



Zimbabwe Vulnerability Assessment Committee (ZimVAC)

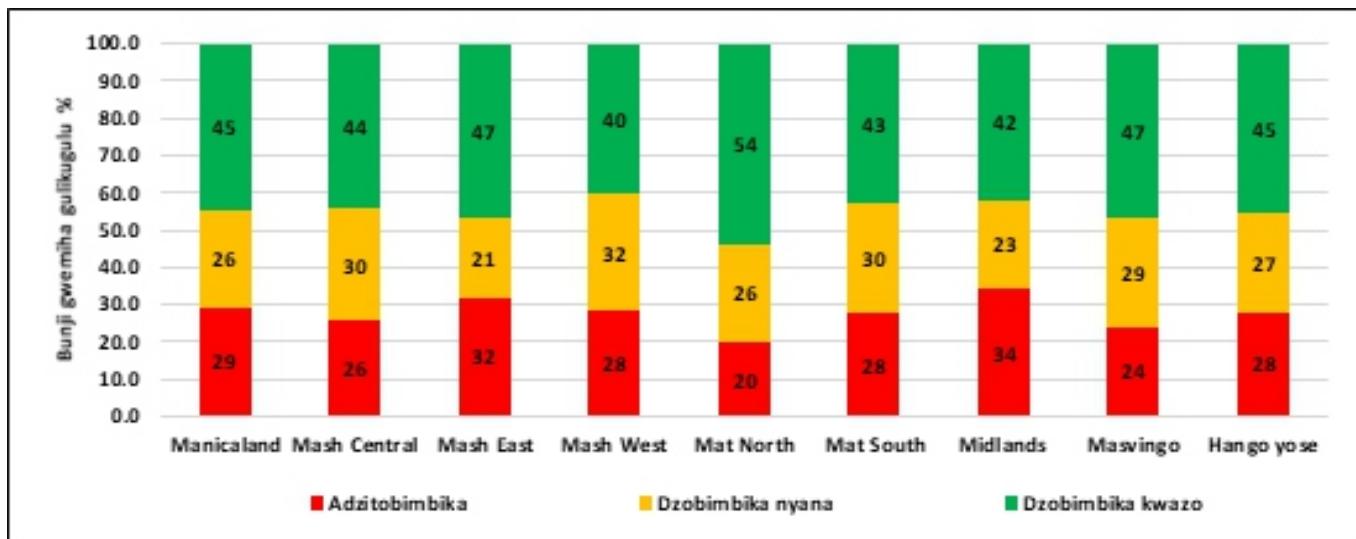


**Lukwagwana gweZwakabhuda muHoleseso
yeButjilo gweBanhу beku Makanyi yeGole
la2021**

Takananga Zimbabwe ina Zodliwa neZodliwa Zwinobaka Mbili Zwakakwana

Khomithi yeZimbabwe yeHolelesesa Bamu Mboli (ZimVAC) yegole la2021 yakathama Holeseso yeButjilo gwebanhu beku Makanyi (RLA) mumwedzi waKungulu inatjinangwa tjewanisa luzibo gole negole nekwebutjilo gwebanhu mumitunhu yose yehango ili makumi matanhatu (60). Hulumente unolumbidziwa tjose nehingisa milayo yakafanila kakale inopfumbidza neyeta mumo unobvumila wakakhona pamhidza milidzika kwebutjilo gwekumakanyi.

