

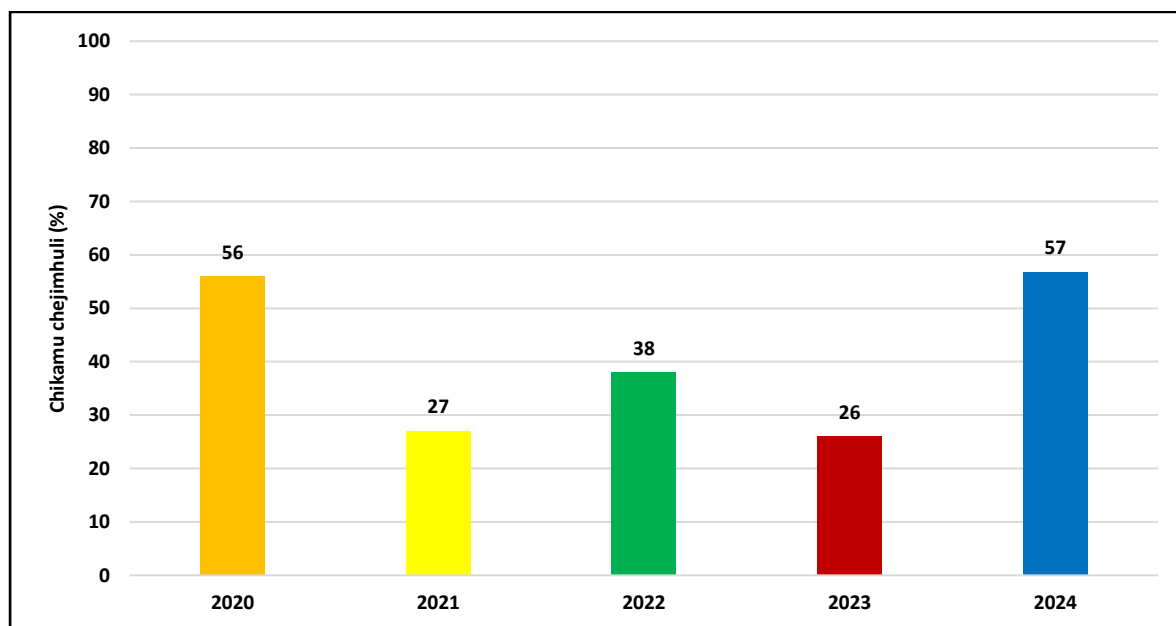
# Ikomiti yeZimbabwe Inotokoloja Bupenyu bwaBanhu (ZimLAC)

## Ishakisiso Inotokoloja Bupenyu bwaBanhu bwoKusha muna 2024 *Iwhalo yezwakawanika*

Ikomiti yeZimbabwe Inotokoloja Bupenyu bwaBanhu (iZimLAC) ikumundilila mbeli itokoloja bupenyu bwabanhu igole negole izhajikija Chisimatijo 6 cheChimiso cheZwokulya noKubakika kweMibili (Food and Security Policy). Kutokolojwa kwoBupenyu bwaBanhu boKumisha kweZIMLAC kwa2024 kukumutiwa mushule mwokuti inyika yakashangana nenzhala ya2023/2024 yakabuzilijwa nokujiya kwevula yomugungwa kunoshobwa kuwhi El Niño. Kutokoloja yoku kwakatiwa kulingwa nebo kuti pakumudikana kuti Hulumende weZimbabwe elingisise kuti inzhala yakabuzilijwa neEl Niño yakakanganisa chini bupenyu bwabanhu kumisha akale kuti pebe nobusumukiji bunoshingiswa mukutola zwisungo.

