa Zimbabwe Ka Lijo Tse Ntle Hamong Tse Lekaneng

Komiti ea Zimbabwe Ehlolisesang Ka Ho Ba Kotseng (ZimVAC) ka ngoaha oa 2021 e ile e aba le Hloliso ka Bophelo ba Batho (RLA) ka khoeli ea Motseanong e na le sepheo sa ho tsebisa ka tsa bophelo ba batho bo bontle likhulong tse fapaneneng naheng tse lileng mashome a tseletseng (60). Khurumente o ea tlotloa ka ho kenya tsebetsong melao e nang le tsoelopele le ho nea poleke entle ea ho sebelisa etsoeletsang bophelo ba batho ba mahae.

(a) Boitsepehi ho tsa Bophelo bo bontle



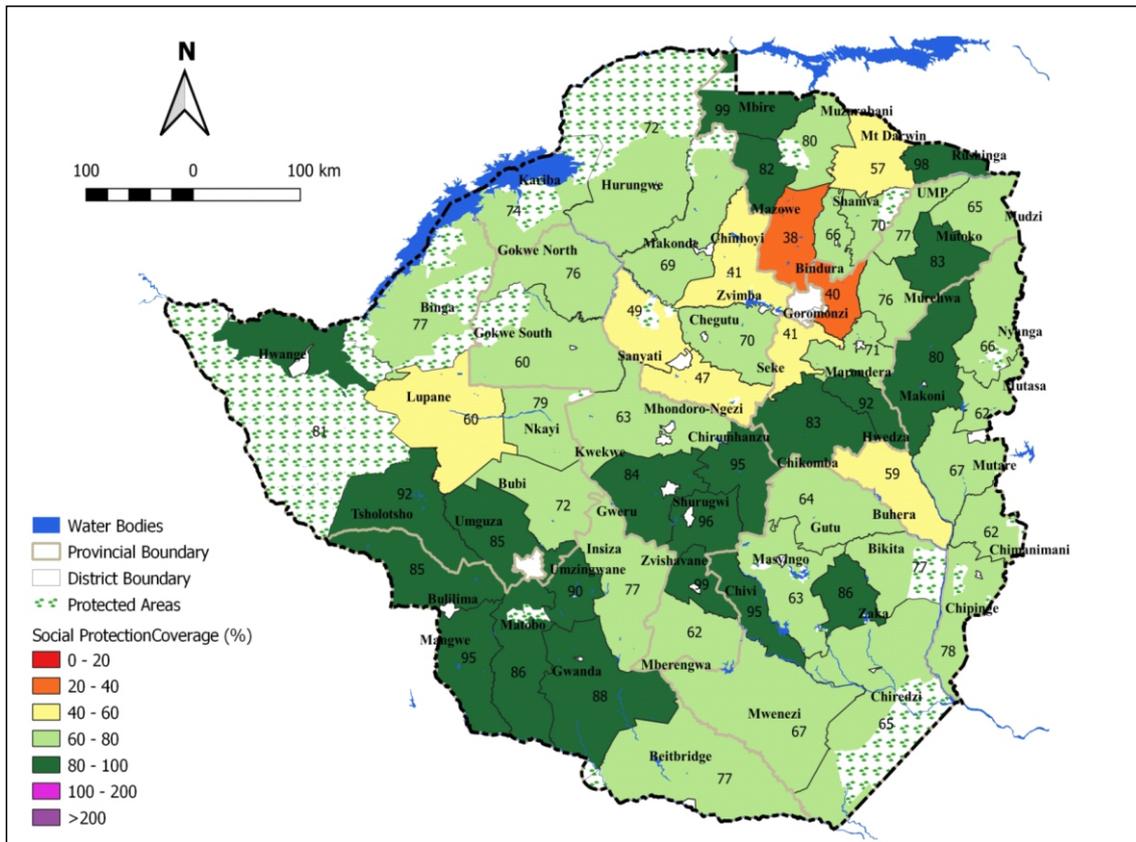
Bonyane ba palo ea malapa e ka bang mashome a supileng le metso emmeli (72%) a behile hore e ea o tsepa mokento oa Khurumente oa COVID-19. Sena se nea Khurumente le balekane ba eona ba ntshetsopele sebaka sa ho tsoelapele ka lenane la ho kenta batho ho ho fihlela ho palo e lebeleletsoeng ea boitsereletso.

b) Phihlello ea Metsi A Hloekileng: Khurumente o ea tlotloa ka ka ho netefatsa phihlello ea metsi a hloekileng mahae ho palo ea batho e ka fihlang mashome a supileng le metso e robeli lekholong (78%)ho liphule tse lli leng teng Zimbabwe.