a) Bimbika kuyapo mundongoloso dzezweButjilo Bubuya

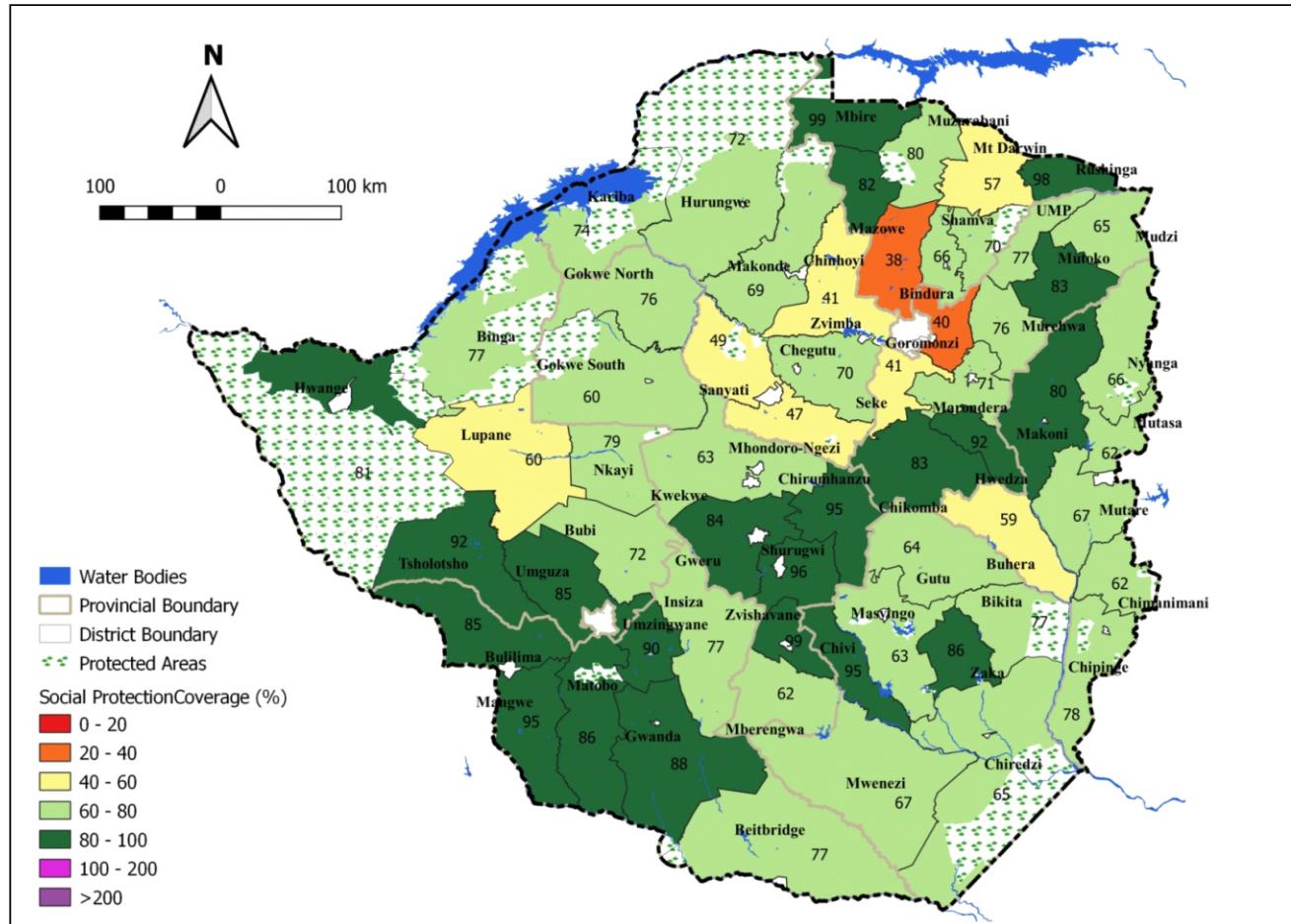


Miha ingaswika 72% yakabika kuti inobimba mumikento yaHulumente yebhayila bugwele gweCOVID-19. Ikoku kopa Hulumente nebaanobhatshana nabo mupfumbidza hango manyuku okuti bawandise mabaka obhayila bugwele gwebhembolufu kudze iswikise lingilo lewanisa bunji dzibililo kene sabhakhwa nebugwele.

