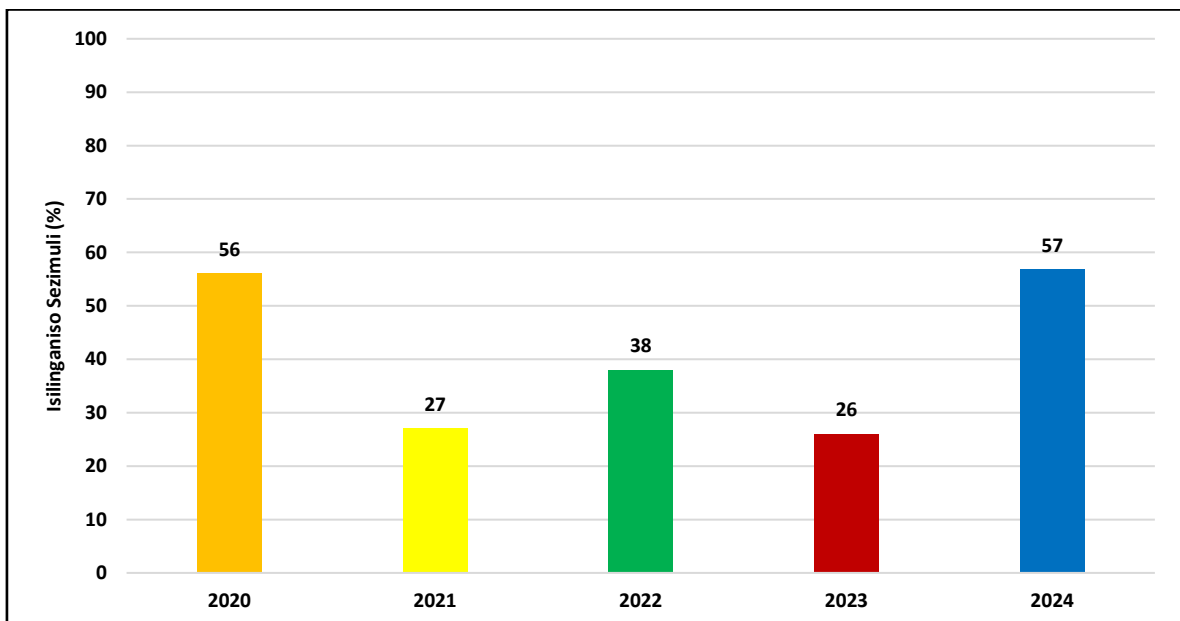


Ikhomithi Yenhlolisiso Yempilo Zabantu EZimbabwe (ZimLAC) Inhlolisiso Yempilo Zabantu Emaphandleni Ngomnyaka ka2024 *Ugwadlana Lwempumela*

Ikhomithi ehlohlisa ngezempilakahle kweZimbabwe (ZimLAC) iqhubeka ihlohlisa ngezempilakahle umnyaka ngomnyaka igcwalisa Isiphakamiso 6 Wezinqumo Zokutholiswa Kokudla Okwakha Umzimba (Food and Nutrition Security Policy). Inhlolisiso ka2024 yeZimLAC yenziwa kulandela isomiso esalethwa yi El Nino. Ukuhlolisisa lokhu kwaphuthunyiswa yindingeko yokuthi uHulumende aphantse ukunanzelela ukuthi isomiso sika El Nino saletha umonakalo onganani ezimulini okuzanceda ukuthi kwenziwe izinqumo ezifaneleyo.

