



Zimbabwe Vulnerability Assessment Committee (ZimVAC)

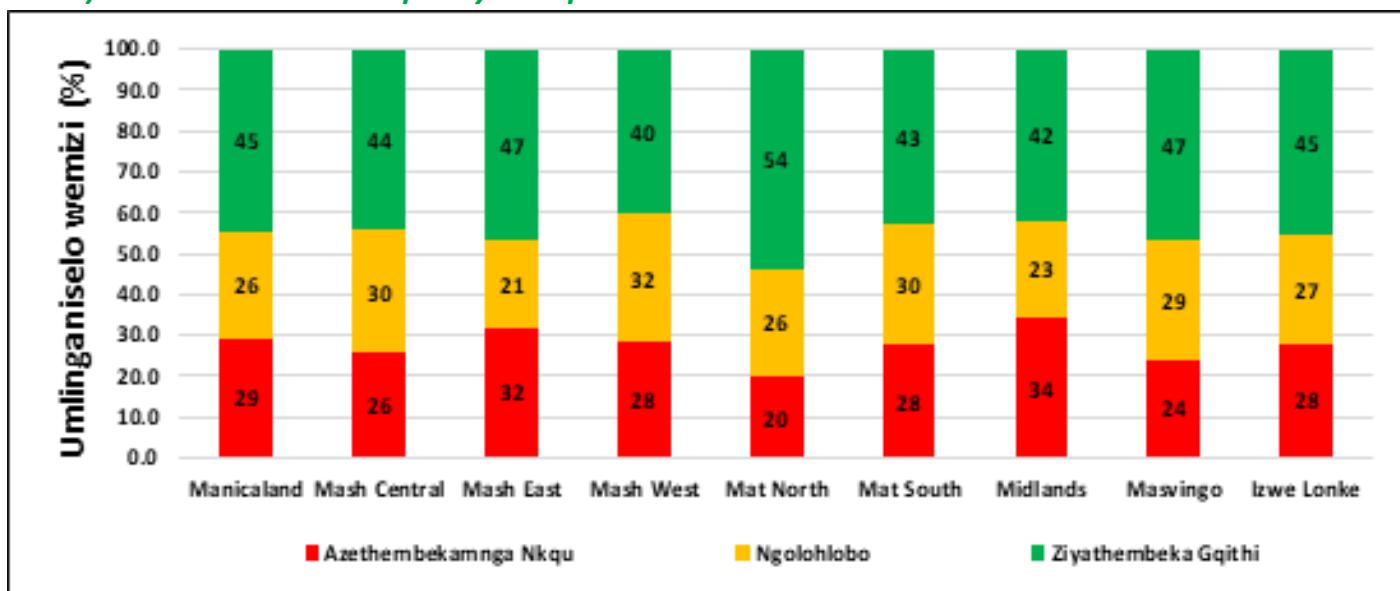


*Uxwebhu ngokufumanekileyo
Uvavanyo Lweempilo zaseMamaphandleni
Ngonyaka ka-2021*

Ukuya kwi-Zimbabwe enokutya nesondlo esoneleyo

Uvavanyo luka-2021 lokuzibophelela ngokungakhuseleki e-Zimbabwe (ZimVAC) Uvavanyo Lweempilo zaseMaphandleni (RLA) Iwenziwe kuCanzibe kukokonke ngenjongo yokubonelela ngohlaziyo lonyaka kwiimpilo kwizithili zonke zelizwe ezingamashumi amathandathu. URhulumente uyanconywa ekuphumezeni imigaqo-ngqubo eyimfuneko nokudala imeko entle ebangele iimpucuko eziliqela kwiimpilo zabantu emaphandleni.

