

# Komiti ya Nkambisiso wa Vutomi bya Zimbabwe (ZimLAC)

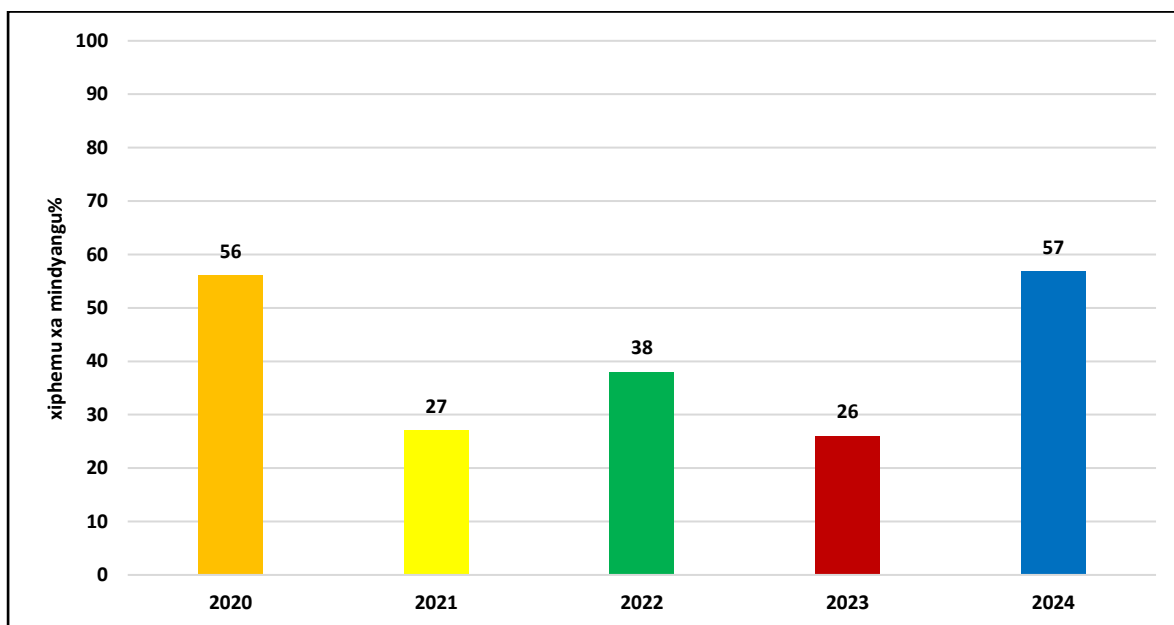
## Tsalwa-vuxokoxoko ra Nkambisiso wa Mahanyelo ya Vanhu va Matikoxikaya ra 2024

### *Phepanyana ra ntiyiso*

Komiti ya Nkambisiso wa Vutomi bya Zimbabwe (ZimLAC) yi ya emahlweni yi endla swikambelo swa vutomi bya lembe na lembe ku hetisisa Ku Tinyiketela ka 6 eka pholisi ya vuhlayiseki bya Swakudya (Food and Nutrition Security Policy). Nkambisiso wa Vutomi bya le Matikoxikaya wa ZimLAC wa 2024 wu endliwile hi ku ya hi dyandza ra El Niño .Nkambisiso lowu wu kongomisiwile hi xiaveko xa xihatla xa Mfumo wa Zimbabwe ku kumisisa vuyelo bya dyandza leri hlohloteriweke hi El Niño eka mindyangu eka tindhawu ta le makaya na ku nyika vumbhoni byo tivisa ku tekiwa ka swiboho.

