



Ongororo yaMuraramirhe waWanhu waMumaruwa Yidayitka naKomiti yaZimbabwe Inaongorora Mikana yaKuwa Mumadzonzoni (ZimVAC) yeGore ra2023

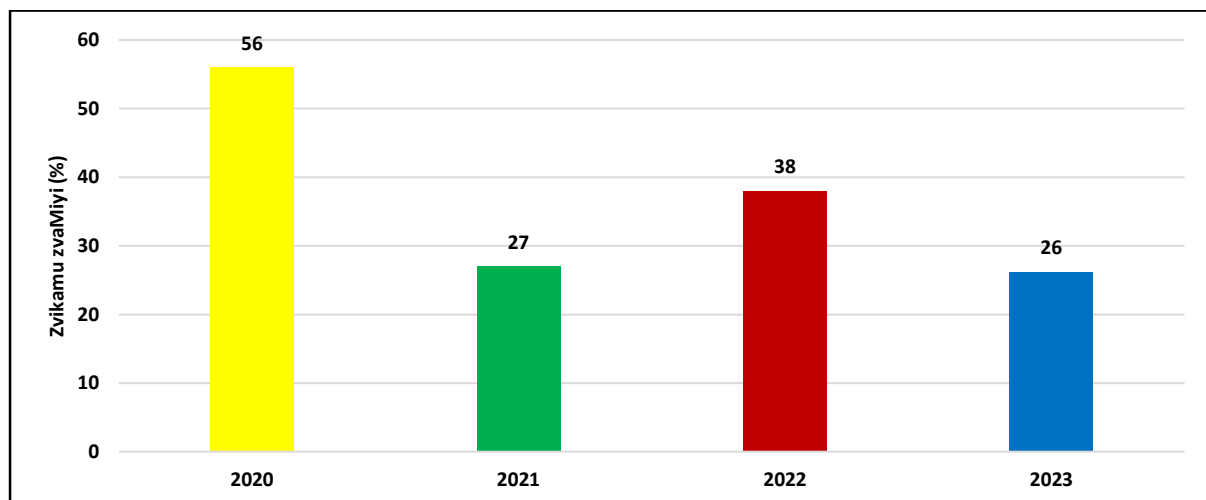


Bzvidanangana naMuraramirhe Adasandurha Kuti Pawe naKuwaniska Phoso Rinawaka Miyiri Ridakwana Mumaruwa

Khomiti yaZimbabwe Inawongorora Mikana yaKuwa Mumadzonzoni (ZimVac) yiri kuyenderera mberi nakuyita ongororo yapagore yamuraramirhe mukuzazisa Chisimbiso chachitanhatu (6) chaMutemo waDziko Unawona nebzvaPhoso Rinawaka Muwiri Ridakwana. Chinangwa chaOngororo yeMuraramirhe waMumaruwa yaGore ra2023 changa chiri chakupasa bzviri kuyitika pagore maringe namuraramirhe wawanhu wanakhara mumaruwa muZimbabwe nachinangwa chakuda kufunza nzero pakugadzira mitemo nakupsvaga njira zinabatsiriza mukutapuzwa madzonzoni yeneya. Nkurumende yiri kurumbidzga nakuda kwakuyikha mitemo yidadeka nakuyita kuti pawe nabzvinhu bzvidadeka bzvidayita kuti muraramirhe wawanhu wakumaruwa udeke.