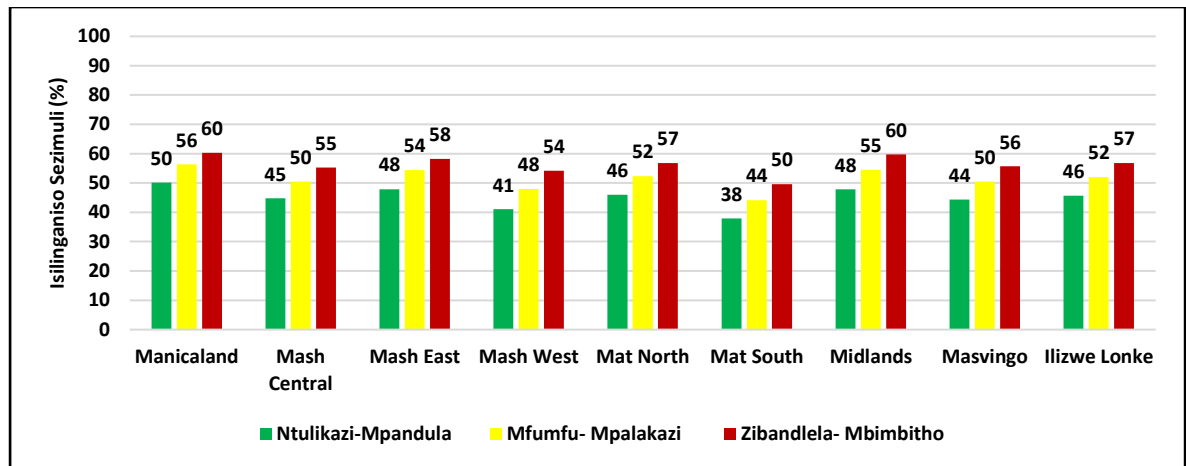
1. Ukusilela Kwezilimo Zenhlamvu

Ukusilela kwezilimo zezinhlamvu kukhangelelwe ukufika ku57% ngesikhathi lapho indlala isikuvuthondaba (Zibandlela kusiya kuMbimbitho 2025) emnyakeni wesidlo sehlobo lika2024/25.



Ukusilela kwezilimo zezinhlamvu: 2020 - 2024

Ukusilela kwezilimo zezinhlamvu sokwandile kuzozonke izabelo jikelele ngenxa yezulu elilutshwana.



Ukusilela kwezilimo zezinhlamvu

Inani Labantu Abaswela Izilimo Zezinhlamvu Kuzigaba Ezithile Zomnyaka

Isabelo	Ntulikazi - Mpandula	Mfumfu - Mpalakazi	Zibandlela - Mbimbitho
Manicaland	872,817	980,800	1,049,770
Mashonaland Central	589,623	664,423	728,640
Mashonaland East	751,828	854,404	914,643
Mashonaland West	596,581	697,741	787,053
Matabeleland North	346,258	393,879	427,389
Matabeleland South	250,472	291,199	327,386
Midlands	656,232	749,023	819,984
Masvingo	669,297	760,863	839,503
Ilizwe Lonke	4,733,107	5,392,332	5,894,368

IManicaland (1,049,770) le Mashonaland East (914,643) yizo ezikhangelelwe ukuba lamanani aphezulu abantu abaswela ukudla kwezinhlamvu nxa indlala isifike kuvuthondaba.