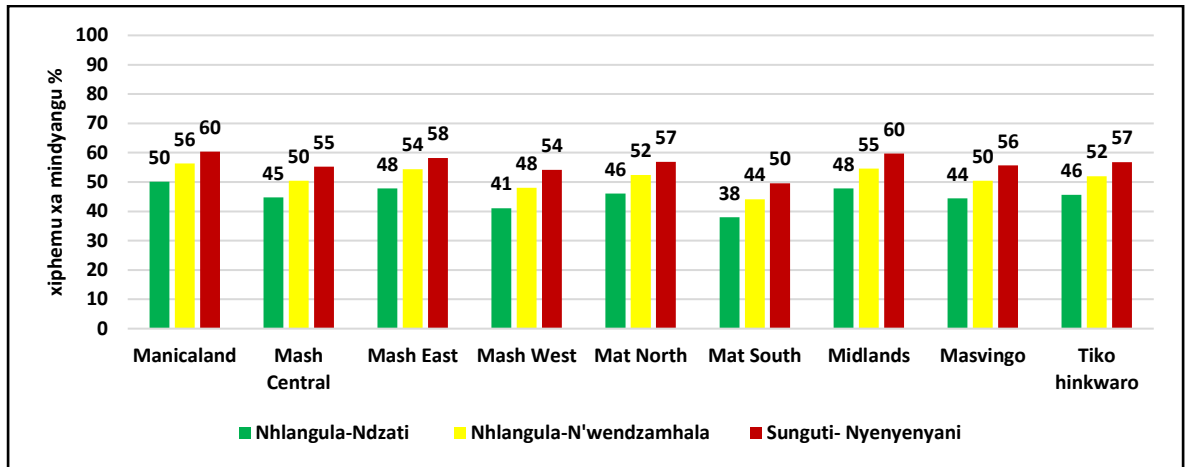
#### 1. Nkayivelo wa Mavele

Nkayivelo wa mavele wu languteriwe kuva 57% eka nkarhi wa nhlohlorhi ya ndlala(Sunguti kuya eka Nyenyakulu wa 2025) eka lembe ra 2024/2025 ra ku tirhisiwa.



*Mikhuva ya nkayivelo wa mavele: 2020 – 2024*

Hiku angarhela, nkayivelo wa mavele wale makaya wu onhakile eka swifundzha hinkwaswo hikokwalaho ka timpfula leti nganangiki kahle.



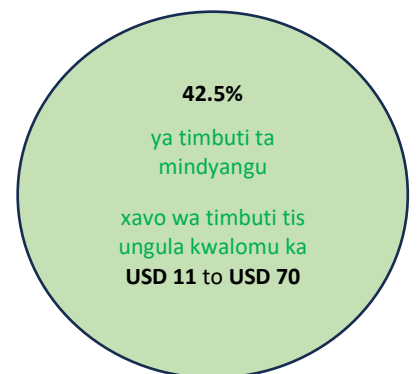
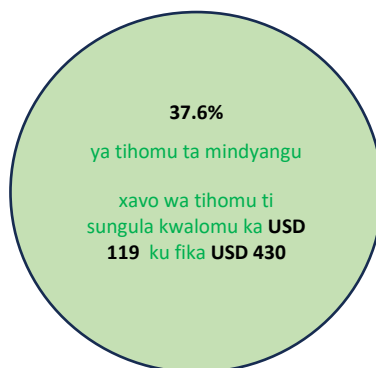
*Nkayivelo wa mavele*

### Nhlayo wa nkayivelo wa mavele hi kotara

Xifundzakulu	Mawuwani-Ndzati	Nhlangua – N'wendzambahala	Sunguti - Nyenyenyani
Manicaland	872,817	980,800	1,049,770
Mashonaland Central	589,623	664,423	728,640
Mashonaland East	751,828	854,404	914,643
Mashonaland West	596,581	697,741	787,053
Matabeleland North	346,258	393,879	427,389
Matabeleland South	250,472	291,199	327,386
Midlands	656,232	749,023	819,984
Masvingo	669,297	760,863	839,503
Tiko hinkwaro	<b>4,733,107</b>	<b>5,392,332</b>	<b>5,894,368</b>

