



Zimbabwe Vulnerability Assessment Committee (ZimVAC)

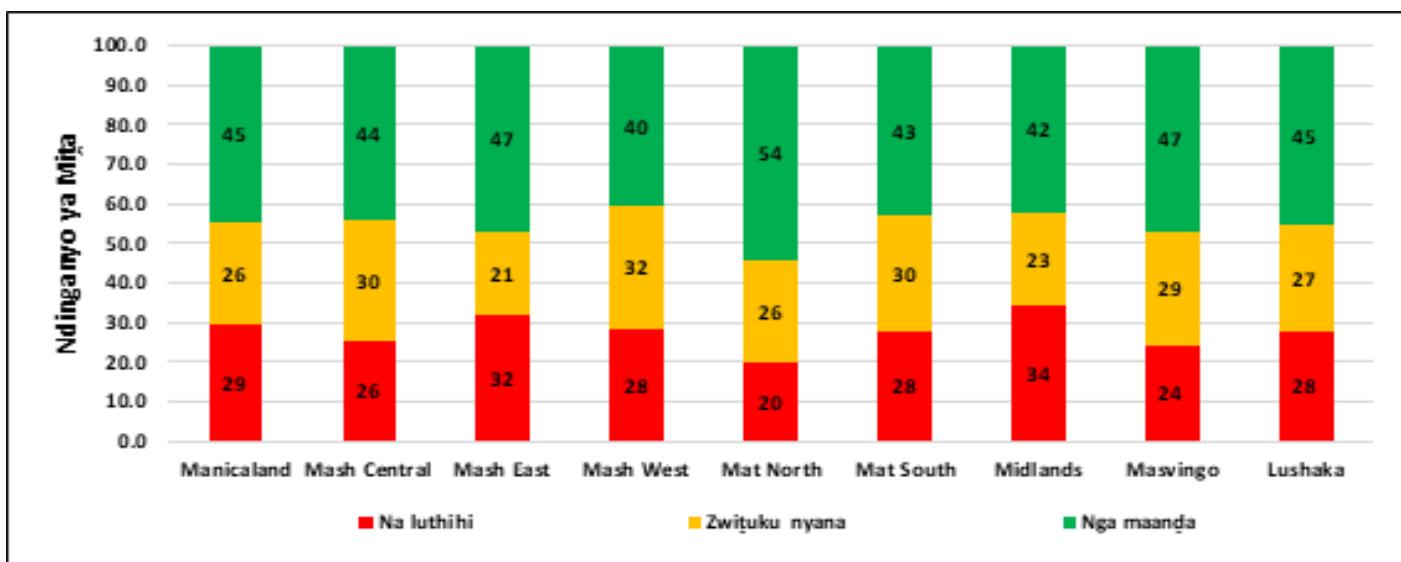


Bammbiri ja Mbuno ja Mugaganyo wa zwa Matshilele a Mahayani we wa itwa nga ńwaha wa 2021

U Livha Kha Zimbabwe yo Tsireledzeaho kha Zwiliwa na Mufusho

Komiti ya Mugaganyo wa zwa u vha Khomboni Zimbabwe ya 2021 (ZimVAC) Mugaganyo wa Matshilele a Mahayani (RLA) wo itwa nga Shundunthule nga ńwambo wa u ɻodou ita ndivhadzo ya mafhele a ńwaha nga ha matshilele kha zwitiriki zwa mahayani zweþhe zwa (60) zwa lino shango. Muvhuso u khou khoðiwa nga u shumisa milayo ya mvelaphanda yo teaho na u sika vhuimo havhuði he ha bveledza khwinifhadzo dzi re na tshivhalo kha matshilele a mahayani.