2. Ukugcinwa Kwezifuyo



37.6% yezimuli ilenkomo

Intengo yenkomo yayiphakathi kwe **USD 119** kusiya ku **USD 430**

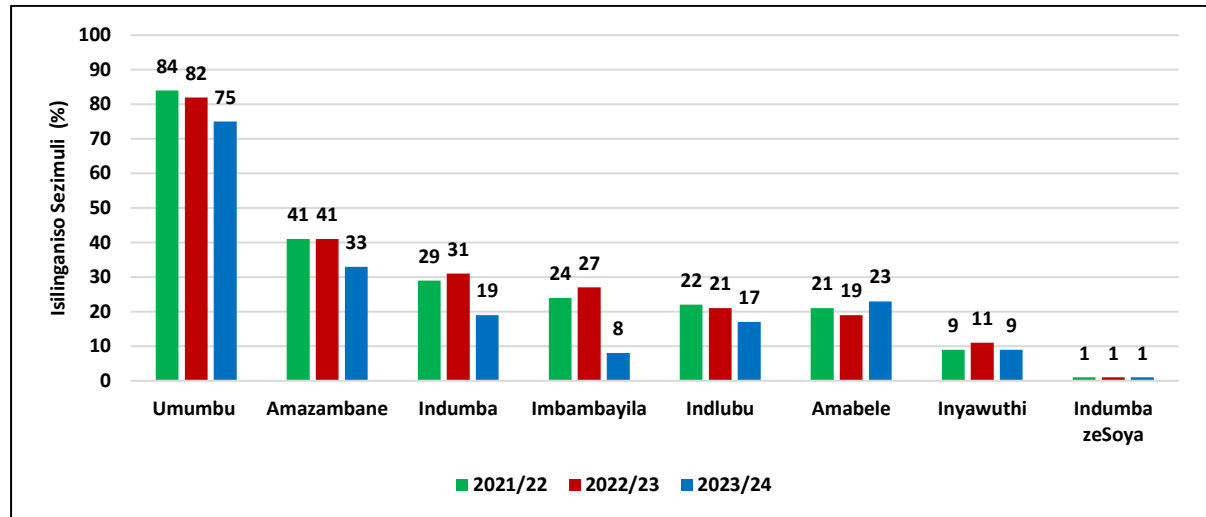


42.5% ifuye imbuzi

Intengo yembuzi yayiphakathi kwe **USD 11** kusiya ku **USD 70**

3. Ukulinywa kwezilimo

Inani lemizi elimayo lehla kukhangelwe imihlobo yonke yezilimo, ngaphandle kwamabele ayiwo akhuphukayo esuka ku19% ngomnyaka ka2022/23 esiya ku23% ngesikhathi sika2023/24.



Izimuli Ezalimayo

Isivuno

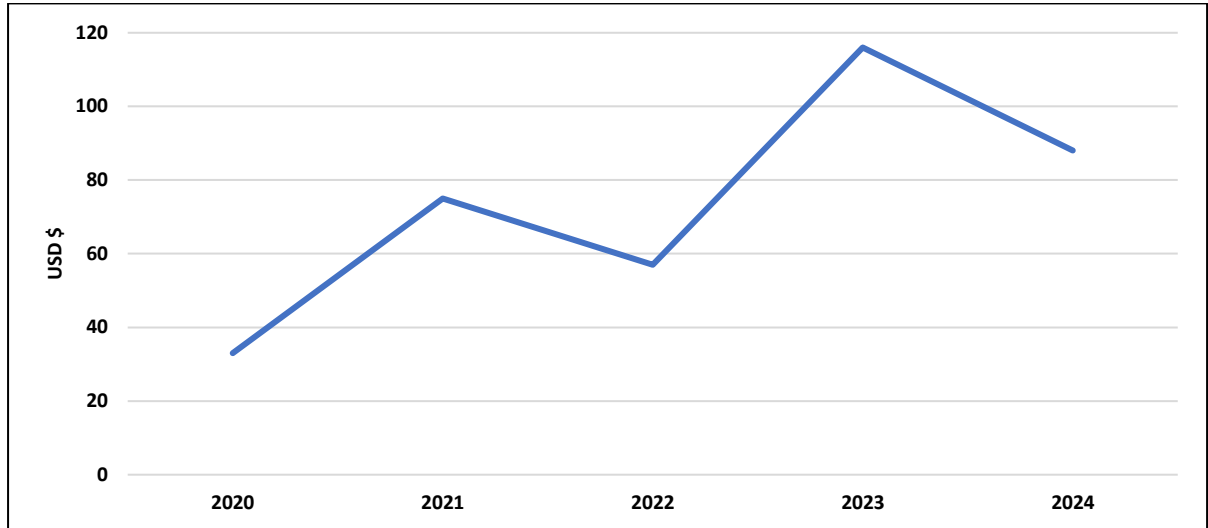
Isabelo	Umumbu		Amabele		Inyawuthi		Uphoko		Izinhlamvu Sezihlangene	
	Okukhangelelweyo (ama-kgs)	Okuyikho (ama-kgs)	Okukhangelelweyo (ama-kgs)	Okuyikho (ama-kgs)	Okukhangelelweyo (ama-kgs)	Okuyikho (ama-kgs)	Okukhangelelweyo (ama-kgs)	Okuyikho (ama-kgs)	Okukhangelelweyo (ama-kgs)	Okuyikho (ama-kgs)
Manicaland	1152	105	53	6	6	1	26	3	1236	115
Mash Central	894	107	251	10	0	0	2	0	1147	117
Mash East	809	88	46	2	6	1	2	0	862	91
Mash West	1240	50	99	4	1	0	1	0	1341	54
Mat North	425	30	169	39	5	0	123	30	723	99
Mat South	394	26	109	19	3	0	37	8	542	53
Midlands	1093	136	153	9	6	0	4	0	1257	145
Masvingo	651	61	245	28	17	2	100	16	1013	108
Ilizwe Lonke	837	77	140	14	5	1	35	7	1016	99

Njengenjayelo, imizi eyalimayo yayikhangelele ukuvuna 837kgs yomumbu le140Kgs yamabele. Okuyikho okwatholakalayo kusivuno kwaba yi77kgs yomumbu le14Kgs yamabele.