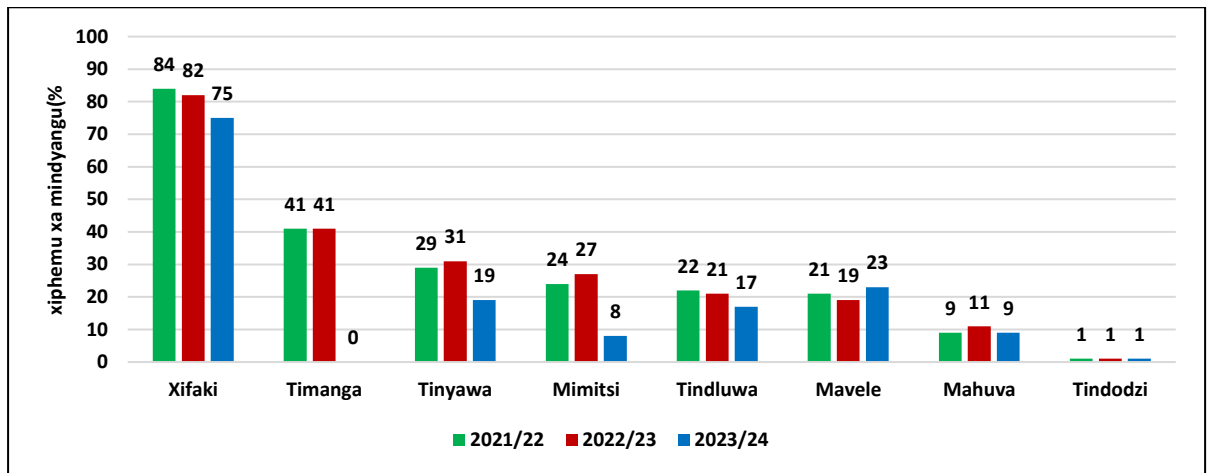
Manicaland (1,049,770) na Mashonaland East (914,643) a ku languteriwe ku va na nhlayo ya le henhla ya vanhu lava nga sirhelelekangiki hi nkayivelo wa mavele hi nkarhi wa nhlohlorhi ya ndlala.

## 2. Vurimi bya swifuyo



### 3. Vurimi bya timbewu

Xiphemu xa mindyangu leyi byalaka swibyariwa yi hungutekile eka swibyariwa hinkwaswo, handle ka mavele leyi ayi ri na ku tlakuka ku suka eka 19% hi 2022/23 ku ya eka 23% eka ya nguva ya 2023/24.



*Mindyangu leyi rhimaka timbewu*

### Ntshovelo wa nguva

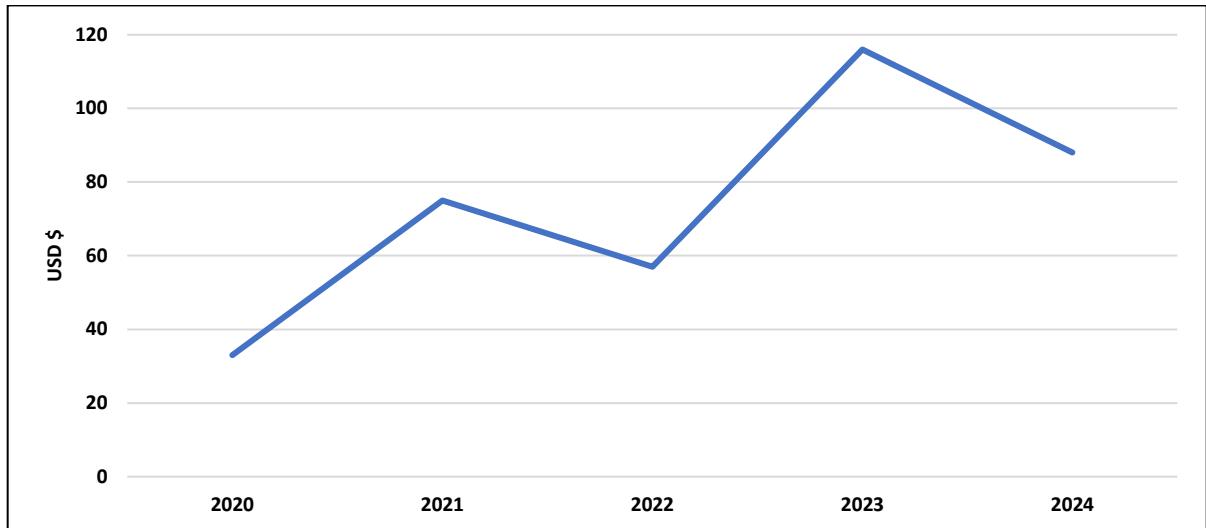
Xifundza	Xifaki		Mavele		Mahuva		Mpoho		Ntsengo wa mavele	
	Lawa ya languteriwaka (tikg)	Wona ya ntiyiso (tikg)	Lawa languteriwaka (tikg)	Wona ya ntiyiso (tikg)	Lawa languteriwaka (tikg)	Wona ya ntiyiso (tikg)	Lawa languteriwaka (tikgs)	Wona ya ntiyiso (tikg)	Lawa languteriwaka (tikg)	Wona ya ntiyiso (tikg)
Manicaland	1152	105	53	6	6	1	26	3	1236	115
Mash Central	894	107	251	10	0	0	2	0	1147	117
Mash East	809	88	46	2	6	1	2	0	862	91
Mash West	1240	50	99	4	1	0	1	0	1341	54
Mat North	425	30	169	39	5	0	123	30	723	99
Mat South	394	26	109	19	3	0	37	8	542	53
Midlands	1093	136	153	9	6	0	4	0	1257	145
Masvingo	651	61	245	28	17	2	100	16	1013	108
Tiko hinkwaro	837	77	140	14	5	1	35	7	1016	99