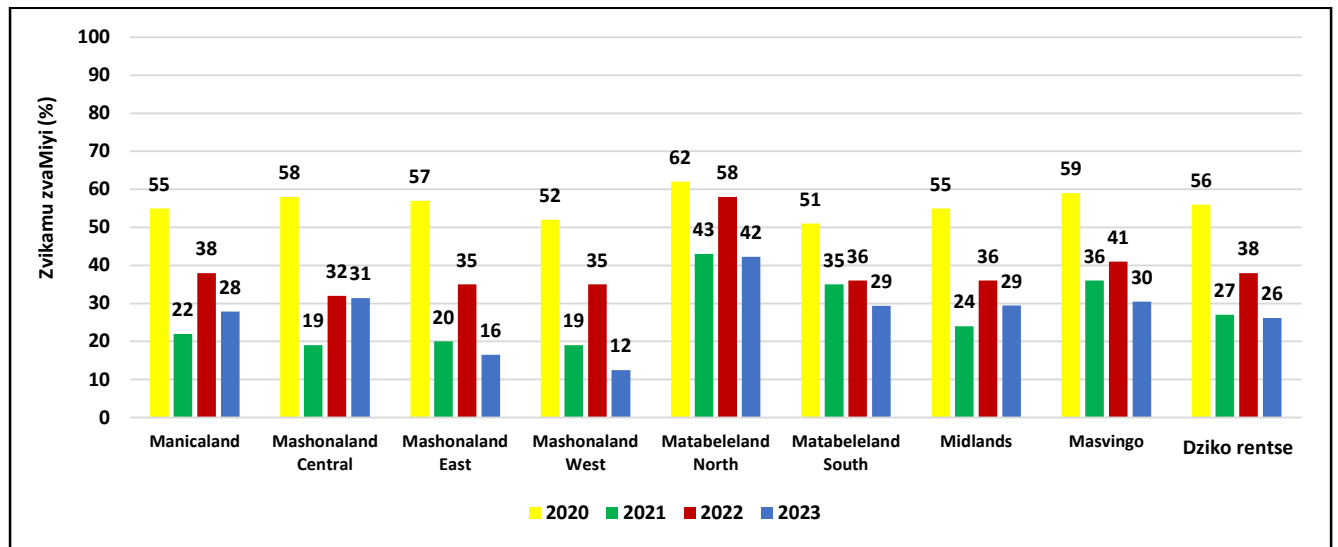
1. Kugombeka kwaMayere Ana Ntsanga

Bzvichitsazaniska nagore ra2020, kugombeka kwamayere ana ntsanga kwachesveka. Kuchesveka kwenuku kunada kuringiwa ndawa Nkurumende yiri kurumbidzga nakuda kwakuramba ichizvipira kuti izazise chinango chazvinangwa chaDziko chiri muNDS1, kunyanya kuyita kuti pawe naphoso ridawanda mudziko.



Kugombeka kwaMayere Ana Ntsanga: 2020 – 2023

Bzvichitsazaniska nagore ra2022, kugombeka kwamayere yana ntsanga kwachesveka mumadunhu makuru yentse kunza kwaMashonaland Central.

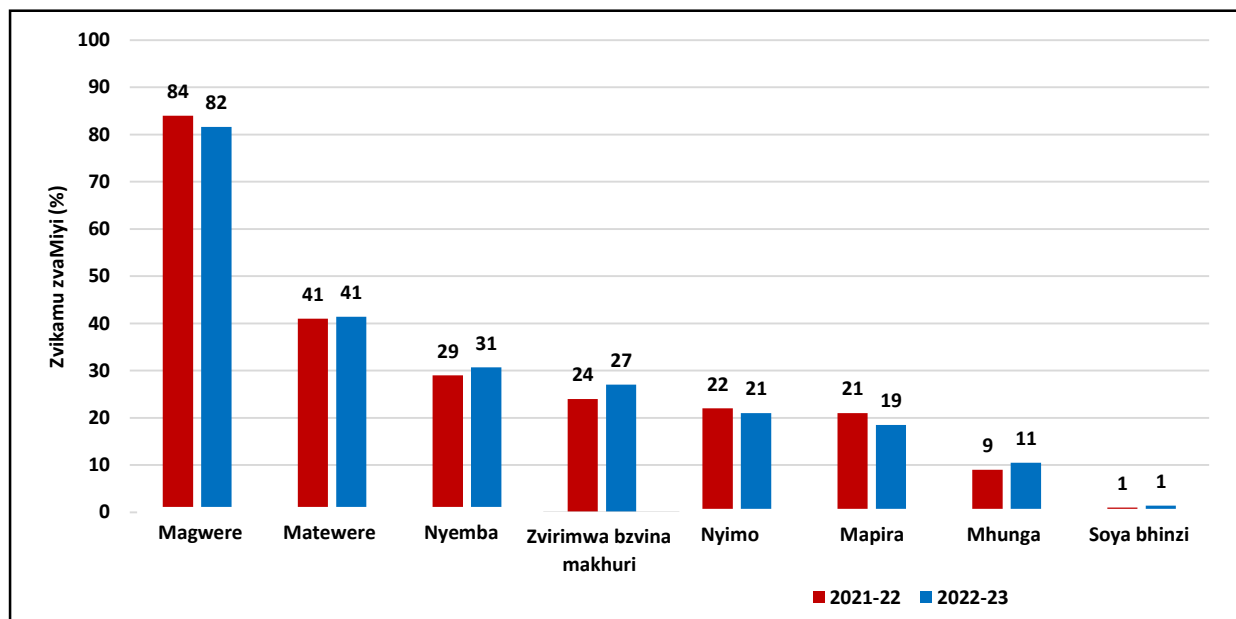


Kugombeka kwaZvirimwa Zvina Ntsanga

Muntsiku inanyanya nzara (Ndira mupaka Kurume 2024), zvikamu 26% zvawanhu wakumaruwa zviru kuringirha kuti bzvichagomba phoso ridaringana. Izvi zvinaranga wanhu 2,715,717. Phoso risiri pantsi pa100, 482 MT ramayere ana ntsanga rinadiwa kuti ripasiwe kune wanhu wachagomba phoso ridakwana muntsiku inanyanya nzara yenyi.