4. Inzuzo Yemali

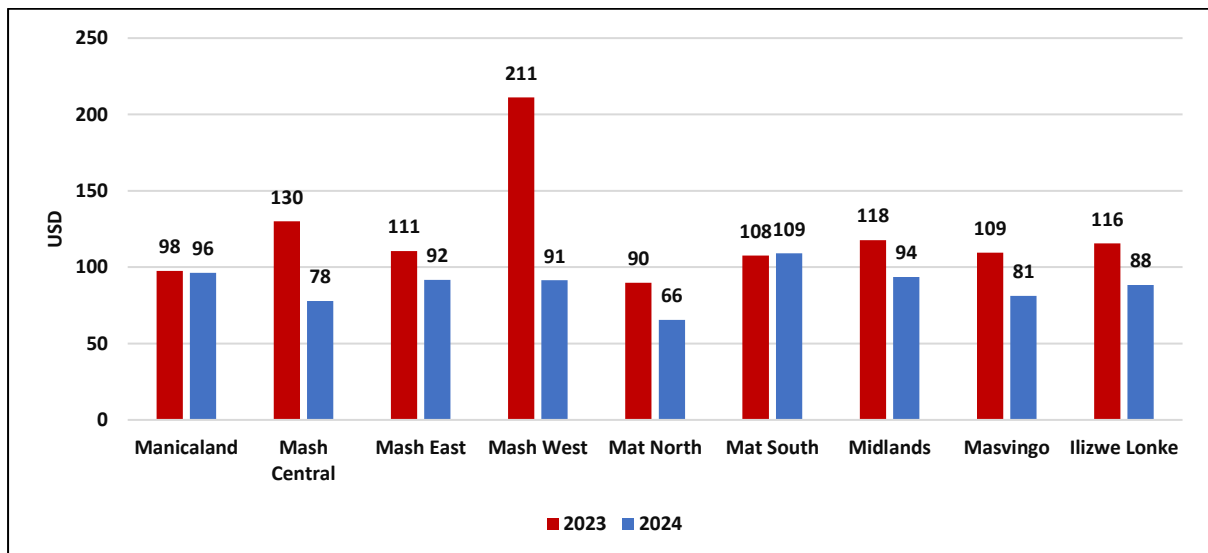
Isimo Sensuzo Yemali

Nxa kuqathaniswa lomnyaka wakuqala (2020), inzuzo jikelele yemali ezimulini zemaphandleni isikhuphukile.