Hi xiringaniso, mindyangu ayi langutele ku tshovela 837tikg ya mavele na 140tikg ya mavele. Ntshovelo wa xiviri wa le kaya akuri 77 tikg eka mavele na 14tikg eka mavele.

#### 4. Timali Leti Nghanaka Eka Mindyangu

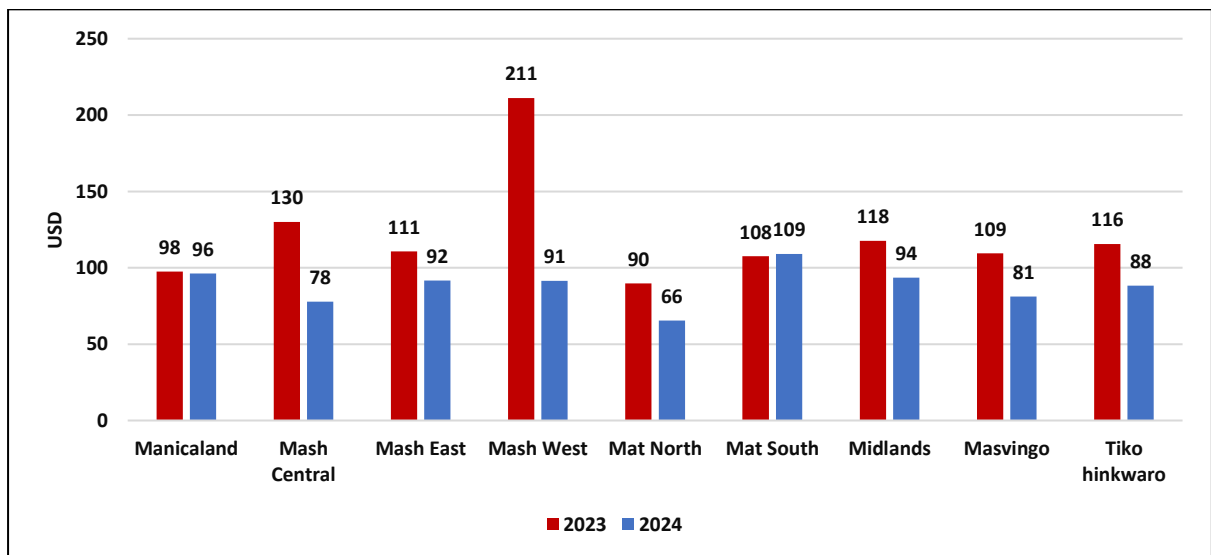
##### Manghenelo Ya Timali

Loko ku pimanisiwa na lembe ra masungulo(2020),miholo ya mindyangu ya le makaya yi vile yi tlakuka.