a) Ukuzithemba kwiNkqubo yezeMpilo

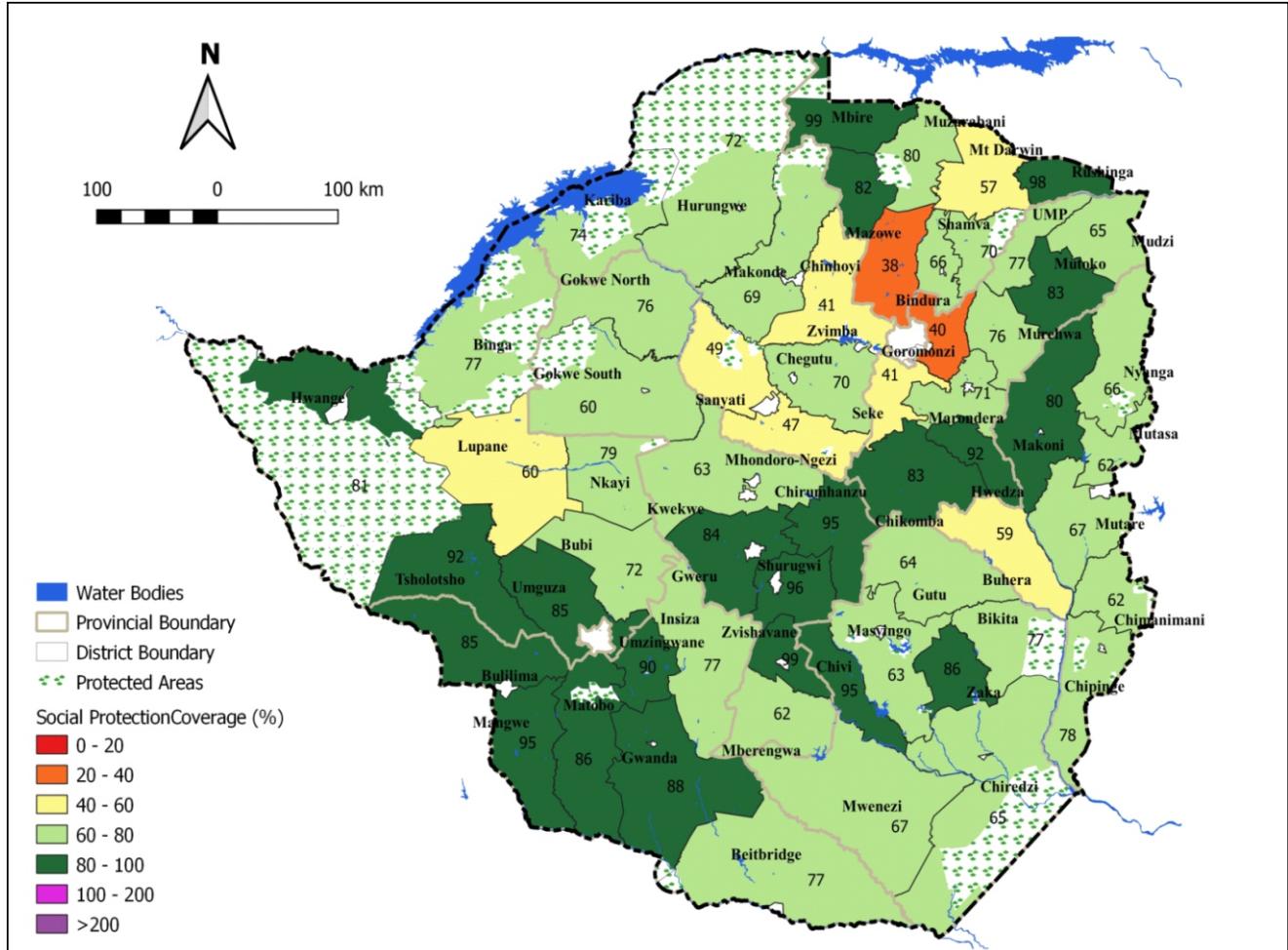


Ngokunjalo amashumi asisixhenxe anesibini [72%] ekhulwini emizi ayazithemba izitofu zikaRhulumente ze-COVID-19. Lento idala ikroba lethuba kuRhulumente nakumaqabane ophuhliso ukuphakamisa izinga lamalinge ogonyo ukuhlangabezana nokulindelwego ekufikeleleni kogonyo lwesininzi.