a) Fulufhelo kha Maitele a zwa Mutakalo



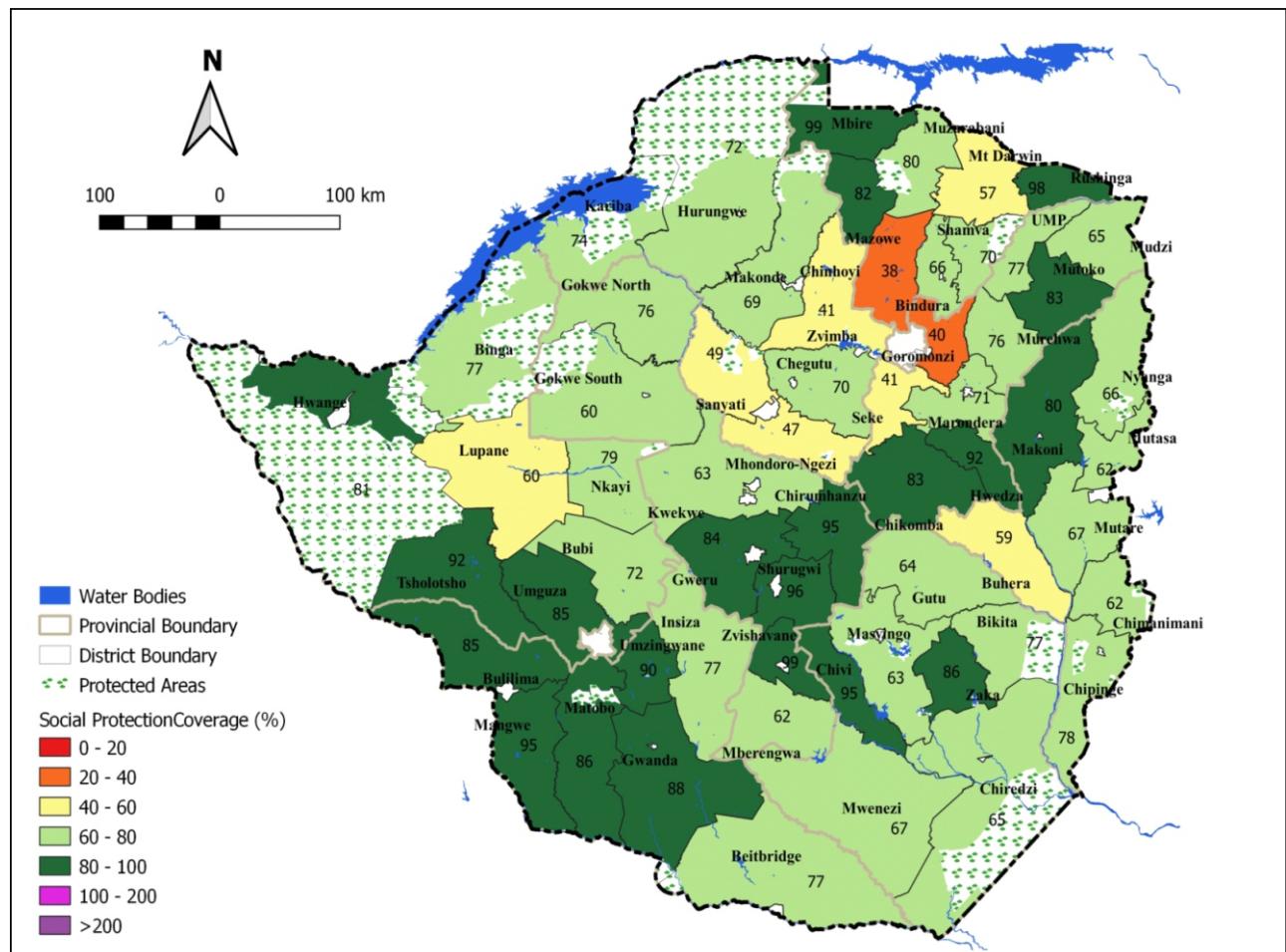
Miþa ya (72%) yo vhiga uri i khou fulufhela Muvhuso kha khaelo dza COVID-19. Izwi zwi khou sika khonadzeo ya Muvhuso na dzikhonani dza mveledziso kha u gonyisa nþha vhurangeli ha u hayela u itela u ɻanganya zwilavhelelwa zwa u swikelela nyelulo.

b) Tswikelelo kha Maði o Khwinifhadzeaho: Muvhuso u khou khoðiwa kha u ita khwaþhisedzo dza nþhesa u vhona uri hu na tswikelelo kha maði o khwinifhadzeaho vhuponi ha mahayani kha ja Zimbabwe vhunga Miþa ya (78%) yo vha na tswikelelo kha maði o khwinifhadzeaho.