*Manghenelo ya timali: 2020-2024*

##### Muholo wa le xikarhi(USD) wa Muti wa N’hwati wa Hukuri 2024

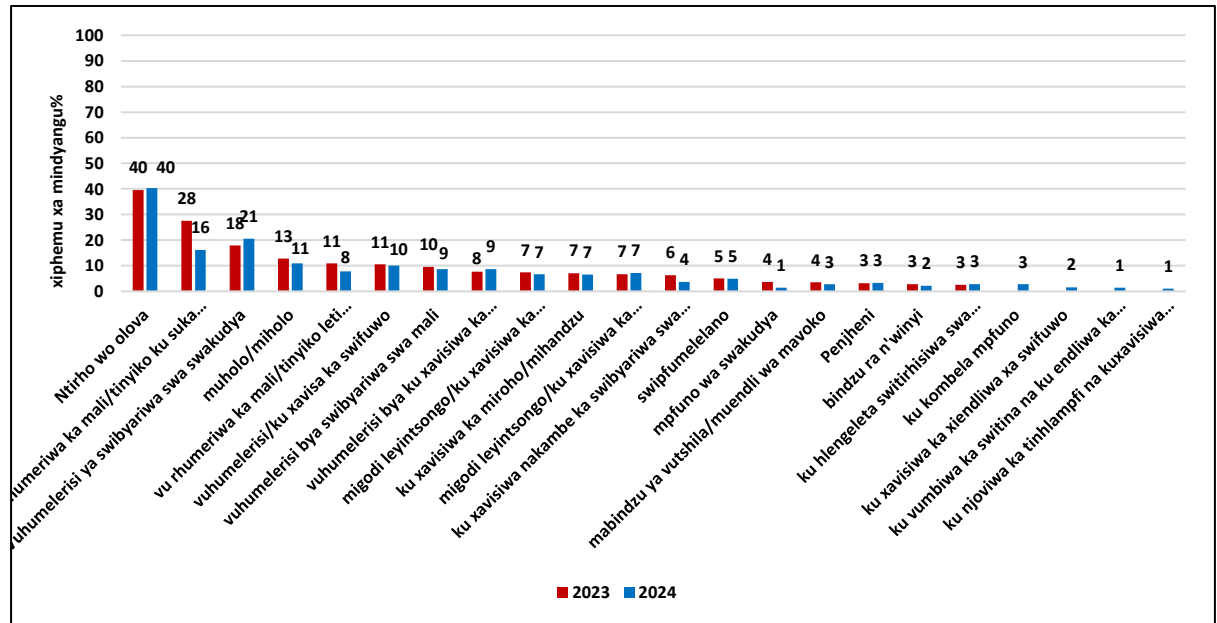


*Xiringaniso xa mali ya mindyangu*

Timali ta muholo ta mindyangu ta n’hwati yi hungutekile ku suka eka USD 116 hi 2022 ku ya eka USD 88 hi 2024.

## Lomu Sukaka Timali

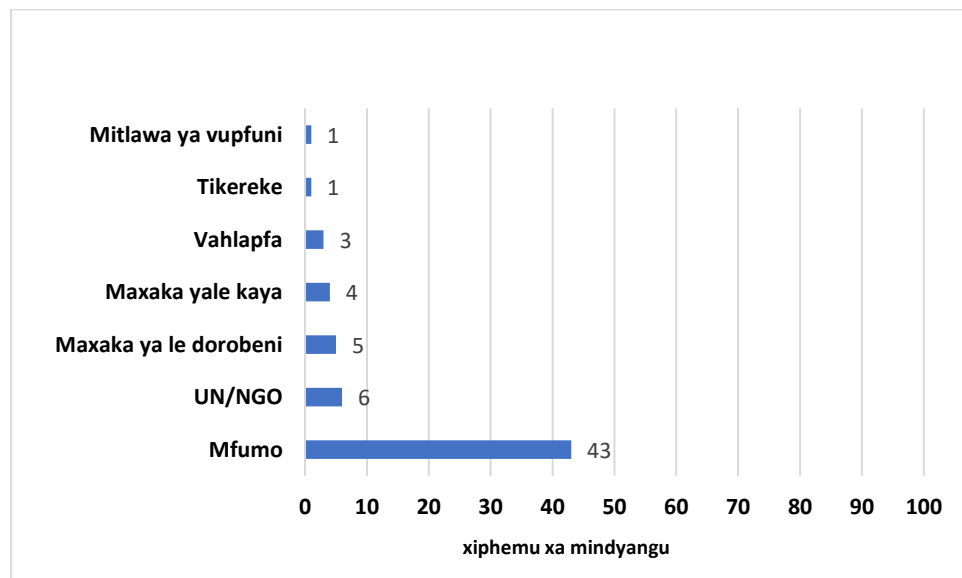
Miti yotala ayi titshenge hi vatirhi vo olova 40%, vuhumelerisi bya swibyariwa swa swakudya 16% na ku rumeriwa ka mali kusuka endzeni ka Zimbabwe.