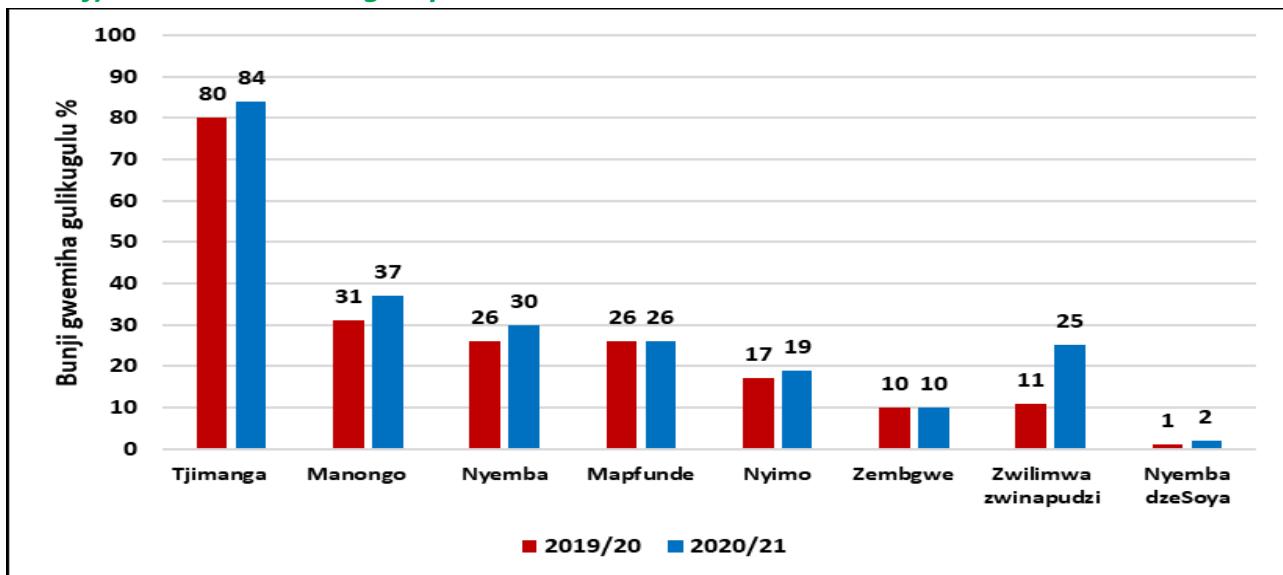
- b) Wabilila Vula Yakatjena:** Hulumente unolumbidziwa netjiyeto tjitje tjobona kuti bugalo gwekumakanyi gweZimbabwe gunjinji gowabilila vula yakatjena saku miha ili 78% iwana vula iyeyi yakatjena.
- c) Wabilila Vula yeHingisa muZodliwa Inokwana:** Wabilila vula yehingisa muzodliwa indebo yendulamilo dzebanhu inopiwa lemekedzo naHulumente weZimbabwe. Miha inopinda 85% yakabika kuti inavula yebhika, yen'wa, yehingisa mukuzwitjenisa neyeyimwe mihingo yemun'ha yakakwana.

d) Wabilila Zila Dzetutiwa kweHambgwa yeKuhhe Dzakalulwama: Miha ingaswika 65% inako wabilila zila dzetutiwa kwehambgwa yekuhhe dzakalulwama (hingisiwa kwemathoyilethi). Mashonaland Central ina 12% kuti Manicaland ina 10% kuli iwo matunhu ana miha minjinji itjahingisa zila dzetutiwa kwehambgwa yekuhhe dzisakalulwama, ayina mathoyilethi.

e) **Dzibililika kweBanhu:** Mitunhu yose hango yose yaka iwana lubhatsho. Hulumente wakabikiwa sa iye unopa lubhatsho gupehhugwi, kuti banobhatshana naye mupfumbidza hango bali bamwebo banopamhidza lubhatsho igogu.