Inzuzo Sensuzo Yezimali: 2020-2024

Inzuzo yemali (USD) yomuzi ngamunye ngenyanga kaMabasa 2024

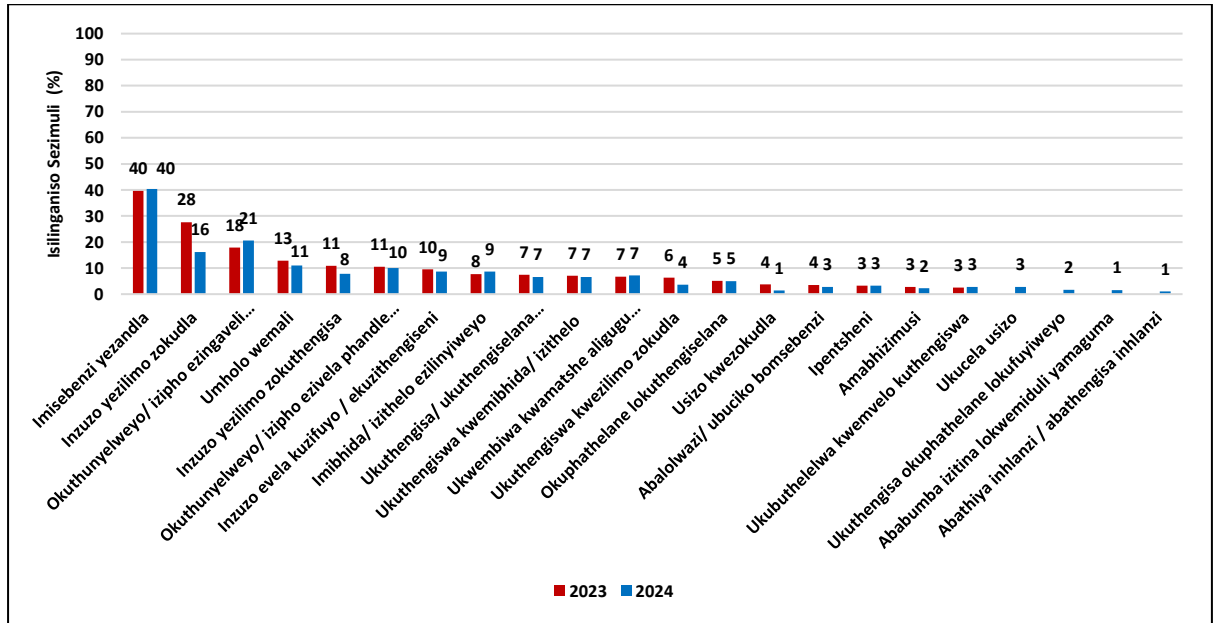


Inzuzo Yemali Yomuzi Ngomuzi

Inzuzo yemali umuzi ngomuzi, ngenyanga yehla isuka ku-USD 116 ngo2022 isiya ku-USD 88 ngo2024.

Imithombo Yemali

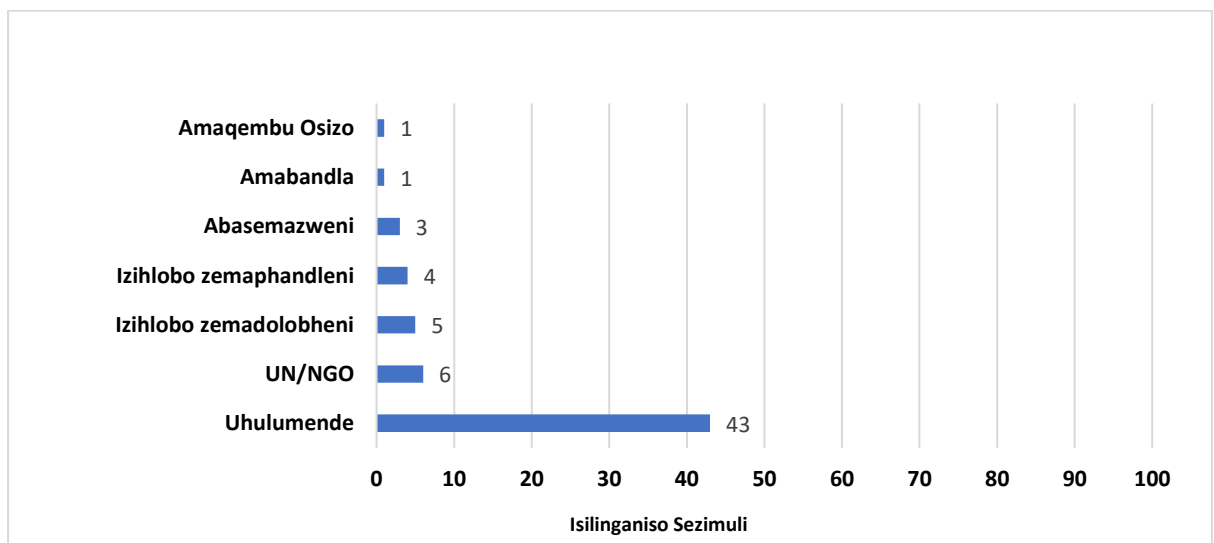
Imizi eminengi ibiphila ngemisebenzi yezandla (40%), ukulima izilimo zokudla (16%) kanye lemali ezivela phakathi eZimbabwe (21%).