### Mangenelo Ya Timali Ta Mindyangu

#### 5. Mpfuneto wa Vaaki

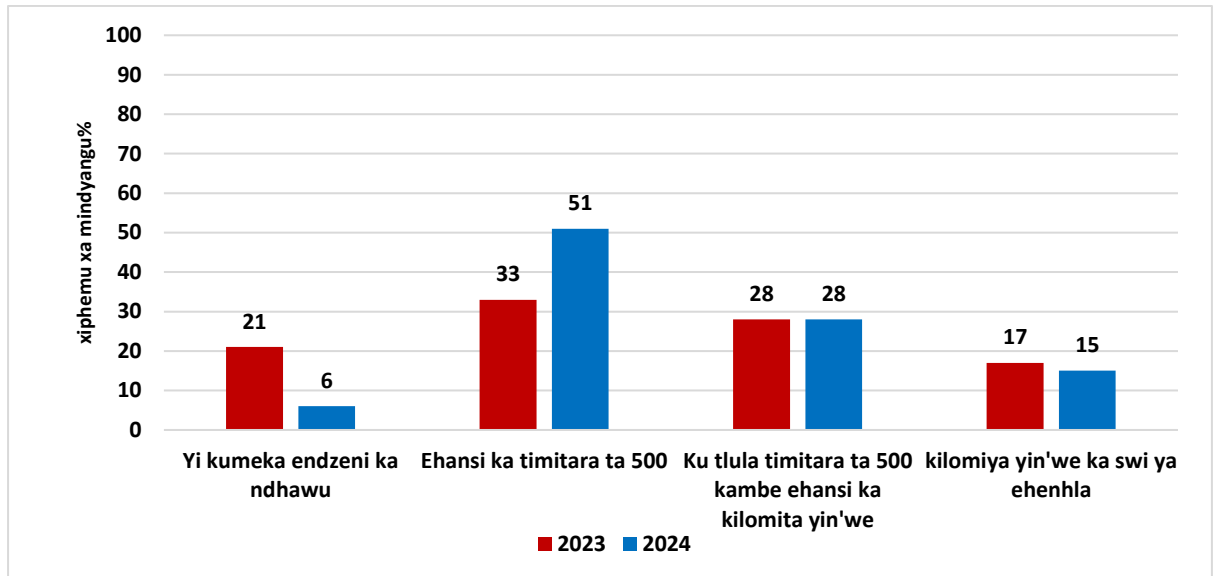
Mindyangu yo tala yi fikaka 43% yi vuriwa leswaku yi kumile nseketelo ku suka eka Mfumo yi landzeriwa hi UN/tiNGO (6%) na maxaka ya le dorobeni (5%).



### lomu ku humaka mpfuno

## 6. Mati, Vubaso na Vuhlayiseki (WASH)

Xiphemu xa mindyangu leyi nga na xihlovo xa yona xa mati lexi kumekaka endzeni ka tindhawu xi hungutekle ku suka eka 21% hi 2023 ku ya eka 6% hi 2024.