c) Phihlello ea Metsi Alekaneng A Hloekileng: Phihlello Ea Metsi Ahloekileng ke taba ea litokelo tsa botho e hlompheoang haholo ke Khurumente oa Zimbabwe. Liphule tse fetang mashome a robeli le metso e mehlano lekholong (85%) Zimbabwe li na le metsi a lekaneng a ho pheha, ho noa, bohloeki le mesebetsi e meng mahae.

d) Phihlello Ea Lintloana Tse Ntlafalitsong Bohloeki: Bonyane ba liphule tse mashome a tselela le metso e mehlano lekholong (65%) li bile le phihlello ea lintloana tse ntlafalitsong bohloeki. Khaolo ea Mashonaland Central leshome le metso e mmeli lekholong (12%) le Manicaland leshome lekholong (10%) ke tsona tse ile tsa ba le palo e phahameng ka ho fetisisa ea liphule tse sebelisang lintloana tse sa ntlafatsoang.

e) Tsireletso Ea Sechaba: Li khaulo tsohle tsa lefatse li ile tsa fumana thuso. Ho behoa hore Khurumente ke eona e ileng ea nea tsehetso e kholo e thusoa ke Balekane ba eona ba Ntshetsopele.



g) Liphumano (Mmesa 2021): Khurumente o ea tlotloa ka ho etsa hore hoi be le siemo se sentle sa khumo, se etsang hore hobe le phumano e eketsehileng liphuleng. Phumano ho liphule tsohle e ile ea phahama ka khoeli le khoeli ho tsoa ho chelete e lekanang USD 33 ka ngoaha oa 2020 ho fihla ho USD 75 ka ngoaha oa 2021. Likhaolong tsohle, phumano liphuleng e eketsehile etsoa ho US\$27 le US\$45 ho fihla bo hare ba US\$63 le US\$102.

h) Karolelano Ea Chelete Esebelisoang Ho Reka Lijo: Khurumente o ea tlotloa ho tsa khumo ka ho fokotsa karoleloano ea tsebeliso ea chelete e batho ba e sebelisang ho reka mo ho etsang hore batho ba sebelise chelate tsa bona ho e tsa lintho tse ling tsa phule. Karoleloano Ea Chelete Esebelisoang Ho Reka Lijo e ne e le mashome amahlano le metso e mehlano lekholong (55%); e fokotsehileng ho tsoa ho mashome a tseletseng le metso e mehlano lekholong (65%) e behiloeng ka ngoaha oa 2020 ho fihla ho mashome amahlano le metso e mehlano lekholong (55%). Sena se supa hore liphule li bile lina le chelete engata ea ho sebelisa ho tse ling tse bohlokoa tse e seng ho reka lijo ha ho bapisoa le ngoaha oa 2020.

i) Tsela ea Ho Sebelisa Chelete (Likhoeli tse tseletseng): Ho e le ha ba le keketso ho sebeliseng chelete ho thuto le ho tsa temo. Tsa thuto ke tsona tse li leng holimo li fihla ho US\$40.44 tsa temo tsona li fihla ho US\$36.96. Ho ata ha chelete e sebelisoang ho meaho ho supa tsela e ntle ea bophelo ba batho ba mahae bo tsoelang pele.

j) Lintlha tsa Tlala Ho Liphule: Bongata ba liphule tse mashome a robeli le metso e robong lekholong (89%) ba behile hore ha ba e so bahloki lijo ho matsatsi a bofelo a mashome a mararo pele ho e so ho be le hlahlobo.

k) Ho fumaneha ha Lijo Ho Ntlafalitsoeng:

Profense	Thlahiso ea Lijo-thollo (kg)	
	2019/20	2020/21
Manicaland	212.4	337.5
Mash Central	301.9	718.9
Mash East	284.5	485.2
Mash West	319.4	888.2
Mat North	144.9	562.8
Mat South	85.7	360.5
Midlands	213.9	584.3
Masvingo	165.4	401.7
Lefatse lohle	219.7	543.8

Liphuleng tsohle hore karoleloano ea kotulo e eketsehile kotulo ho fetang habeli ho tsoa ho 220kg ho fihla ho 544kg.

l) Ntlafatso Ea Ho Fumaneha Ha Lijo –Bongata ba liphule bo fumani lijo-thollo likhaolong tsa tsona. Ho tselingoe liphule ho ne ho fumaneha lijo tse tsoanang le mabele, mili, pelebele le lijo-thollo. Sena ke tsupo ea hore lijo li bile li ea fumaneha.

m) Phihlello Ea Lijo Entlafalitsoeng: Ho bile le ho fokotseha ho palo ea liphule tse li ne li na le mathata a ho fumana lijo tse li ne li li batla ka selekano sa mashome amabeli le metso e mehlano lekholong (25%) ho ea ho leshome le metso e mmeli lekholong (15%).

n) Lijo Tse Sa Lekaneng (Ka Nako Ho Na Le Tlala Ekholo)- Ho bile le phokotso ea lijo ka selakano se fetang mashome amahlano lekholong (50%) ho tsoa ho mashome amahlano le metso e tseletseng (56%) ho ea ho mashome amabeli le metso e supileng (27%). Liphule mahae libile batho b aka bang 2, 942,897 bona bahloka 262,856 MT tsa mabele of cereal (Mili) o tsoang Matlolong A Lijo Tsa Lefatse (National Strategic Grain Reserves). requiring **262,856 MT of cereal (Maize Grain)** from the National Strategic Grain Reserves.