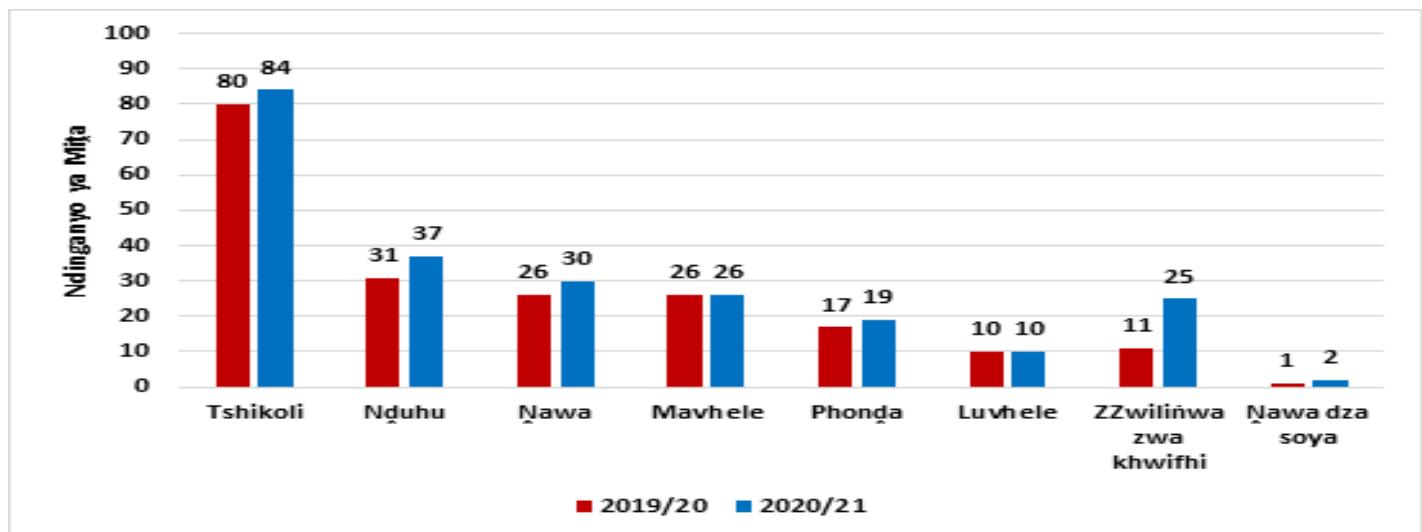
c) Tswikelelo kha Ndinganyo ya Maði a Nweaho: Tswikelelo ya maði a nweaho ndi fhungo ljhulu kha pfanelo dza muthu lline ja ɻhonifhiwa nga Muvhuso wa Zimbabwe. Miþa i fhiraho (85%) yo vhigwa uri i na maði o eðanaho a u bika, a u nwa, a u ðitsireledza kha malwadze na kha dziñwe thodea dza mudini.

d) Tswikelelo kha zwa mabunga zwe khwinifhadzeaho : U swika kha (65%) dza miṭa vho vha na tswikelelo kha vhuthusi ha zwa mabunga ho khwinifhadzeaho. Vunduni la Mashonaland Central (12%) na Manicaland (10%) ho vha na tshivhalo tsha n̄thesa tsha miṭa i kha di shumisa zwithusedzi zwa mabunga zwi songo khwinifhadzeaho.

e) **Tsireledzo ya Tshitshavha:** Zwi^ñiriki zwo^ñthe u ya nga shango nga vhuphara zwe vha zwi tshi khou wana thikhedzo. Muvhuso wo vhigwa sa wone u ^ñeaho thikhedzo, khathihi na Dzikhonani dza Mveledziso dzi tshi dadzisa vhuditidini honohu.