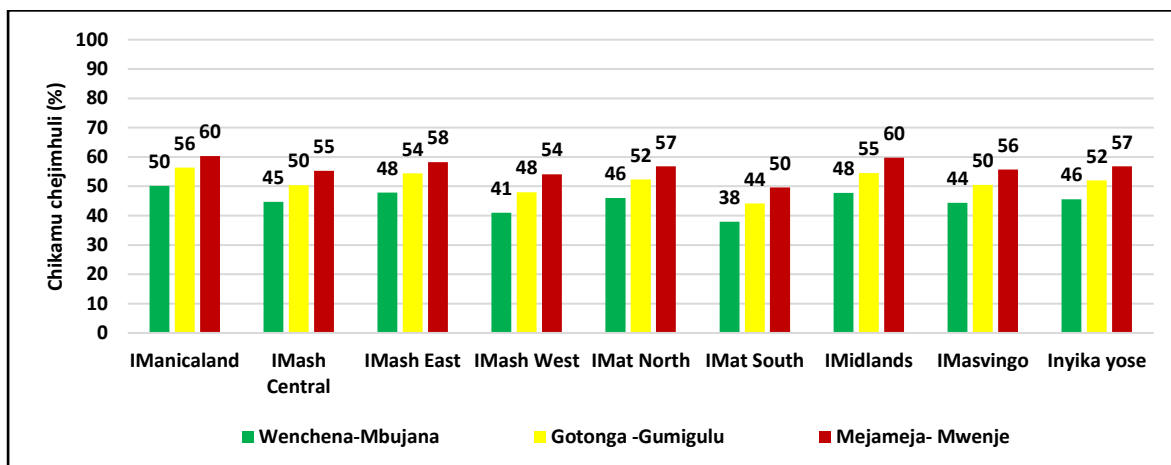
### 1. Kushayikwa kweZwilyo

Kulolingilwa kuti imhuli jilolingana nokushayikwa kwezwilyo jinobeswika 57% nonshaji unowaja kuba nenzhala ihulwana (Mejameja kuswika Mwenje 2025) munshaji wokulya wa2024/25.



*Chimo chokushayikwa kwezwilyo: 2020 – 2024*

Chikumuboneka ndichokuti kushayikwa kwezwiyo kwapamhijila mumatunhu ose enyika pezulu pokusona zwi buyanana kwevula.



*Kushayikwa kwezwiyo*

### Banhu Bakumushayiwa Zwilyo muZwikamu zweMyeji Mina

Idunhu	Wenchena-Mbujana	Gotonga-Gumigulu	Mejameja-Mwenje
IManicaland	872,817	980,800	1,049,770
IMashonaland Central	589,623	664,423	728,640
IMashonaland East	751,828	854,404	914,643
IMashonaland West	596,581	697,741	787,053
IMatabeleland North	346,258	393,879	427,389
IMatabeleland South	250,472	291,199	327,386
IMidlands	656,232	749,023	819,984
IMasvingo	669,297	760,863	839,503
Inyika yose	<b>4,733,107</b>	<b>5,392,332</b>	<b>5,894,368</b>

IManicaland (1,049,770) neMashonaland East (914,643) ndiwo matunhu akawhi ana banhu banji kupinda amwe bachashayiwa zwilyo nonshaji unowaja kuba nenzhala ihulwana.

## 2. Kulelwa kwezwiwuwo



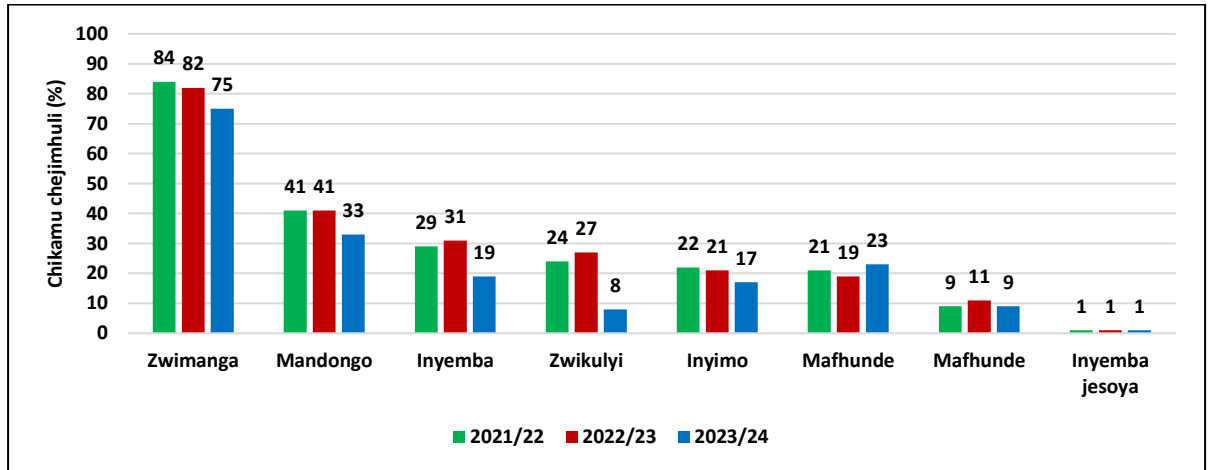
Imhuli **37.6%** jina ingombe  
Mitengo yengombe yakabetangila peUSD 119 inda kuUSD 430