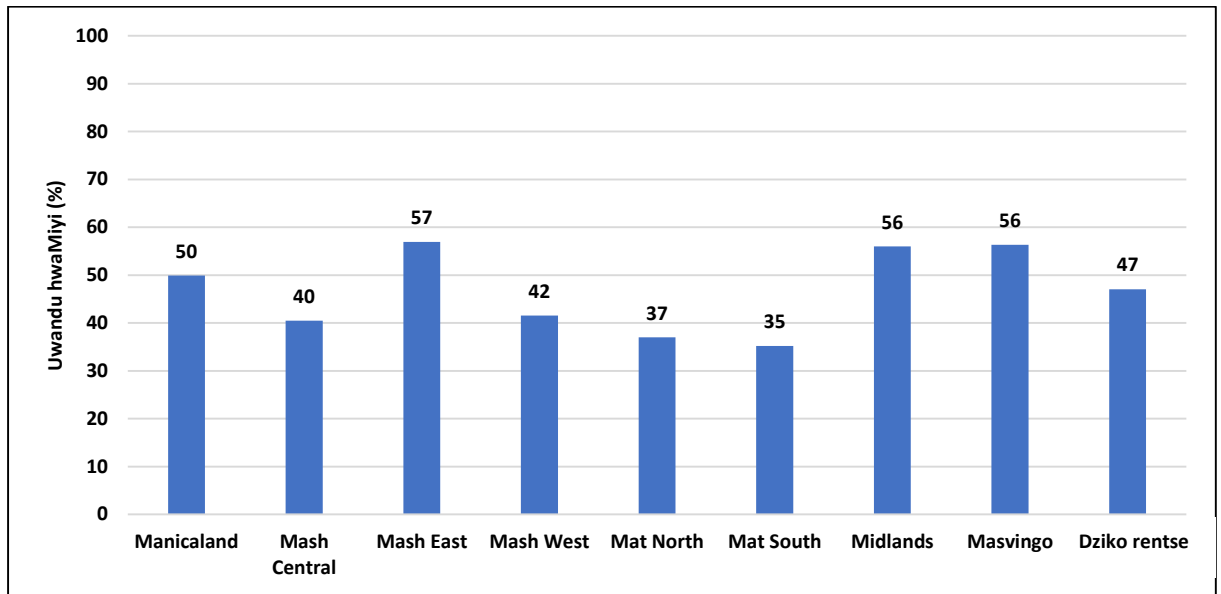
2. Kurima Mayere

Miyi isiri pantsi pa82% yidarima magwere, 41% idarima matewere pakara 27% yidarima mayere ana yanaita makhuri pantsi.



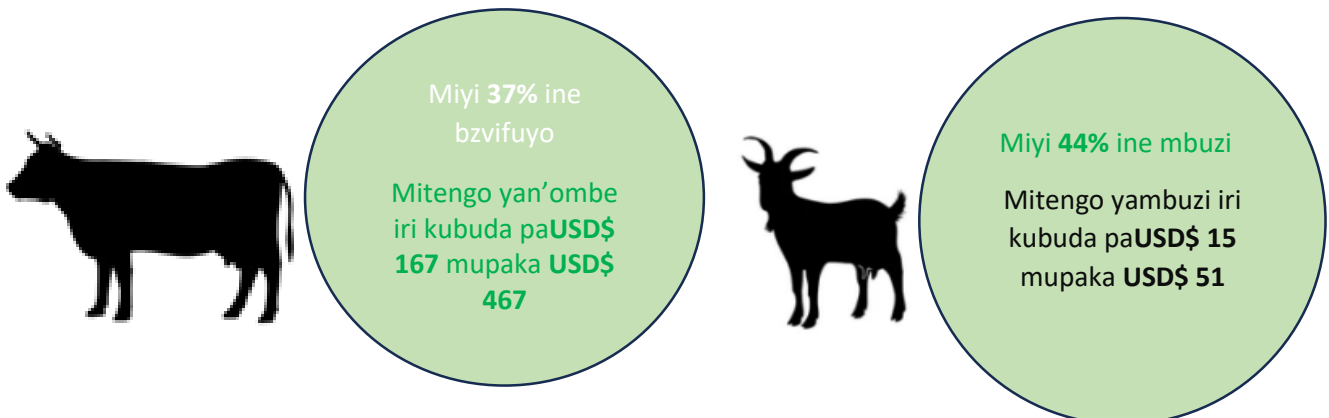
Miyi Yidarima Mayere

- a) **Kusewenzeska kwaPfumvudza:** Miyi isiri pantsi pa47% iri kurima ichisewenzeska chironywa chaPfumvudza.