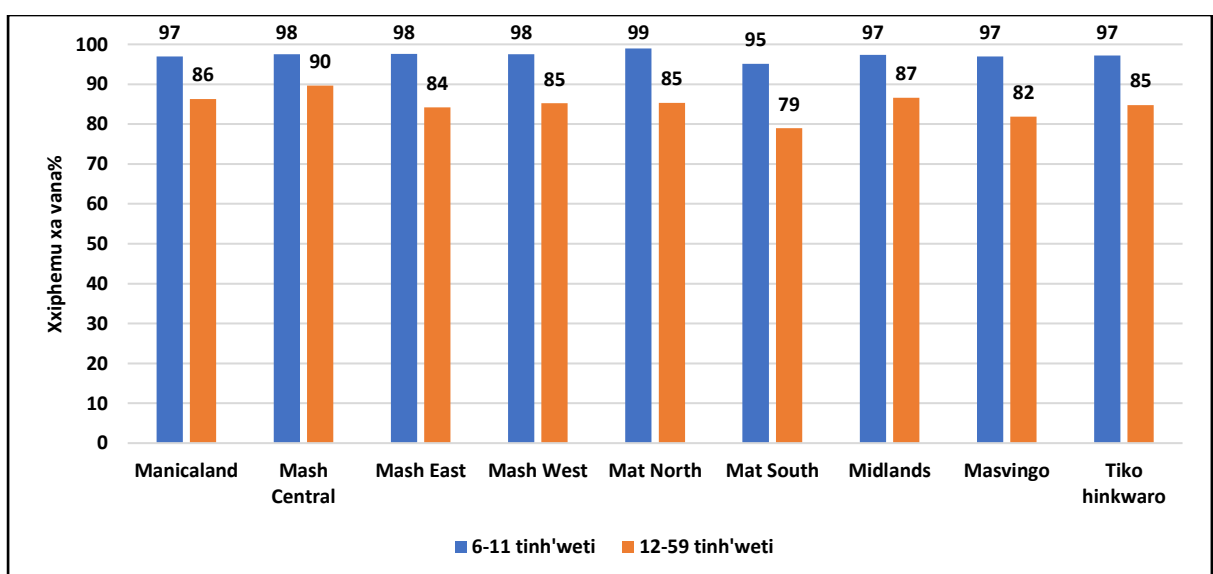


*Mpfhuka lowu fambiwaka ku ya kha mati*

## 7. Rihanyo ra Vana

### Ku Engeteriwa Ka Vhitamini ya A

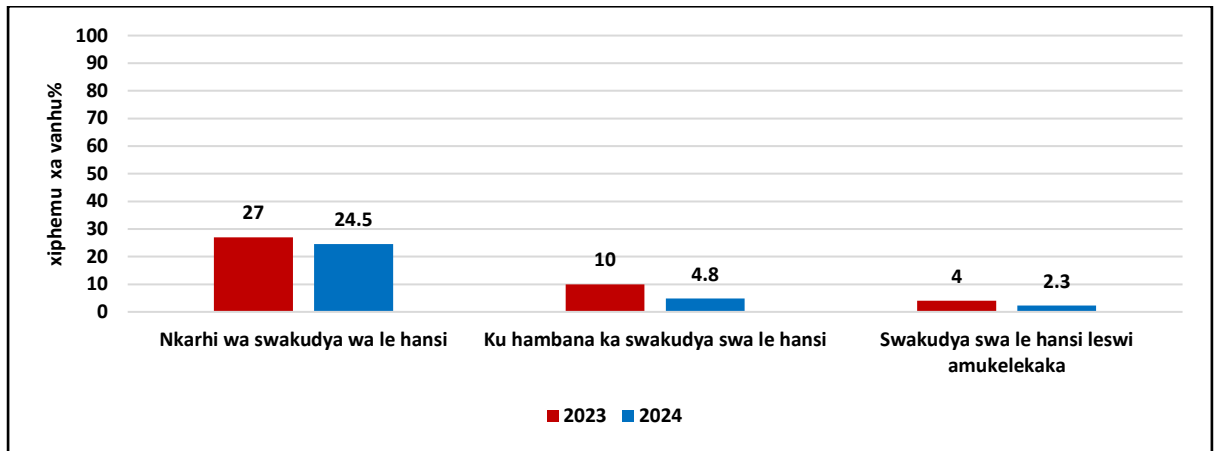
Matabeleland North (99%) a yiri na nhlayo yale henhla ya vana va 6-11 wa tinh'weti lava ava kuma mpimo lowu lavekaka wa vhitamini ya A.



*Ku engeteriwa ka Tivhitamini ya A*

## 8. Maendlelo yo Dyisa Tincece na Vana Lavatsongo

### Khwaliti ya swakudya swo dyisa Ricece na N'wana Lontsongo



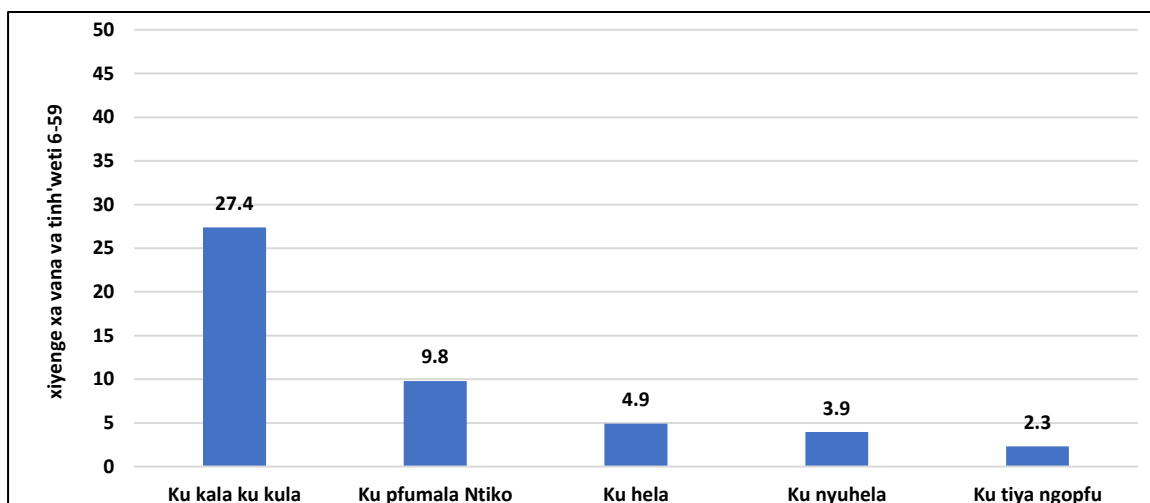
### Khwaliti ya Swakudya Swo Dyisa Ricece na N'wana Lontsongo