Imhuli **42.5%** jina imbuji  
Mitengo yengombe yakabetangila peUSD 11 inda kuUSD 70

### 3. Kulima

Chikamu chejimbhuli jakalima zwilimwa chakashomopala muzwilimwa zwise kuzhe kwamafunde akaba nokupamhijila kwemhuli jakawalima kuva 19% muna 2022/23 kunda 23% muna 2023/24.



*Imhuli jakaLima Zwilimwa*

### Chivuno cheGole

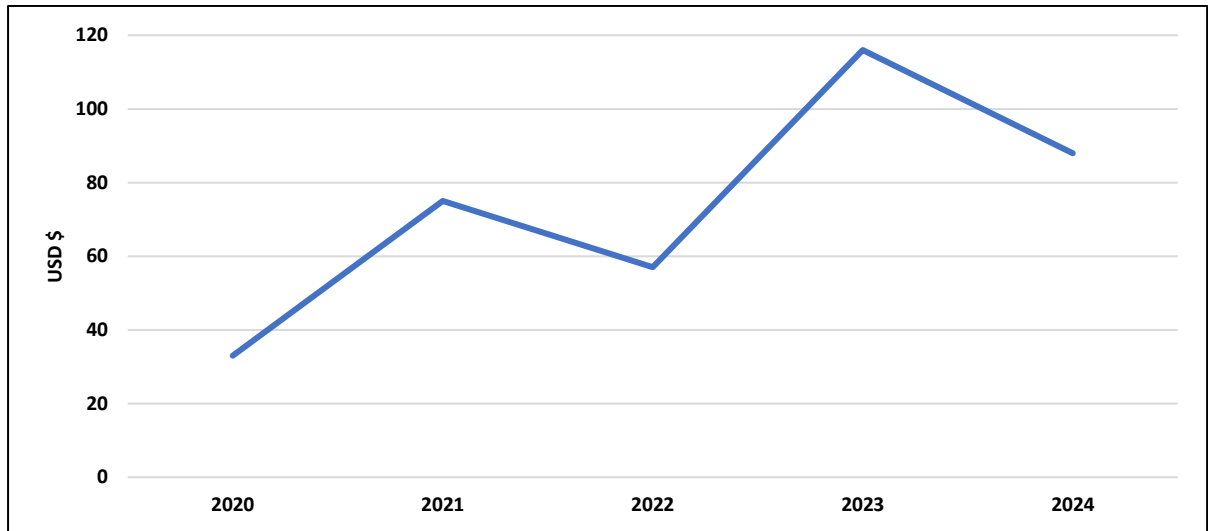
Idunhu	Zwimanga		Mafhunde		Inzembwe		Lukweja		Zwilyo Zwose	
	Zwakabeka lingililwa (ma-kg)	Zwakawani nika (ma-kg)	Zwakabekal ingililwa (ma-kg)	Zwakawani nika (ma-kg)	Zwakabekal ingililwa (ma-kg)	Zwakawani nika (ma-kg)	Zwakabekal ingililwa (ma-kg)	Zwakawani nika (ma-kg)	Zwakabekal ingililwa (ma-kg)	Zwakawani nika (ma-kg)
IManicaland	1152	105	53	6	6	1	26	3	1236	115
IMash Central	894	107	251	10	0	0	2	0	1147	117
IMash East	809	88	46	2	6	1	2	0	862	91
IMash West	1240	50	99	4	1	0	1	0	1341	54
IMat North	425	30	169	39	5	0	123	30	723	99
IMat South	394	26	109	19	3	0	37	8	542	53
IMidlands	1093	136	153	9	6	0	4	0	1257	145
IMasvingo	651	61	245	28	17	2	100	16	1013	108
Inyika yose	837	77	140	14	5	1	35	7	1016	99

Kwakabekalingililwa kuti kana chivuno chikakobwa zwilokwelela, imhuli imwe neimwe yaluvuna 837 kgs jezvimanga ne140 kgs yamafunde. Chivuno chakawani kana chakobwa zwilokwelana pakati pejimhuli chinowika 77 kgs pezvimanga ne14 kgs pamafunde.