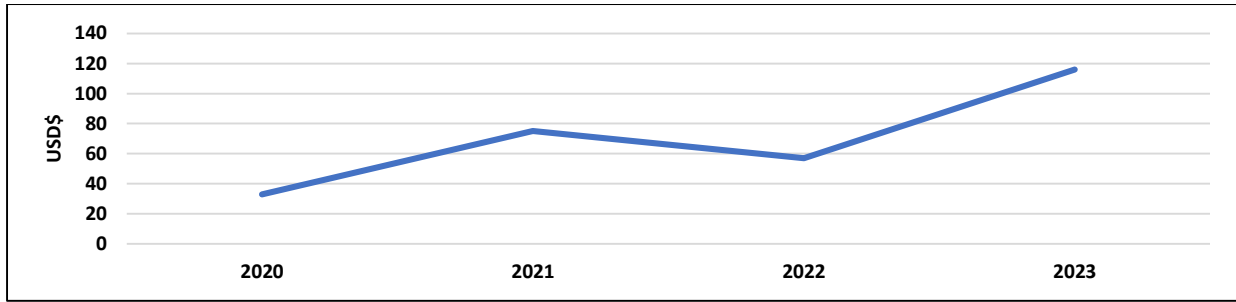
Kusewenzeska Pfumvudza

- b) **Kufunziwa kwaNzero zabzvaKurima:** Miyi inasvika 94% yidapusa kufundiska bzvazvakurima, kuyingizga kubuda pa59% muna 2022.
- c) **Kubatsirha naMadhumeni:** Miyi 81% yidapusa kuvhakachirha neMadhumeni, kuingizga kubuda pa55% muna 2022.
- d) **Kuwa naBzvifuyo naMitengo Yabzvene**



3. Mare Inawoniwa Pamuyi

Bzvichitsazaniska nagore ra2020 (padathanga kuyitka ongororo yeneyi), mare inawoniwa pamuyi iri kuingizika.



Mayemero aKuwaniswa kwaMare: 2020-2023

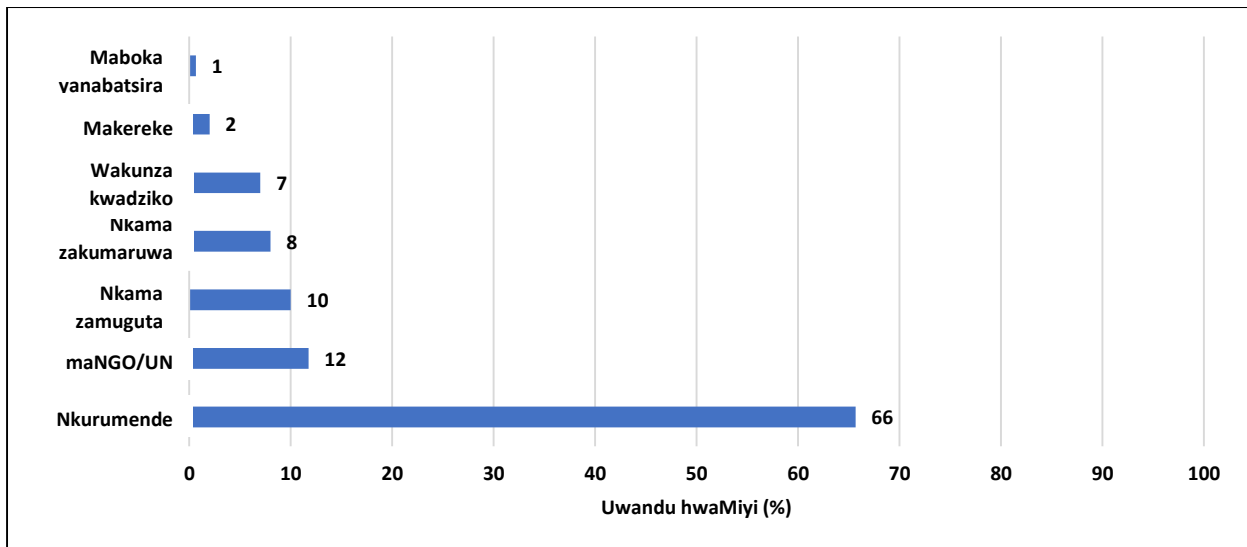
Pana kuwedzera kwamare inauya mumuyi kubuda paUSD\$ 57 mugore ra2022 kusvika paUSD\$ 116 mugore ra2023. Nkurumende iri kukurudzirha kuramba ichiyikha njira zakutozvesa bzvaupfumi izvo zviri kubara kubudirira kweneku.