Khurumente o khuthatsoa hore a tsoelepele a sebelisa mehato le maano a lebaneng le linthla tse latelang:

- a) **Tsa Thuto:** Bonyane ba mashome amabeli le metso e merarolekholong (23%) sa bana ba tsoanetseng hore ba be baruta a ba ruti, bongata ba bana ba ba leng leshome le metso e robong (19%) ho bakeloa ke boimane kapa ho nyalisoa.
- b) **Ho Sebelisa Sekhoa ho Ea Ntle:** Ho sa ntse ho na le palo ea batho baba sebelisang sekhoa ho ea ntle ka palo e leng holimo haholo ho profense ea Matabeleland North ka selekano sa mashome a mahlano lekholong (50%)
- c) **Phihlelo Ea Lichelete Tsa Ho Kolota:** E ne e le tlase haholo ka liphule tse li leng metso e mine lekholong (4%) fela tse fumaneng lichelete tsa ho kolota.
- d) **Ho Lema Ka Nosetso:** Selekano sa mashome amabeli le metso esupileng (27%) sa batho ba phelang mahae ke bonaba finyeletseng tsela ea ho lema ka nosetso. Litsemo tsengata tse lengoamg ka nosetso a lisebelisoa kahong a tsoanetse ho lokisoa.
- e) **Ho Ba Le Liruo:** Liphule tse ngata li na le liruo tse nyenyane haholo.
- f) **Theko Ea Likhomu:** Theko e ne e le tlase ho tse ling likhau li le (USD 138).
- g) **Ho Bolokoa Ha Kotulo:** Liphole tse tsoenyehang tse mashome a tseletseng le metso e meraro (63%) li re liboloka poone ka lintlong tse tloaelehileng.
- h) **Thuto Ka Hoja Sintle:** Liphule tse mashome a mararo le mmetsoe robong (39%) ke tsona feela tse reng lifumane a lithuto ka hoja lijo tse ntle.
- i) **Litsela Tsa Ho ja:** Liphule tse li leng mashome a mahlano le metso esupileng (57%) ketsona fela tse li ne lija lijo tse tsoanetseng.
- j) **Liemo tse Chusang le Likotsiand:** Metsi a mangata haholo; Liphehli tsa lijalo, Komello, Maloetse a liruo le ho shoa ke tsona tse chusang tse behoang.
- k) **Liphello tsa COVID-19:** Boholo ba malapa bo tlahile ba anngoe ke mehloli e fokolitsong ea lekeno le tahlehelo ea mesebetsi ka lebaka la seoa sena
- l) **Litlamorao tsa of COVID-19:** Ho behoa hore bongata ba liphule li lahlehetsoe ke tsela e li fumanang ka eona chelete le ho lahlehelo ke mesebetsi ka lebaka la ho hlaha ha boloetsi bona.

Hobane ho fumanoe tsela e betere ea ho thibella mathata a boipheliso a batho ba kopanang le ona, ho khuthatsoa Khurumente le balekane ba eona na ntshetsopele hore e netefatse hore sechaba se nke karolo ka mafolofolo ntlafatsong le tsebetso ea mananeo a ntshetsopele hore se be beng ba bokamoso ba sona.

Mananeo A Ho Fetula Bophelo Mahaeng:

- Ho lema lijalo tse sianeng
- Ho finyella thuso ea tsebo ea ho lema le litsebeletso ho ba lemisi (Agriculture Training and Extension services)
- Ho amohela tsebeliso ea litsela tsa kajeno tsa tekinoloji
- Tsebeliso ea chelete liphuleng e fapaneng – papatso ea lijalo tsa chelete le menyetla ea ho fumanisa mesebetsi
- Tsireletso ea Sechaba

Melao Le Maano A Ho Fetula Bophelo Mahae

- Leano La Ntshetsopele Ea Naha 1 (National Development Strategy 1)
- Molao oa Phetiso le Kabo ea Matla A Mmuso Likhaolong (Devolution and Decentralised Policy)
- Melao E Amanang Temo
- Melao Le Maano A FNS
- Melao Ea Ntshetsopele Ea Meaho
- Melao Ea Tsireletso E Sechaba
- Melao E Amanang Le Bophelo le Tsa Bophelo Bo Bontle

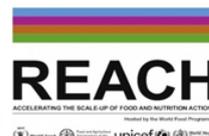
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World Health Organization



Spotlight Initiative
To eliminate violence against women and girls