#### 4. Ingwano Yemhuli Imwe nelmwe

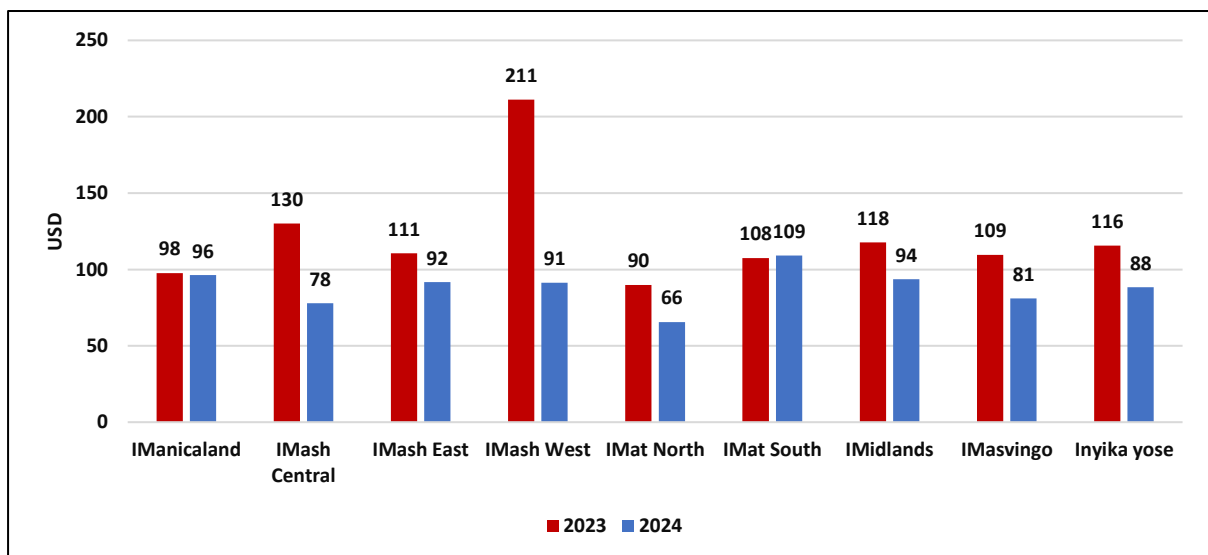
##### Inshanduko muNgwano

Kana kukwelaniswa negole lya2020, ingwano yejimhuli jokusha ikumupamhijila.