Dunhu	Washandi waribe kubayirha bzvitupa (%)	Kurima mayere aphoso (%)	Mubhadharo/zvipo zvinabuda muZimbabwe (%)	Muhoro/Muripo wewasewenzi (%)	Kurima zvirimwa zvakugurisa (%)	Mubhadharo/zvipo zvinabuda kunze kwaZimbabwe (%)	Kukoya bzipfuyo/Kugurisa (%)	Kurima muriwo/Michero (%)
Manicaland	48.5	21.3	18.4	15.5	10.9	5.4	7.9	10.6
Mash Central	39.2	33.7	11.4	9.9	28.1	1.2	8.7	7.9
Mash East	39.1	38.6	22.7	15.8	8.7	5.9	8.1	10.5
Mash West	34.4	31.1	11.7	16.0	17.9	2.9	4.9	4.9
Mat North	40.6	21.1	17.0	9.5	1.7	19.2	15.0	3.8
Mat South	32.4	22.3	17.6	13.9	1.4	29.0	10.6	4.5
Midlands	40.7	20.1	18.4	8.7	9.3	9.6	10.1	9.6
Masvingo	41.8	30.1	25.9	13.6	7.9	13.6	11.0	8.7
Dziko rentse	39.6	27.6	17.9	12.8	10.9	10.5	9.5	7.7

Kunabuda Mare

4. Kubatsirha kweWanhu waMunharaunda

Nkurumende nayena maboka yanawona nabzvabudiro wananumbidzga nakuda kwakuramba wachibatsira wanhu vane mikana yakugwirha namadzonzoni. Chirongwa chaNkurumende chakubatsira wanhu wamunharaunda chidayingiza kubuda pa61% mupaka 66% muna 2023, bzvichipangiza kuyenda padzauru pabzvabudiro wanhu wane mikana yokugwirha namadzonzoni munharaunda. Mapoka eUN/NGO wanapasawo rubatsiro rha12% kuwanhu wamunharaunda.



Kunobva Rubatsiro

Kubatsirha kudakura kudapasiwa kumiyi kubuda kuNkurumende ndehwebzvinhu bzinasewenzeska pakurima (54.6%) bzinasewenzeska pakurima (1.6%) bzinasewenzeska pakurima (1.6%) narunango rubatsiro rukuru rudapasiwa naUN nemaNGO ndehwebhoso (9%) nabzinasewenzeska pakurima (1.6%).