Imithombo Yemali Eqakathekileyo Ezimulini

5. Usizo Lomphakathi

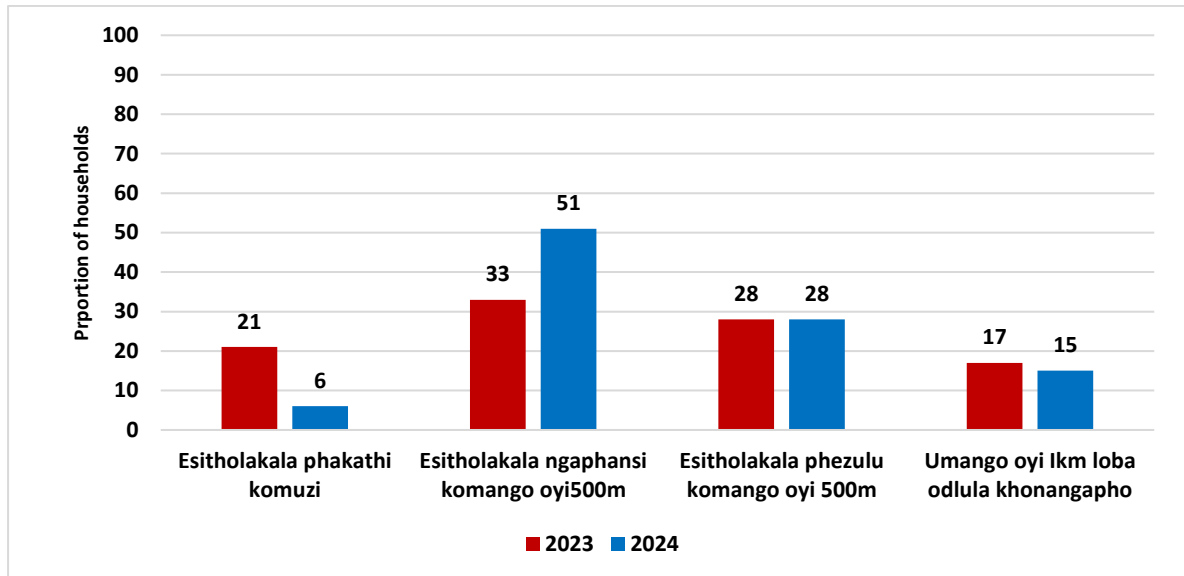
Inengi lezimuli (43%) libike ukuthi lamukele usizo oluvela kuHulumende lolwe UN/NGO (6%) kanye lolwezihlobo ezihlala emadolobheni (5%).



Imithombo Yosizo

6. Amanzi, Ukuphathwa Kwengcekeza Lokuhlazeka (WASH)

Isilinganiso semizi elemithombo yamanzi emagumeni yehlile isuka ku21% ngomnyaka ka2023 isiya ku6% ngomnyaka ka2024.