*Kushanduka kweNgwano: 2020-2024*

##### Ingwano yeMhuli Imwe neimwe poMweji kana Yakobanwa Zwilokwelana (USD) muMweji weHomba 2024

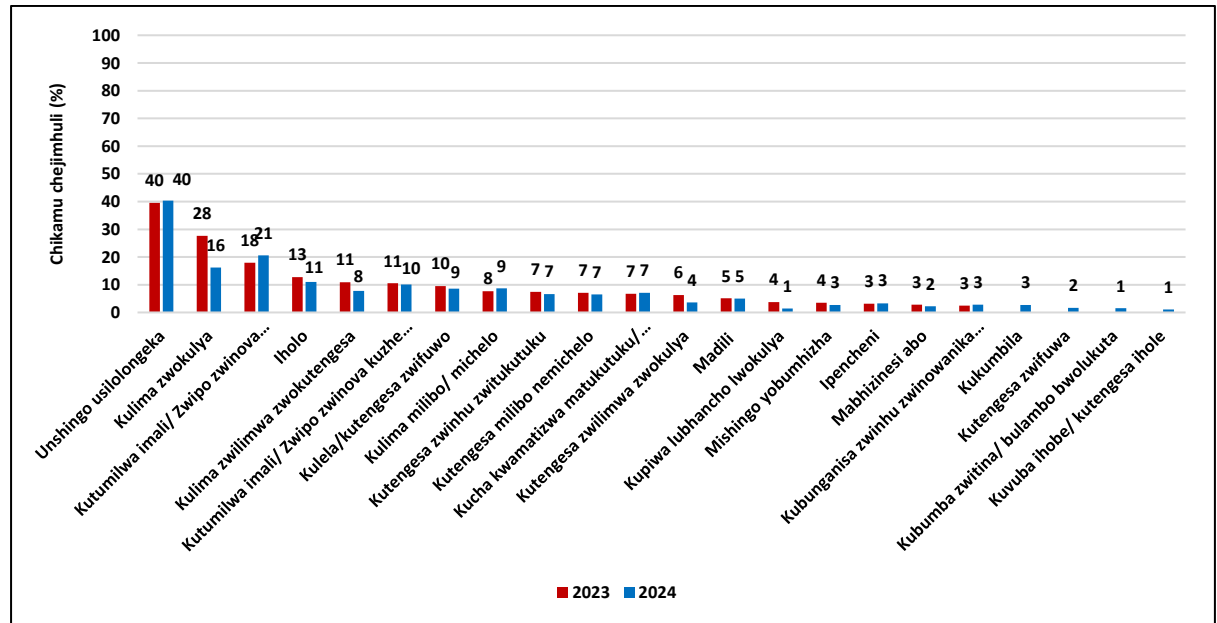


*Ingwano yeMhuli Imwe neimwe poMweji kana Yakobanwa Zwilokwelana*

Ingwano yemhuli imwe neimwe kana yakobanwa zwilokwelela yakadelela kuva USD 116 muna 2022 kuswika USD 88 muna 2024.

## Inhiba jeNgwano

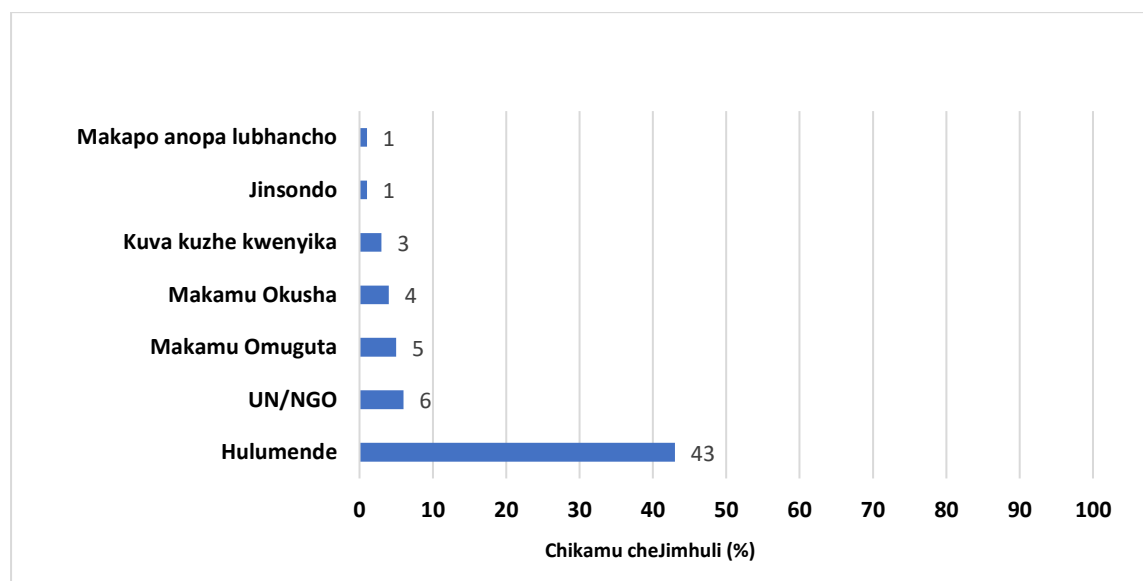
Imhuli inji jakabewana kuva kumishingo isilolongeka (40%), kulima zwilimwa (16%) nemali jinova kuna bamwe baimo muZimbabwe (21%).