f) *Wabilila Zwehingisa paLima*



Tjimo tjeMilayo yehango tjolamba tjikuludzila miha minjinji kuti itangise mihingo yelima. Tjimanga tjolamba tjili tjilimwa tjinolimiwa kwazo hango yose, kuna miha 84% inotjilima.

g) Mari dzakawaniwa (Tjabewomba 2021): Hulumente unolumbidziwa nentha yobamba tjimo tjudzebufumi tjakalulwama kakale tjinovumila tjtjithama kuti dzimari dzinowan'wa nemisha dzipamhidzilike. Kulizanisiwa mari inongina nemwedzi yen'ha yakapamhidzilika ibva paUSD33 mugole la2020 inoba USD75 mugole la2021. Kubhata matunhu ose, dzimari dzinongina dzakapamhidzilika kubva pakati kweUSD27 neUSD45 dzinoba pakati kweUSD63 neUSD102.

h) Bunji gweDzimari Dzinohingisiwa Patenga Zodliwa: Hulumente unolumbidziwa nehhisa tjimo tjebufumi tjinojitisa bunji gwedzimari dzihingisiwa patenga zodliwa, iko kunovumila kuti mari ikhone hingisiwa patenga zwimwe zwinhu zwinohakiwa nen'ha. Bunji gwedzimari dzinohingisiwa patenga zodliwa gwaka guli pa55%; gwakajita gubva pa65% gwakabikiwa mugole la2020. Ikoku koleba kuti miha yaka yatjiba nemari injinji yohingisa mutenga nemubhadalela imwe imihingo inohakika kwazo mubutjilo netenga zwimwe zwinhu zwisi zodliwa zwinohakiwa akulizanisiwa nekwaka kutikala mugole la2020.

i) Zila Dzehingisa Dzimari (Mimwedzi Mitanhatu)- Kwakaba nehingisa dzimari kwakapamhidzilika pehhugwi kwezwidiyo nemihingo yelima. Kwakahingisiwa mari kupindisa muzwidiyo iko kwakaba USD40.44 kukoti mumihingo yelima kukaba USD36.96. Hha kwemari dzehingisiwa pabaka kolakidza lubabvu gwtewukila gwakanaka gwemiha yekumakanyi.

j) Bungana gweMiha Yakanginigwa neHhala: Miha minjinji ingaba 89% yakabika kuti mumahhuba alimakumi matatu hule kweholeseso yaka isakatongonginiligwa nehhala, miha yakaba nayo kwaka kulihhala isingandeyi.

k) Bayapo kweZodliwa Kwakamilidzika:

Dunhu	Waniwa kweZwidlo (kg)	
	2019/20	2020/21
Manicaland	212.4	337.5
Mash Central	301.9	718.9
Mash East	284.5	485.2
Mash West	319.4	888.2
Mat North	144.9	562.8
Mat South	85.7	360.5
Midlands	213.9	584.3
Masvingo	165.4	401.7
Hango yose	219.7	543.8

Kwakalizanyisiwa waniwa kwezwidlo nen'ha kwakazipamha kibili kubva pa220kg kunoswika 544kg.

l) Gadzikana kweZodliwa Kwakamilidzika- Bunji gwemiha gwakawabilila zwidlo mumawadi yavo. Imwe miha yaka ili iyo tshime gulu lowanisa tjemanga, mapfunde, zembgwe nelukwehha. Ikoku tjilakidzo tjekuti zodliwa zwabayapo mumakete.

m) Wabilila Zodliwa Kwakamilidzika: Kwakaba netapudzika kwebulizani yemiha yayili mubulemo gwehaya zodliwa gubva ku25% gunoti ku15%.

n) Sabayapo Kwezodliwa Zwakakwana (Lubaka hhala yakabhoka) - Kwakaba netapudzika kwebulemo gwemiha inohaya zodliwa nebulizani gunopinda 50% gubva ku56% gunoti 27%. Mihai ili 27% ingabagwa ikaswika pabanhu 2,942,897 banohaka 262,856 MT yezwidlo (Tjemanga) kubva kumatula ebigila zwidlo ehango (National Strategic Grain Reserves).