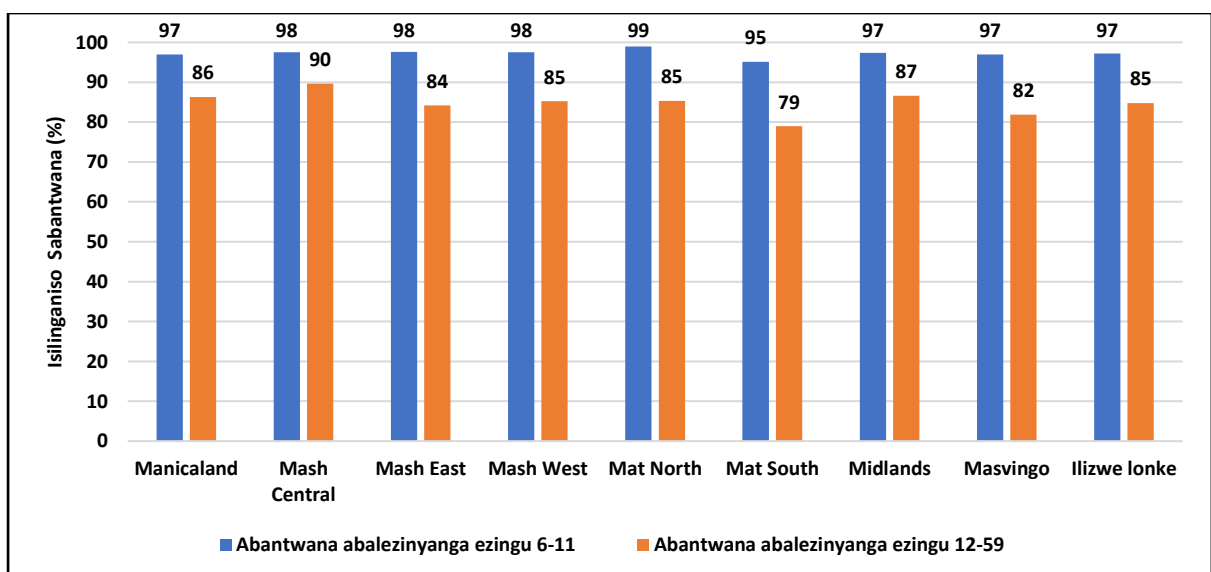


Umango Ohanjwayo Ukuya Emthonjeni Wamanzi

7. Impilakahle Yabantwana

Ukwengezwa kweVithamini A

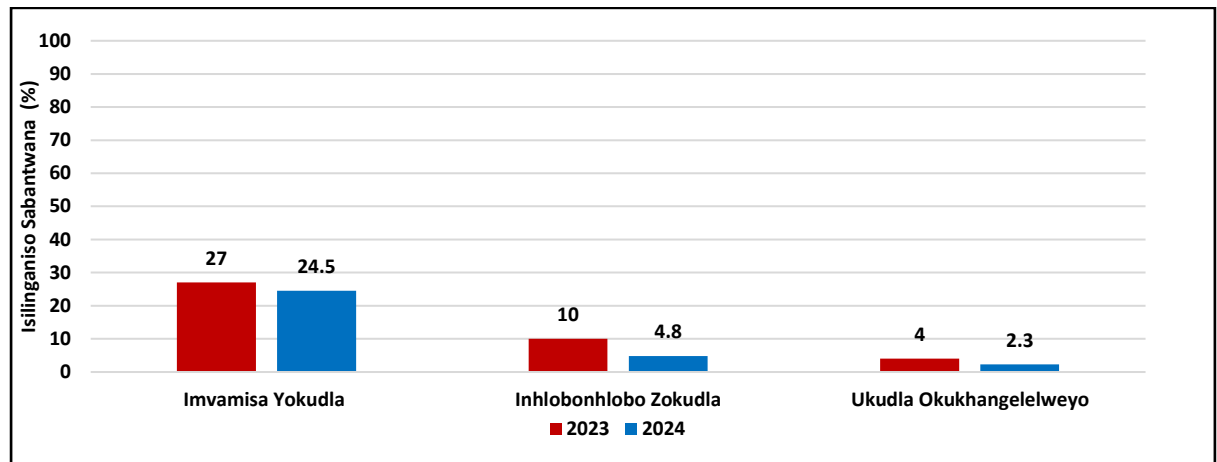
Isabelo seMatabeleland North (99%) sibe lesilinganiso esikhulu sabantwana abalenyanga ezingu 6-11 abathontiselwe umthontiselo weVithamini A.



Ukwengezelelwa KweVithamini A

8. Izindlela Zokondla Insane Labantwana Abancane

Umgangatho Wokudla Kwezinsane Labantwana Abancane



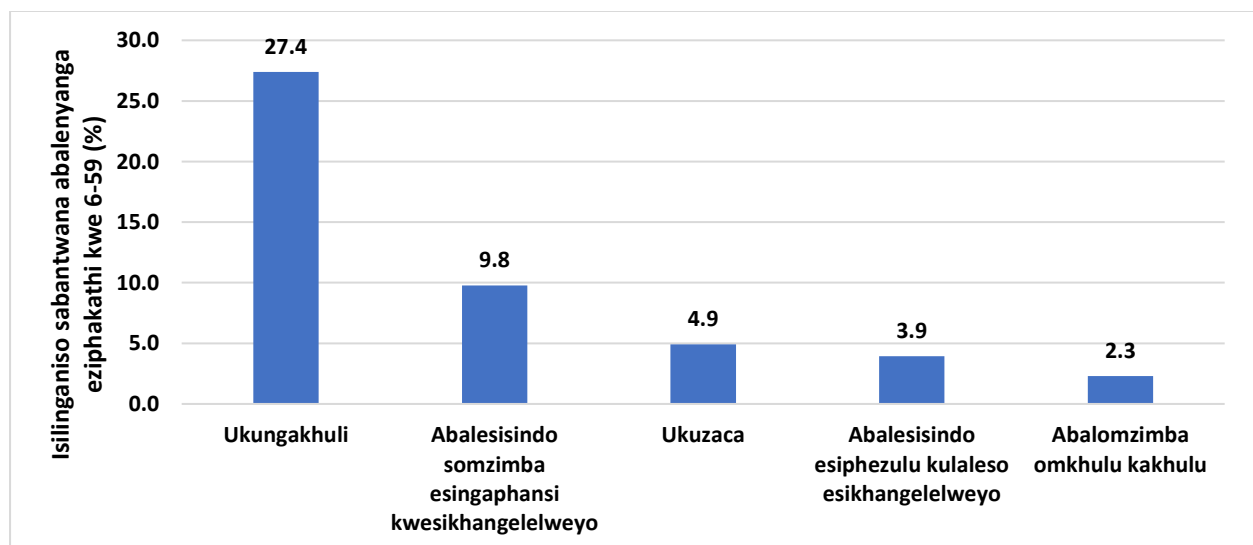
Umgangatho Wokudla Kwezinsane Labantwana Abancane