## Inhiba jeNgwano Jilokosha jeMhuli Imwe nelmwe

### 5. Lubhancho lwoBupenyu

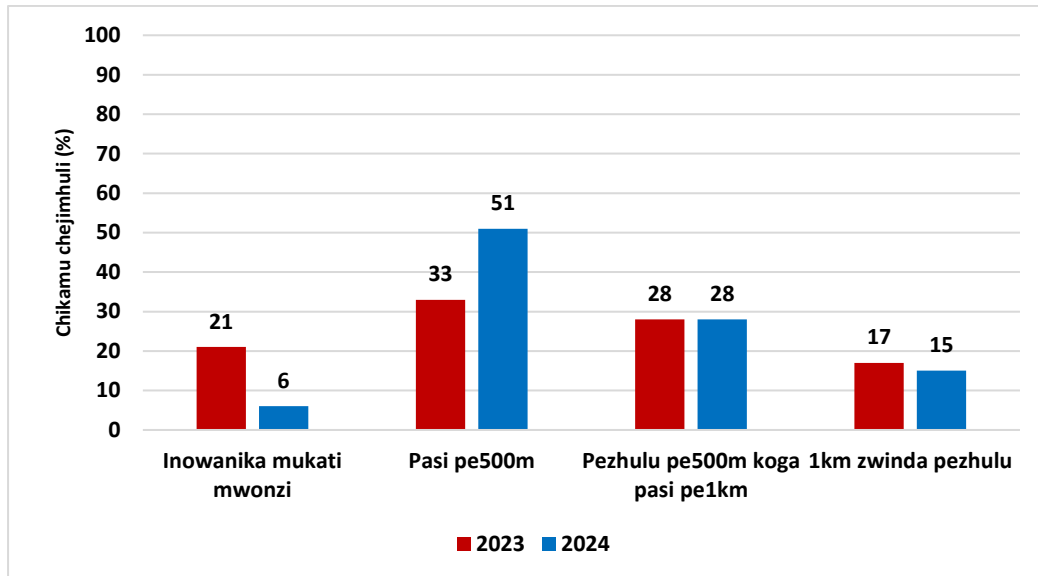
Imhuli inji kasa (43%) jakabika kuti jakabewana lubhancho kuva kuna Hulumende jitobelwa nejinozana lunova kuUN/maNGO (60%) kova kuba nejakabika kuti jakawana lubhancho kuva kumakamu (5%).



## Kunova lubhancho

## 6. Ivula, Kubhatwa kweShambwa noBushmanana (WASH)

Chikamu chejimbhuli china inhiba jevula mumisha yajo chakadelela kuva 23% muna 2023 kuswika 6% muna 2024.