Hulumente unokuludzigwa yendela mbeli egingisa zila nemanano anomilana nebugalo gunotobelala:

- a) **Zwidiyo:** Bana bangaswika 23% bemakole atjababvumila kuti bayende kukwele abatjazwidiya, 19% yebana ibaba bakaletja kwele nentha yezwisenga/yebhika.
- b) **Hingisa Hango sethoyilethi:** Kutjina banhu banjinji bangaba 50% batjahingisa hango sethoyilethi kuDunhu leMatabeleland North
- c) **Wabilila Dzimari dzeHadzimiwa:** Kutjipasi, kuna miha ingaswika 4% koga yatjiwana mari dzehadzimiwa.
- d) **Ndongoloso dzeLima neDilidzila:** Mitunhu yekumakanyi ili 27% koga inotubula wabilila ndongoloso dzelima nedilidzila. Ndongoloso dzinjinji adzitohinga dzohaka bayakanyiwa dzilulwamisigwa hinga.
- e) **Bumweni gweZwipfuwo:** Kuna miha mihomanana inan'ombe nembudzi dzayo.
- f) **Mitengo yeN'ombe:** Mitengo yen'ombe yaka ilipasi muyimwe mitunhu (USD138).
- g) **Tjengetewa kweGowo:** Kuna miha inoswika 63% yakabika kuti inotjengetela tjemanga tjayo mudzin'umba koga dzisimatula. Whoku komanikanya.
- h) **Zwidiyo zweZodliwa Zwinobaka Mbili:** Miha 39% koga ndiyo yakabika kuti yakadiyiwa nekwezodliwa zwinobaka mbili mumimwedzi gumi linakubili yapinda.
- i) **Zila dzedliwa kweZodliwa:** Miha 57% ndiyo yaka idla zodliwa zwinothakika.
- j) **Zwimo zwinoyethusa neBumboli:** Mhololo kene milobe, budli, woma kwehango kuhayika vula, dzingwele nefo kwezwipfuwo ndiko kwakabikiwa sezwimo zwinoyethusa.
- k) **Zwinomanikanya Zwinohhiswa neCOVID-19:** Miha minjinji yakabika kuti inomanikanyiwa nedzimari dzihomanana dzabanewana kose nelahikigwa nemihingo nentha yetjigwele tjakapalalila.

Kudze kuwan'we zila dzihine dzinoyendela mbeli dzinopedza mamanikanyo ebutjilo gwebantu ayapo, tokumbila Hulumente nebaanobhatshana nabo mupfumbidza hango kuti babone kuti mitunhu inobhatikana kunamoto mupfumbila nehingisa ndongoloso dzinohandudzana netjimo kudze iwane masimba ikwanise wabilila mbhudililo yayo.

Ndongoloso Dzakananga Handula Butjilo gweku Makanyi:

- Lima zwilimwa zwakasiyana
- Wabilila Luzibo neMihingo yeBalimisi (Agriculture Training and Extension services)
- Hingisa luzibo gwemijina yemahhuba angwenu
- Iba nezila dzakasiyana dzewana dzimari mun'ha-kuludzila limiwa kwezwidlo zwinotengesewa zwihiisa mari mun'ha nemabaka owana mihingo
- Dzibililika kweTjaba

Milayo neMano akananga Handula Butjilo gweku Makanyi

- Mano ekutanga Opfumbidza Hango
- Nlayo wekobela Masimba kuMitunhu neWanisa Mihingo yeTjaba muMitunhu
- Milayo yakalingisana neLima
- Milayo neMano eFNS
- Milayo yePfumbidza Zwibakwa
- Milayo yeDzibililika kweTjaba
- Milayo yakalingisana neButjilo Bubuya neTjengeteka

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World Health Organization



Spotlight Initiative
To eliminate violence
against women and girls