f) *Tswikelelo kha Zwithusedzi zwa Vhulimi*



Mulayo wa shango u hana wo ima kha u bveledzisa uri vhunzhi ha miṭa hu dzhenelele kha zwa vhulimi. Tshikoli tshi khou sokou sala tshi tshone tshiliňwa tshine tsha liňwa nga maanda nga tshitshavha tshothe kha la muno, hune mita i swikaho (84%) yo tshi lima.

g) Dzimbuelo: (Lambamai 2021): Muvhuso u khou khodiwa kha u kona u sika vhuimo hu kunguwedzaho kha zwa masheleni he ha vhonadzea kha nyaluwo ya mbuelo dza miṭa. Mbuelo ya muṭi ya nga ḥwedzi yo gonya ubva kha USD 33 nga 2020 uya kha USD 75 nga 2021. Kha mavundu oṭhe u ya nga vhuphara, dzimbuelo dzo gonya ubva kha tsielano ya USD27- USD45 uya kha tsielano ya USD63– USD102.

h) Mukovhe wa Tshumiso ya Zwiliwa: Muvhuso u khou khodiwa kha u khwathisedza vhuimo ha zwa masheleni hune ha fhungudza mukovhe wa u shumisa zwiliwa, zwa tendela u shumiswa ha tshelede u ita dziňwe ḥhodea dza miṭa. Mukovhe wa u shumisa zwiliwa wo vha u (55%); u tsa ubva kha (65%) ye ya vhigwa nga 2020. Khwiniso iyi i sumba uri miṭa yo vha na mbuelo nnzhi ya u shumisa kha dziňwe tshumelo dza vhuṭhogwa na kha zwiňwe zwine zwa sa vhi zwiliwa hu tshi vhambedzwa na 2020.

i) Kushumiselwe kwa Tshelede (Miňwedzi ya rathi)- Ho vha na u gonya ha tshumiso kha zwa pfunzo na zwa vhulimi. Tshumiso ya nthesa yo vha kha zwa pfunzo USD40.44 na zwa vhulimi USD36.96.

j) Tshikoro tsha Ndala Miṭani: Vhunzhi ha miṭa (89%) yo vhigwa sa yo vhaho na tshenzhemo ya ndala ṭukutuku uya kha u shaea ha ndala kha mađuvha a furaru nga murahu ha u ita uno mugaganyo.

k) Khwinifhadzo ya u Wanala ha Zwiliwa:

Vunđu	Mveledziso ya mbeuthoro (kg)	
	2019/20	2020/21
Manicaland	212.4	337.5
Mash Central	301.9	718.9
Mash East	284.5	485.2
Mash West	319.4	888.2
Mat North	144.9	562.8
Mat South	85.7	360.5
Midlands	213.9	584.3
Masvingo	165.4	401.7
Lushaka	219.7	543.8

Mveledziso ya mbeuthoro ya miṭa yo gonya lwo petwaho luvhili ubva kha 220kg uya kha 544kg.

l) Khwinifhadzo ya u dzika ha zwiliwa- Vhunzhi ha miṭa yo swikelela mbeuthoro dziwadini dzayo. Miňwe miṭa yo vha yone zwiko zwa tshikoli, mavhele na luvhele. Izwi zwi sumbedza u wanala ha zwiliwa maragani.

m) Khwinifhadzo ya Tswikelelo ya Zwiliwa: Ho vha na u fhungudzea ha ndinganyo ya miṭa kha u ḥa hu songo luga ubva kha (25%) uya kha (15%).

n) U Shaya Tsireledzo ya Zwiliwa(Tshifhinga tsha Ndala ya Mađakheni)- Ho vha na u fhungudzea kha khakhathi dza u shaya tsireledzo ya zwiliwa miṭani i fhiraho (50%) ubva kha (56%) uya kha (27%). (27%) ya miṭa ya mahayani ine ya nga swika tshivhalo tsha vhatu vha 2,942,897 vhane vha ḥoda 262,856 MT ya mbeuthoro (Tshikoli tsha thoro) ubva kha Nzudzo ya Mađulu a Thoro a Lushaka.