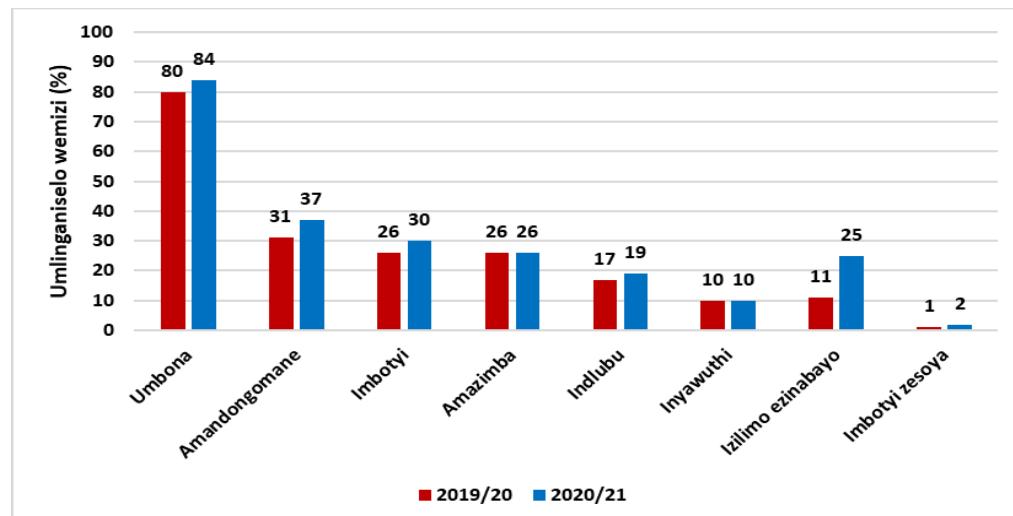
- b) **Ukufikelela Emanzini Acocekileyo:** URhulumente uyanconywa ngokuqinisekisa ekufikeleleni okuphezulu emanzini acocekileyo kwiindawo zasemaphandleni ase-Zimbabwe kuba imizi engamashumi asisixhenxe anesibhozo ekhulwini [78%] iyafikelela emanzini acocekileyo.
- c) **Ukufikelela Emanzini Enelayo Acocekileyo:** Ukufikelela emanzini acocekileyo ngumba wamalungelo oluntu into leyo ehlonitshwayo nguRhulumente wase-Zimbabwe. Imizi engaphezulu kwamashumi asisibhozo anesihlanu ekhulwini [85%] anike ingxelo yokuba namanzi eneleyo okupheka, okusela, ucoeko lobuqu nezinye iimfuno zasekhaya.

d) Uku^fikelela kuCoceko oluPhuculiw^yeo: Phantse amashumi amathandathu anesihlanu ekhulwini [65%] ayafikelela kumaziko ococeko oluphucukileyo. Iphondo lase-Mashonaland Central Iona lineshumi elinesibini ekhulwini (12%) kuthi elase-Manicaland libe kwishumi ekhulwini (10%) zinomthamo omkhulu yeemizi esebezisa amaziko ococeko angaphuculwanga.

e) Ukhuseleko IweNtlalo: Izithili zonke kuzwe ngobubanzi zifumana inkxaso. URhulumente kukhutshwe ingxelo ethi nguye okhokheleyo ekunikezeleni inkxaso, kuthi amaqbane ophuhliso nawo ongezelele kwezinzame.



f) Uku^fikelela kwiziXhobo zoLimo



Umgao-nkqubo welizwe ngokusingqongileyo uhleli ubongoza ininzi lemizi ukubandakanya kwimisebenzi yezolimo. Umbona uhlala uhleli unguwo olinywayo kakhulu kuzwelonke, amashumi asisibhozo anesine ekhulwini [84%] uthe walinywa.

g) *Iingeniso (KuTshazimpunzi 2021)*: URhulumente uyanconya ngokumisa imeko ekhuthazayo yezoqoqosho ethe yabonisa ukwanda kwengeniso kwimizi. Umndilili wengeniso yemizi wenyuka kusukela kumashumi amathathu anesithathu emali yangaphandle [USD33] ngo-2020 kusiya kumashumi asisixhenxe anesihlanu emali yangaphandle [USD75] ngo-2021. Ngokubanzi kumaphondo onke ingeniso yenyuka kusukela kumashumi amabini anesixhenxe [USD27] kusiya kumashumi amane anesihlanu [USD45] emali yangaphandle kusiya kuluhlu lamashumi amathandathu anesithathu [USD63] kusiya kwikhulu elinesibini [USD102].