- Khwaliti ya Swakudya Kwalomu ka 2.3% wa vana va fikelerile swakudya swa le hansi leswi amukelekaka, ku hunguteka ku suka eka 4% hi 2023. Leswi swi tshama swi ri ehansi ka xikongomelo xa rixaka xa 25%.
- Ku hamabana ka swakudya na swona a swi ri ehansi laha ku nga na 4.8% ntsena wa vana lava ava dya swakudya swo hambana.

## 9. Xiyimo Xa Swakudya swa Vana

### Xiyimo Xa Swakudya swa Vana Va 6-59 wa tinhweti

Ku hangalaka ka ku tsandzeka ku famba ku fika 27.4% ku tshama ku ri ehenhla ku ya hi ku hlawuriwa ka Nhlangoano wa Rihanyo wa Misava, World Health Organisation.



### Xiyimo Xa Swakudya swa Vana va tinh'weti ta 6-59

## 10. Mahetelelo na Swibumabumelo

Mfumo na Vatirhisani va won ava Nhluvukiso va ringanyetiwa ku ya emahlweni va tirhisa magoza na maqhinga eka tindhawu leti landzelaka:

- a) **Nsirhelelo wa Swakudya:** Ku tlula 20% wa minndyangu leyi a yi nga ri na mavele leyi ringaneleke ku hetisa lembe ra matirhiselo leri kombisiweke leswaku va ta tirhisa mali leyi hlayisiweke, miholo na mali leyi rhumeriwaka ku xava mavele emakete.. Ku na xilaveko xa Vukorhokeri lebyi nga na vutihlamuleri bya Vurimi na sekithara ya phurayivhete ku tiyisisa leswaku mavele leyi nga na tindlela to xava ku endla tano eka lembe hinkwaro ra matirhiselo.Ku ehleketiwa loku ku sekeriwe eka Mfumo lowu hlayisaka mfumo wa mabindzu ya mavele lawa ya ntshunxiweke.
- b) **Nsirhelelo wa Vanhu:** Mpfuneto wa vaaki wu hungutekile kusuka eka 74% kuya eka 48% hikokwalaho ka swiyimo swale hansi swa ku pfumaleka ka swakudya leswingakona eka lembe leri hundzeke..Nkambisiso wa Vutomi bya le Matikoxikaya wa ZimLAC wa 2024 wu nyikile vumbhoni lebyi eneleke bya xilaveko xo tlakusa nseketelo eka miganga leyi nga sirhelelekangiki, ngopfungopfu emahlweni ka dyandza leri hlohloteriweke hi El Nino na ku tsekatseka ka nkarhi lowu taka na swilo leswi tshikelelaka.Nseketelo wu fanele ku languta swihlawulekisi swa vuhlayiseki bya mintlawu ya vaaki.Mindyangu leyi nyikiweke vatirhi yi ringanyetiwa ku nghenelela eka mitirho ya mfumo na minongonoko ya swakudya swa nhundzu eka ku aka ku tiyisela ku sivela ku titsenga hi vaphakeri.
- c) **Muholo wa Miti:**Vunyingi bya mindyangu ya le makaya yi titshege hi tindlela to tihanyisa leti simekiweke eka vurimi leti nga na ku cinca ka maxelo na ku cinca-cinca.Muholo wa le xikarhi wa n’hweti wa mindyangu wu yile ehansi ku suka eka USD 116 hi 2023 ku ya eka USD 88 hi 2024, leswi kombisaka ndlela leyi vutomi bya le makaya byi khumbekeke ha yona hi ndlela yo biha hi matirhelo yo biha ya nguva.Ku na xilaveko xa ku ya emahlweni ka ku ndlandlamuxiwa ka tindlela ta vutomi bya le makaya leti tiyiselaka eka switshuketa leswi fambelanaka na vurimi.



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