Muvhuso u khou themendelwa uri u bvele phanda na u vhea maga na maano u itela u tandulula zwi tevhelaho:

- a) Punzo:** 23% dza murole wa vhana vhane vha tea u ya tshikoloni, a vha tsha ya, lune 19% ya hone yo vhangwa nga u dihwala/ u malwa
- b) U shumiswa ha daka sa mabunga:** Izwi two sala zwi tshe two kalula vunduni ja Matabeleland North nga (50%)
- c) Tswikelelo ya Tshelede ya u goloda:** Yo vha i fhasisa vhukuma nga (4%) fhedzi ya miya ye ya waniswa tshelede ya u goloda.
- d) Zwikimu tsha misheledzo:** Ndi 27% fhedzi ya miya ya mahayani yo swikelela zwikimu zwa misheledzo. Vhunzhi ha zwikimu a zwi khou shuma nahone zwi toda tshenzhemo.
- e) U vha na Zwifuiwa:** Tshilinganywa tsha miya ine ya vha na dzikholomo na dzimbudzi i hana i kha di sokou vha fhasi.
- f) Mitengo ya Kholomo:** Mitengo yo vha i fhasi kha zwiñwe zwiñiriki (USD138).
- g) Mbulungo ya Zwiliñwa zwa Thoro:** Ndi (63%) ya miya ine ya vha na mbilaelo yo vhiga uri i vhulungela tshikoli tshayo ngomu dzinduni.
- h) Pfunzo nga zwa Mufusho:** Ndi (39%) fhedzi ya miya yo vhiga uri yo wana pfunzo nga zwa mifusho kha miñwedzi ya fumimbili yo fhiraho.
- i) Dzindila dza Kujele kwa Zwiliñwa:** Ndi (57%) fhedzi ya miya yo vha i khou ja nndyo dzine dza todea.
- j) Zwithithisaho na zwa Khombo:** U ima ha Mađi a sa khou nwelela fhasi; Zwitumbudzi zwa zwiliñwa; Gomelelo; malwadze a kwamaho Zwifuiwa na u fa hazwo two vha zwone zwithithisi zwiñlwane two vhigwaho.
- k) Masiandoitwa a COVID-19:** Vhunzhi ha miya yo vhiga uri yo thithiswa nga mbuelo yo tsaho na u fhelelwa nga mishumo nga mulandu wa dwadze ili.

U itela u wana thandululo kha khaedu dzine dza vha hone zwino, ri khou humbela Muvhuso na dzikhonani dza mveledziso u khwañhisedza uri vhadzulapo vha khou shela mulenzhe kha mveledziso na u isa phanda thandela dzi no itwa u itela u vha maandafhadza uri vha vhe vhañe vha zwine vha tama u vha zwone.

Thandela dici Livhaho kha Tshanduko ya Mahayani:

- Tshandukiso ya Zwiliñwa
- Tswikelelo ya u Pfumbudzwa kha zwa Vhulimi na Muengedzo wa tshumelo.
- U unda thekinolodzhi ya musalauno
- Mbuelo dzo fhambanaho dza miya – mveledziso ya zwiliñwa zwi no dzhenisa tshelede na khonadzeo dza u wana mushumo
- Tsireledzo ya Matshilisano

Milayo na Maano o Livhaho kha Tshanduko ya Mahayani

- Maano a Mveledziso ya Lushaka (National Development Strategy 1)
- Mulayo wa Tsudzuluso ya Maanda a Muvhuso (Devolution and Decentralised Policy)
- Milayo i no elana na zwa Vhulimi
- Milayo na Maano a FNS
- Milayo ya Mveledziso ya Zwifhañto
- Milayo ya u Tsireledza zwa Matshilisano
- Milayo i no elana na zwa Mutakalo na Kutshilele kwavhuđi

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World Health Organization



Spotlight Initiative
To eliminate violence
against women and girls