h) *Ulinganiselo Iwenkcitho-mali yokutya:* URhulumente uyanconya ngokuqinisekisa imeko yezoqoqosho eyehlisa ulinganiselo Iwenkcitho-mali yokutya, ngokunjalo kuvumela ukusetyenziswa kwemali kwezinye iimfuno zemizi. Ulinganiselo lencitho-mali yokutya yayiku kumashumi amahlanu anesihlanu ekhulwini [55%]; ukwehlwa kusuka kumashumi amathandathu anesihlanu ekhulwini [65%] ngokwengxelo ka-2020. Lemphucuko ithetha ukubana imizi ibenengeniso eninzi yokuchitha kwezinye iinkonzo ezingundoqo nezinto eyingengokutya kuthelekiswa nonyaka ka-2020.

i) *Indlela zeNkcitho-mali (Inyanga ezintandathu)*– Kwabakho ukwenyuka kwinkcitho-mali kwezemfundu nezolimo. Ezemfundu zizo ezabaphambili ngokwenkcitho-mali engaba ngaphezu kwamashumi amane emali yangaphandle (USD40.44) kwathi ezolimo yabangaphezulu kwamashumi amathathu anesithandathu email yangaphandle (USD36.96). Ukufika kwenkcitho-mali yokwakhiwa ibonisa injongo entle kwimizi yase zilalini.

j) *Inqaku loKusweleka koKutya ngeMizi:* Ininzi lemizi engamashumi asisibhozo anethoba ekhulwini (89%) ingxelo ithi indlala ibenganeno kusiya ekutheni khange balambe kwintsuku ezingamashumi amathathu [30 days] adluleyo ngaphambi kovavanyo.

k) *Ukfumaneka koKutya okuPhuculiweyo :*

Iphondo	Imveliso yenkozo (kg)	
	2019/20	2020/21
Manicaland	212.4	337.5
Mash Central	301.9	718.9
Mash East	284.5	485.2
Mash West	319.4	888.2
Mat North	144.9	562.8
Mat South	85.7	360.5
Midlands	213.9	584.3
Masvingo	165.4	401.7
Izwe Lonke	219.7	543.8

Umndilili wamakhaya ovelisa ngeenkozo uphindane kabini kusukela kumakhulu amabini anamashumi amabini e-kg [220kg] kusiya kumakhulu amahlanu anashumi amane anesine e-kg. [544kg]

l) *Ukuphucula Indlela yoKufumaneka koKutya*–Ininzi lamakhaya Iwafikelela kukutya kwenkozo kwiiwadi zabo. Amanye amakhaya ngawo okwakufumaneka kuwo umbona, amazimba nophoko. Lento ibonakalisa ukubakho kokutya emakethe.

m) *Ukuphucula Indlela Ekufikeleleni koKutya:* Kwabakho ukwehla kwinani lamakhaya abandakanya ekutyeni okungalunganga kusukela kumashumi amabini anesihlanu ekhulwini [25%] kusiya kwishumi elinesihlanu ekhulwini [15%].

n) *Ukungeneli koKutya (Incopho yethuba lendlala)*– Kwabakho ukwehla kwingxaki kubahlali yokunganeli kokutya ngaphezulu kwamashumi amahlanu ekhulwini [50%] kusukela kumashumi amahlanu anesithandathu ekhulwini [58%] kusiya kumashumi amabini anesixhenxe ekhulwini [27%]. Amashumi amabini anesixhenxe ekhulwini [27%] amakhaya asezilalini angaba zizigidi ezimbini ezinamakhulu alithoba anamashumi amane anesibini amawaka namakhulu asisibhozo anamashumi alithoba anesixhene [2,942,897] abantu abafuna ukutya okungaba ngamakhulu amabini anesithandathu anesibini amawaka anamakhulu alithoba anashumi amahlanu anesithandathu 262,856 e-Metric Tonnes (Umbona) kusuka kwizisele ezinguNdoqo zeZwe [National Strategic Grain Reserves].