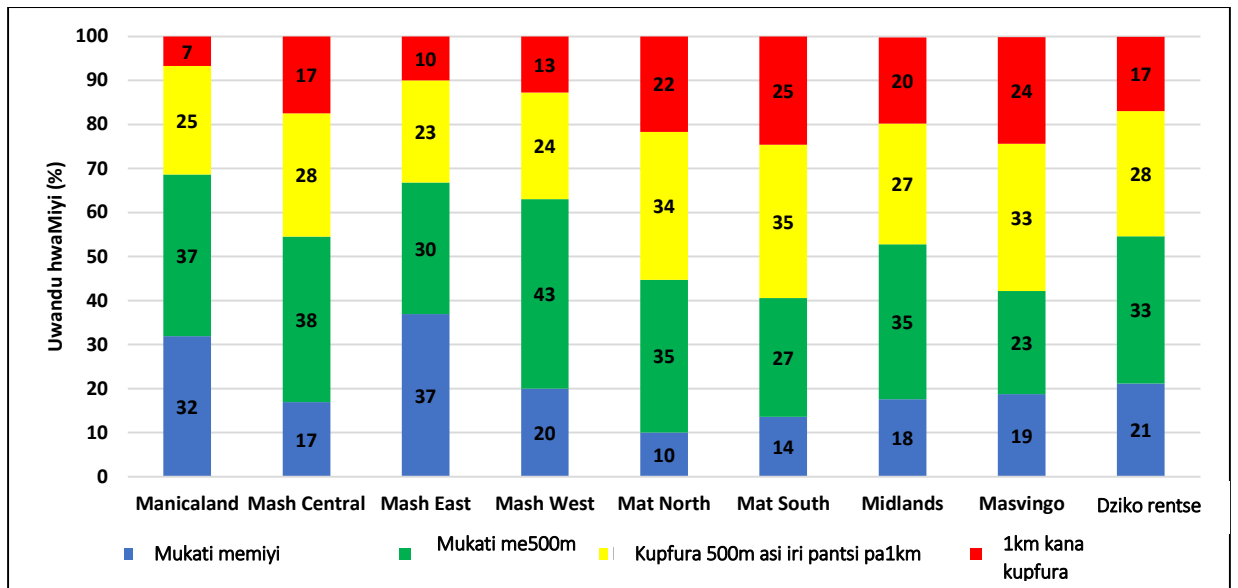
5. Kuwaniska Bzviwakwa Bzvidakosha

Nkurumende inaenderera mberi nakuwona kuti miyi yapasiwa bzikoro nambuto zabzvahutano pabodzipo nakufunziwa nzero zabzvawutano.

- a) ***Mifambo Yidafambiwa Kuyenda kuChikoro chaPhuraimari Chiri Padhuze:*** Miyi 73% yidawongororha yidawoniwa kuti ine wanhu wanapusa kuyenda kuchikoro chaphuraimari chiri mukati me5km.
- b) ***Mifambo Yidafambiwa Kuenda kuMbuto zaWutano Ziri Padhuze:*** Miyi 53% ine wanhu wadafamba mufambo usingaviki 5km kuyenda kumbuto zahutano ziri padhuze.
- c) ***Kuwaniska Nzero naRubatsiro rhaBzvahutano:*** Miyi inapinda 60% yidapasiwa nzero zabzvahutano, zabzvakudya kunawaka muwiri pabodzipo narubatsiro rhunabuda kuwasewenzi wabzvahutano wemumabhuku.

6. Madzi, Ufurano naKushambidzika kwaMuviri

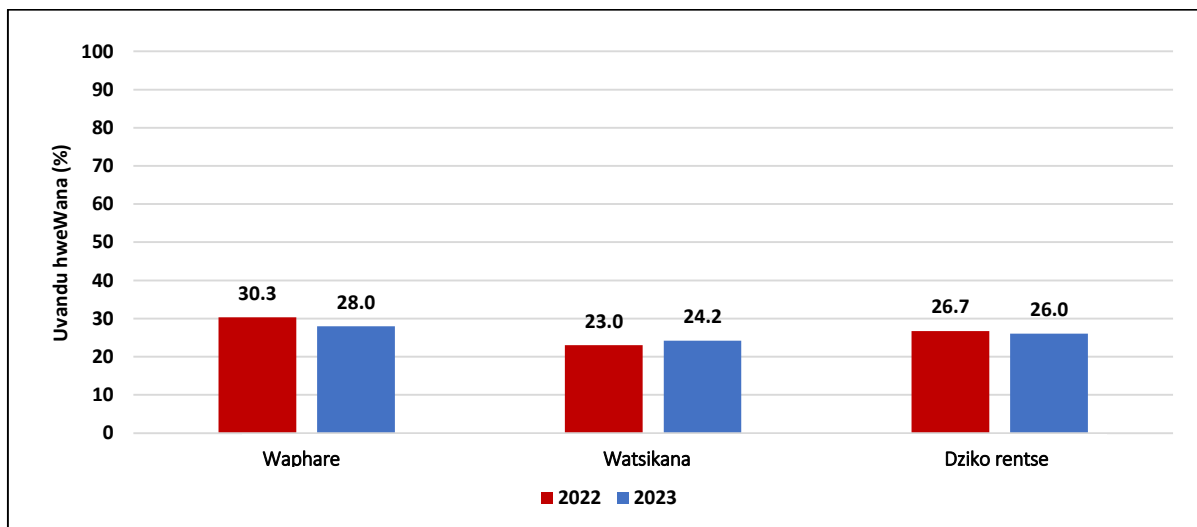
Miyi mizinji pana (83%) yidawongororha yayitunga madzi yari mukati mamufambo wa1km.



Mifambo Yidafambiwa Kuyenda Kuyatunga Madzi

Ufurano: Miyi inasvika 61% yaiwona bzvaufurano hwapadzauru.