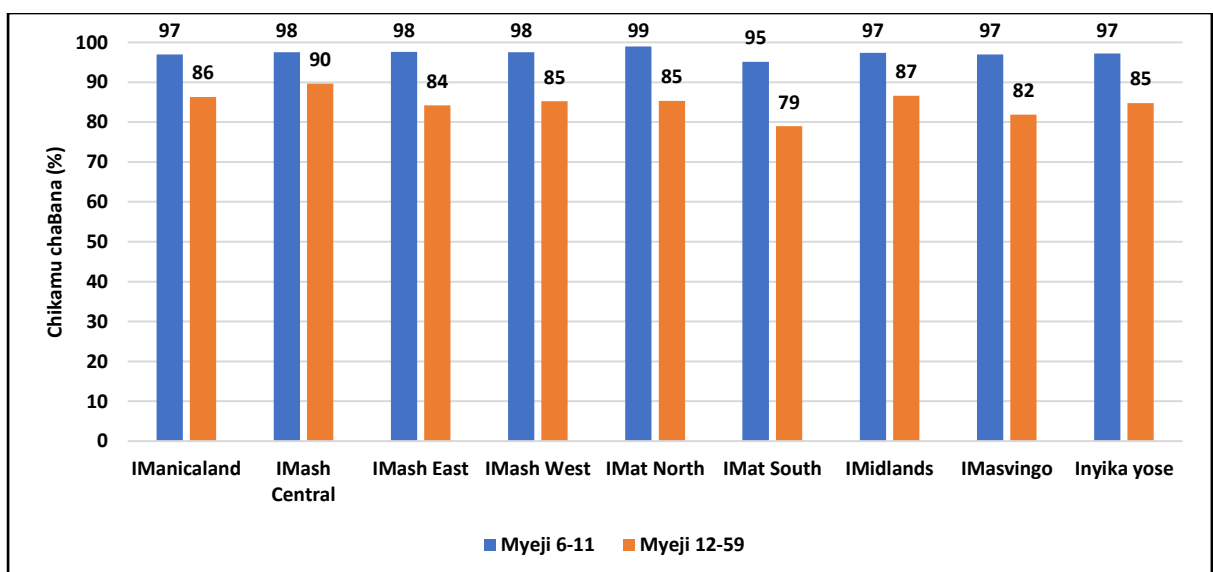


*Unshizho Unokwendwa kunda Kunowanika Ivula*

## 7. Buchilo bwaBana

### Kudonejelwa iVitamini A

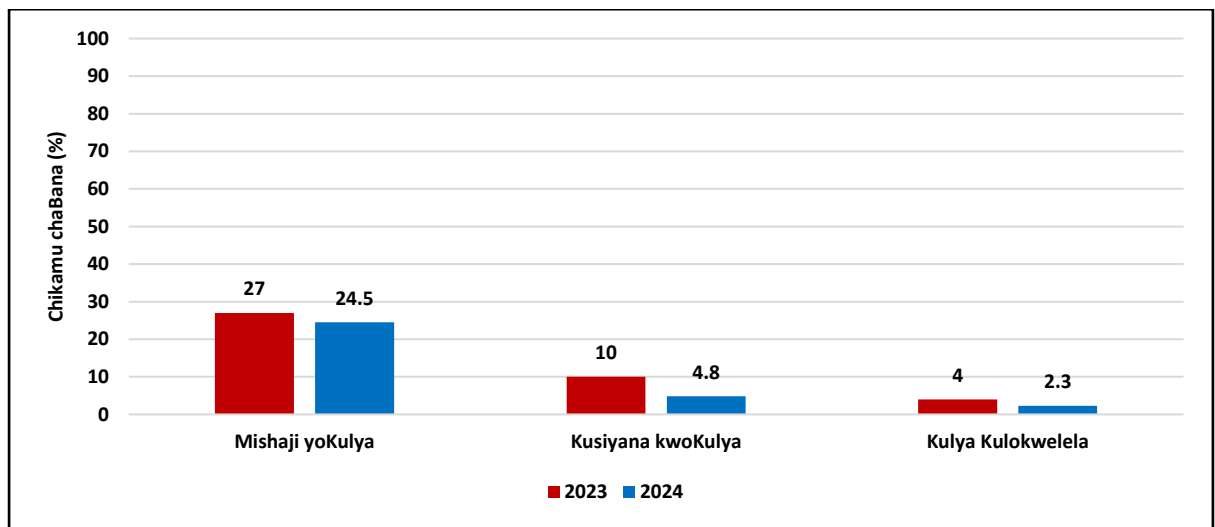
IMatabeleland North (99%) yakabeli nechikamu chikulwana kupinda amwe matunhu chabana bana myeji 6-11 bakadonejelwa iVitamini A.



*Kudonejelwa iVitamini A*

## 8. Kupa Kulya kuBana Bacheche naBatukutuku

### Bubuya boKulya Kunopiwa Bana Bacheche naBatukutuku



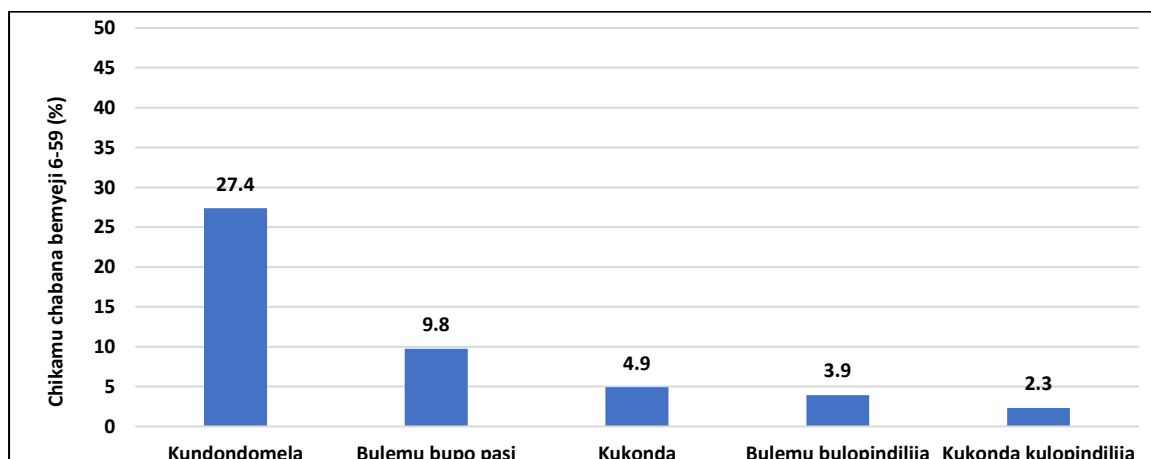
### *Bubuya boKulya Kunopiwa Bana Bacheche naBatukutuku*