- Isilinganiso se2.3% sabantwana sithola ukudla okuncane kodwa okwamukelekayo, okuyikwehla kusuka ku4% ngomnyaka ka2023. Lokhu kungaphansi kwenjongo yelizwe ye25%.
- Ukwehlukana kwenhlobonhlobo zokudla bekuphansi ngoba isilinganiso sabantwana abayi4.8% yibo ababesidla ukudla okuhlukahlukeneyo.

9. Isimo Sokwakheka Komzimba Ebantwaneni

Isimo Sokwakheka Komzimba Ebantwaneni Abalenyanga Ezingu 6- 59

Isilinganiso sokungakhuli kwemizimba yabantwana ngokukhangelelweyo sesikhuphuke saya ku27.4% ngokutsho kogatsha lweWorld Health Organisation.



Isimo Sokwakheka Komzimba Ebantwaneni Abalenyanga Ezingu 6- 59

10. Isiphetho Lezikhuthazo

UHulumende lalabo axhasane labo kwezentuthuko bayakhuthazwa ukuqhubekela phambili besebenzisa izinyathelo lamaqhinga kuzindawo ezilandelayo:

- a) **Ukutholiswa Ukudla Okwaneleyo:** Izimuli ezingaphezulu kwesilinganiso se20% ebezingela kudla kwezilimo zenhlamvu okwaneleyo ukuthi ziqedise umnyaka ziveze ukuba zizasebenzisa imali eziyigcinileyo, imali yenzuzo kanye lemali abayithola ngokuthunyelwa ekuthengeni ukudla kwezilimo zenhlamvu emikambo. Kulesidingeko sokuba ugatsha lukaHulumende olubona ngezokulima njalo lamankampani azimele wodwa baqinisekise ukuthi ukudla okuvela kuzilimo zehlamvu kutholakale emikambo ukuze imizi engelakho yenelise ukukuthenga umnyaka uze uyephela. Imfuniselo le ithathelwa kusekelo lukaHulumende lokukhulula uhlelo lokwabelana ukudla ngokuthengiselana.
- b) **Ukuvikeleka komphakathi:** Usizo lwezenhlalakahle lwehlile lusuka ku74% lusiya ku48% kubangelwa yikusilela kokudla ngomnyaka odlulileyo. Uhloliso lomnyaka ka2024 olweZimLAC Rural Livelihoods Assessment solunikeze ubufakazi obunengi ngesidingeko sokuphakamisa usizo kumiphakathi eswelayo, ikakhulu nxa kuhloliswa indlala edalwe yi El Nino kanye lokwethuka lokukhathazeka okube khona emphakathini. Usizo lolu kumele lunanzelele impawu zokuswela kumaqembu omphakathi. Imideni yalabo abaphila ngokusebenza ikhuthazwa ukuphatheka kumisebenzi yomphakathi kanye lakunhlelo zokusebenzela ukudla ukuze zenqabele ukuphila ngokuphiwa.
- c) **Inzuzo Yemali Ezimulini:** Imizi eminengi emakhaya ithembele kuzindlela zokuziphilisa ezisekelwa ngezokulima zona ezisengozini yokuguquka kwesimo sezulu kanye lomkhathi. Isilinganiso semali eziyitholayo ngenyanga yehlile isuka ku-USD 116 ngomnyaka ka2023 isiya ku-USD 88 ngomnyaka ka2024, okuyimpumela embi edalwe yikungatholakali kwesivuno esihle. Ngalokhu, kulesidingo sokuqhubeka ngokuthuthukisa izindlela zokuziphilisa emaphandleni ezingaphanjaniswa yisimo somkhathi.



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