7. Phoso raWana Rinawaka Miyiri

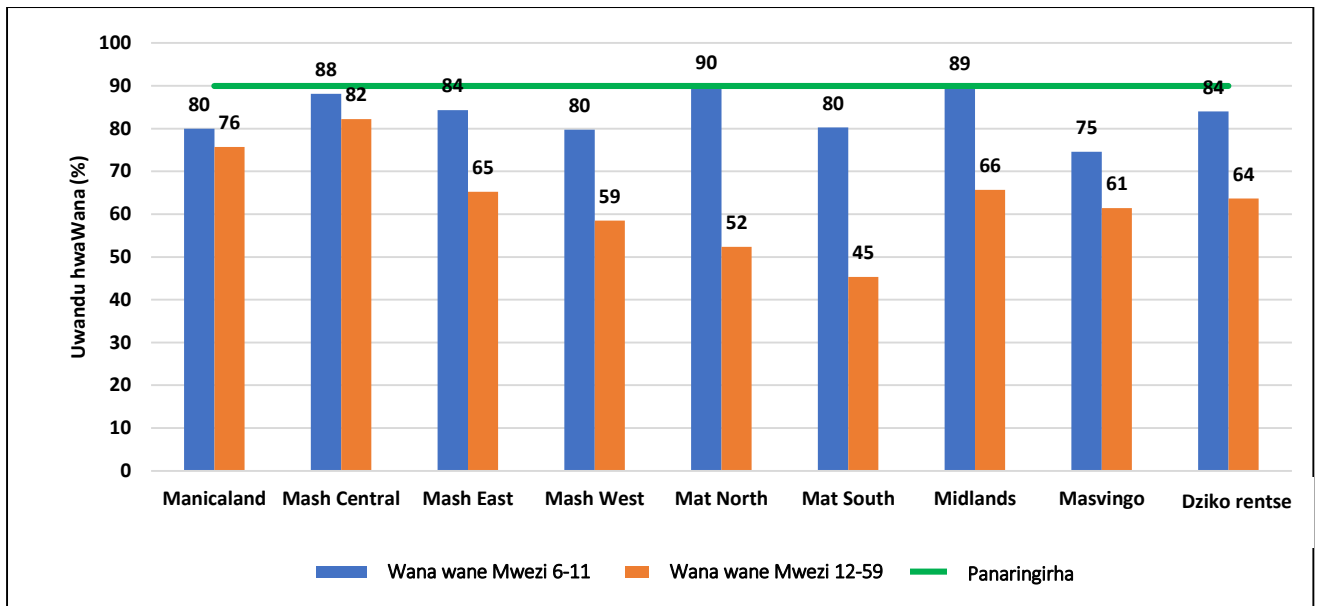


Kugunda Kukura kwaWana

Kugunda kukura kwawana kuri pa (26%) uye kuri kuramba kuri padzauru hakurangiwa kwabzvidayitka naWorld Health Organization.

8. Kuyingizga kwaVitamin A

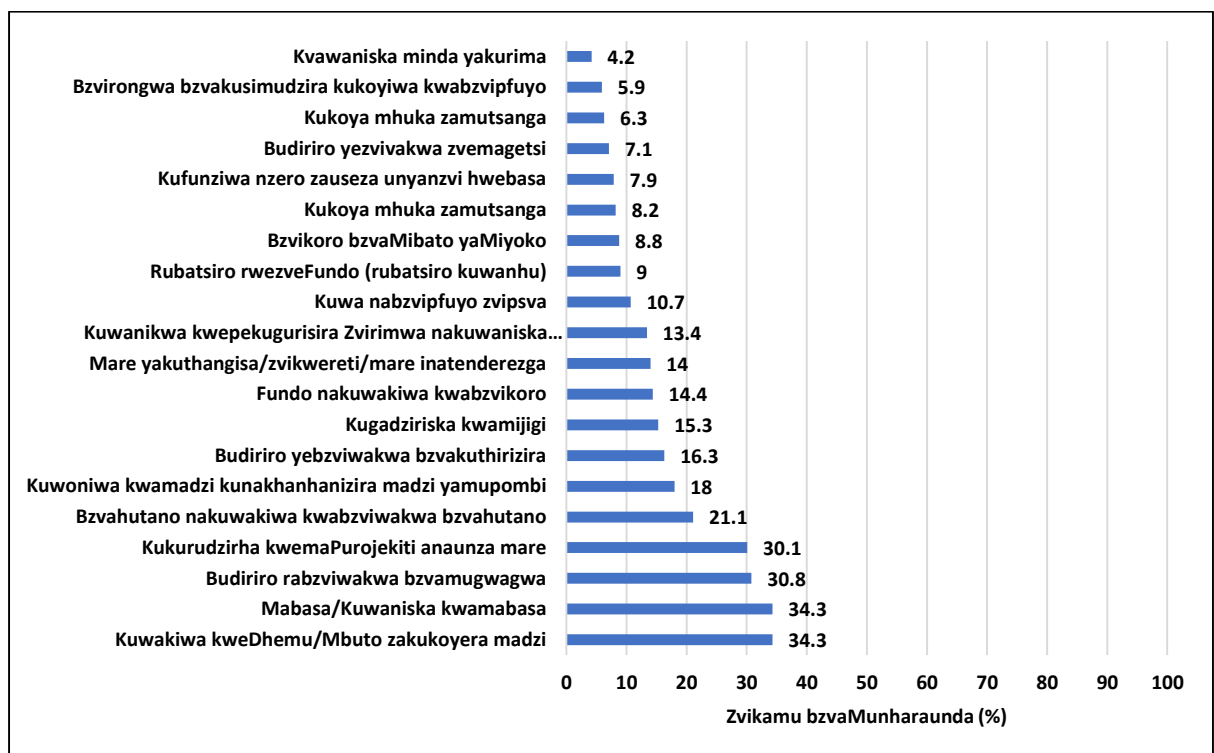
Zvikamu zvwana wadapasiwa *Vitamin A* yemweru unabvumizga mumwezi gumi namiyiri yidapfura hudanga huri 84% uye 64% kuwana wane mwezi 6-11 uye mwezi 12-59, nakutowezana kwabzvene.