- Bana bangaba 2.3% bakawana kulya kulokwelela zwinoba kudelela kuva ku4% muna 2023. Yezwi zwipo pasi payezwo zwilolingililwa munyika yose zwinoba 25%.
- Kusiyaana kwoKulya kwakaba kukadelela. Bana 4.8% bakumulya kulya kulosiyaana kulokwelela.

## 9. Chimo choKubakika kweMibili yaBana

### Chimo choKubakika kweMibili yaBana bana Myeji 6-59

Kana kulingwa zwinolebwa neWorld Health Organisation, chikamu chabana bana mibili isikumukubuka zwananana (27.4%) chichili pezhulu.



### *Chimo choKubakika kweMibili yaBana bana Myeji 6-59*

## 10. Kupeta noZwinokwelela kutiwa

Hulumende neMhingu jinota nozweMbhudililo bakumusungwajwa kuti bendilile mbeli bewanisa lubhancho penyaya jinotobela:

- a) **Kuwanika kwoKulya:** Imhuli jinopinda 20% jisakabeli nezwiyo yakati jichashingisa imali yajilolondota, ingwano nemali yajinotumilwa kuti jitenge zwilyo kuna banotengesa. Kunodikana kuti Inhabi yeZwokulima namapazu alozwimilila bebone kuti zwilyo zwinowaja kulyiwa nabanhu zwichaba zwiwanika kumisika kutila kuti imhuli jisina zwilyo zwinokwana koga jitubulaa kutenga jite alo igole lyose. Yezwi zwinotubukana kana kuli kuti Hulumende unovumila kuti zwimanga zwitengeswe nenzila ilosungunuka.
- b) **Kutabilijwa kwaBanhu:** Lubhancho lunopiwa banhu lwakadelele kuva 74% kuswika 48% pezhulu pokushyaikwa kwokulya kwakashanganwa nako igole lyapinda. Kutokolojwa kwoBupenyu bwabanhu boKusha kweZIMLAC kwa2024 kwapa busumikiji bulokwana bwokuti kunokwelela kupamhijwa lubhancho lunopiwa makapo abanhu akumushayiwa kulya, kasa kasa sezwo kushanganwa nenzhala yakabuzilijwa neEL Nino akale kushayiwa kushashanganwa nako munshaji unozha. Lubhancho lunokwelela kulingisisa imhande jokuba mugubaji lyokushayiwa kwamakapo abanhu. Imhuli jina banhu banotubula kushinga jinokwelela kusungwajwa kuti jingwine muzwilongwa zwokubaka zwibakiwa zwomubugalo bepiwa kulya kutila kutabilija inyaya yokungomilila kupiwa kulya pesina mishingo yatiwa.
- c) **Ingwano yeJimhuli:** Bupenyu bwemhuli inji jokusha bulosendama pokulima kunoba kunokanganiswa nenshanduko yamamililo okuzhe. Ingwano ilolingililwa kuwanikwa nemhuli imwe neimwe yakadelele kuva USD 116 muna 2023 kuswika USD 88 muna 2024, zwinoba zwinotondeja kuti bupenyu bwokusha bwakakanganiswa nokusona zwibuyanana kwevula. Panodikana kuti penanchwe inzila jobupenyu bwokusha jinomilana nokusogajikana muna zwokulima.



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