URhulumente uyacetyiswa ukuqhube ka ngokuphumeza amanyathelo namaqhinga okuhlangabezana nemiceli-mngeni elandelayo:

- a) Ezemfundo:** Ngobuncinane amashumi amabini anesithathu ekhulwini [23%] abantwana abayanga okanye baphumile esikolweni, okungaba lishumi elinethoba ekhulwini [15%] kungenxa yokumitha/nokwenda
- b) Ukusetyenziswa kweHlathi njengeNdlu yaNgasese:** Lomkhuba wandile kakhulu kwiphondo lase-Matabeleland North ngesilinganiso samashumi amahlanu ekhulwini [50%]
- c) Ukufikelela kwiMali-mboleko:** Sisilinganiso esiphantsi kakhulu yemizi ethe yafumana imali-mboleko.
- d) Amaziko o Nkcenkceshelo:** Amashumi amabini ekhulwini kuphela abahlali basemaphandleni bayafikelela kwinkonzo zonkcenkceshelo. Ininzi Iwenkonzo alisebenzi kwaye lifuna ingqwalasela.
- e) Abantu abaFuyileyo:** Ngokulinganayo imizi efuye inkomo neebhokwe ihleli iphantsi.
- f) Ixabiso leNkomo:** Amaxabiso ayephantsi kwezinye izithili (USD 138).
- g) Ukugcinwa koKutya:** Inani elixhalabisayo lamashumi amathandathu ekhulwini [60%] amakhaya anike ingxelo yokubana bagcina umbona kumagumbi esiqhelo.
- h) Isondlo kwezeMfundu:** Amashumi amathathu anethoba ekhulwini [38%] amakhaya anike ingxelo ethi basifumene isondlo kwezemfundu kwinyanga ezilishumi elinesibini [12 months]
- i) Iindlela zokuSetyenziswa koKutya:** Amashumi amahlanu anesixhenxe ekhulwini [57%] emizi kuphela ebesitya ukudla okufunekayo.
- j) Ezothusayo Neengozi:** Amanzi amaninzi; izitshabalalisi zezilimo; imbalela; imikhuhlane yemfuyo nokufa ziingxelo eziliqela ezothusayo.
- k) Iziphumo ze-COVID 19:** Ininzi lemizi kuthiwa lichatshazelwe ngokungqongophala kweendawo zengeniso nokulahlakelwa yimisebenzi ngenxa yalobhubhane.

Ukuze kufumanek eisisombululo eside nesizinzileyo ngalemingeni egqubayo kwiimpilo zabantu, sicela uRhulumente namaqabane ophuhliso ukuqinisekisa ukubana abahlali bayabandakanya ka kupuhhliso nokuphunyeza kweenkqubo ezibaxhobisayo ukuze bakwazi ukulawula ubomi nekamva labo.

linkqubo eziya ekuGuqulweni kweelali:

- Izilimo ezahlukeneoyo
- Ukufikelela koqequesho ngezolimo neenkonzo zabalinisi [Agricultural Training and Extension Services]
- Ukwamkela iindlela ezintsha zokusebenza [Adoption of Modern Technology]
- Ingeniso eyahlukeneyo yemizi - ukukhuthaza izilimo ezingenisa imali namathuba emisebenzi.
- Ukhuseleko lwentlalo

Imigaqo-nkqubo namaQhinga okuGuqula Impilo yaseZilalini

- Iqhinga loKuqala lokuPhuhlisa Izwe [National Development Strategy 1]
- Ukunikezelwa kwamandla kumaPhondo no M q a q o - n k q u b o w e m i g a m a [Devolution and Decentralised Policy]
- Imigaqo-nkqubo eyelelana neZolimo
- Imigaqo-nkqubo ye-FNS namaQhinga
- Imigaqo-nkqubo yoPhuhliso lweZakhiwo
- Imigaqo-nkqubo yoKhuselo lweNtlalo
- Imigaqo-nkqubo yezeMpilo neyelelana noBomi obuhle

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World Health Organization



Spotlight Initiative
To eliminate violence
against women and girls