Kuwedzera kwaVitamin A kuWana wana Mwezi 6-59

Dunhu raMatabeleland North rokha, iro rine (90%) ridasvika padanho rinakurudzirha naWHO re90% kuwana wari pakati pamwezi 6-11 awo wadapasiwa *Vitamin A*.

9. Bzvinakosheska muKubudirira kwaNharaunda



Bzvinakosheska muKubudirira kwaNharaunda.

Nharaunda zinji zidakoshesha kuwakuwa kwemadhemu/pakukoyera madzi (34.3%) uye mabasa/kupasiwa kwamabasa (34.3%) nakubudirira kwamigwagwa (30.8%).

10. Nkurumende neShamwari zinawona nabzvaBudiriro wanokurudzirha kuramba wachiyikha njira zinabatsira mune bzvinatowera:

- a) **Kuwaniska kwabzviwakwa bzvidakosha:** Kunyangwe zvazvo miyi mizinji iri mukati me5km kubuda pachikoro chaphuraimari, kukosheska kunada kupasiwa ku 3% chamiyi yidafamba 10km. Kukosheska kunada kupasiwa ku13% yemiya yidafamba mifambo inapinda 10km kuyenda kumbuto zabzvahutano ziri padhuze.
- b) **Madzi Ufurano naKushambadzika kwaMuwiri:** Kukosheska kunada kupasiwa ku17% yidafamba mufambo unadarika 1 kiromita kuti watunge madzi, 5% waitunga madzi aribe kukoyeka bzvidadeka uye 29% wanga wachiny'ira mutsanga.
- c) **Kurima mayere:** Tichiringa kuti 63% yamiya yidanga iribe n'ombe pakara 56% yidanga iribe mbuzi, Nkurumende yaZimbabwe kubudikiza naBazi rebzvaMinda, Kurima, Kukoya Nkowe, Madzi naKubudirira kwaMaruwa rinafanirha kuramba richiita bzvirongwa bzvabudiriro yabzvipfuyo bzvidanangana nakuyingiza chikamu chamiyi ine bzvipfuyo uye kuingiza kuwaniska kwantsimba rakupfuwa bzvinhu rinabuda kubzvipfuyo.
- d) **Kuwedzerha kwaVitamin A:** Panoda kuwedzerha bzvinayitka kumadunhu makuru yentse yasara kuti tisvike pachikero chaWHO che90%.
- e) **Nkani zaBudiriro:** Panoda kuti Nkurumende iyingize mare zinayiska mubudiriro zina chakuyita chakuyita namadzi uye kugadzirha kwamigwagwa.

FNC inawoniwa paSIRDC: 1574 Alpes Road, Hatcliffe, Harare
Runhare: +263-242-862586/ +263-242-862025. Dandemutande: www.fnc.org.zw.
Tsambambozha: info@fnc.org.zw. Twita: @FNCZimbabwe. Inisitagiramu: [fnc_zim](https://www.facebook.com/fnc_zim).
Fesibhuku: @FNCZimbabwe. Watsiapu: +263 0776 990 479

